Note: The "Total" column represents responses from students in all grades surveyed. (In order to preserve individual student anonymity, the grade must have a minimum of ten students reporting data. The "Total" sample may contain additional data from grades that did not make the anonymity cutoff, and so may exceed the sum of the individual grade columns displayed.)

| PNA Question   | Response                                      |     | 20  | 008 |     |          |    |       | 20 | 10 |   |      |     |       |    |       | 20   | 12 |   |      |    |
|--|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------|----|-------|----|----|---|------|-----|-------|----|-------|------|----|---|------|----|
|  |   |     |     |     |     | Grade    | 10 | Grade | 12 |    |   | Tot  | al  | Grade | 10 | Grad  | e 12 |    |   | Tota | al |
|  | •   | % N | % N | % N | % N | %        | N  | %     | N  | %  | N | %    | N   | %     | N  | %     | N    | %  | N | %    | N  |
| DEMOGRAPHICS   |   |     |     |     |     | <u> </u> |    |       |    |    |   |      |     |       |    |       |      |    |   |      |    |
| Are you:   | Male  |     |     |     |     | 53.7     | 51 | 45.1  | 32 |    |   | 50.0 | 85  | 58.7  | 37 | 51.6  | 33   |    |   | 55.1 | 70 |
|  | Female  |     |     |     |     | 46.3     | 44 | 54.9  | 39 |    |   | 50.0 | 85  | 41.3  | 26 | 48.4  | 31   |    |   | 44.9 | 57 |
| How old are you?   | 10 or younger                                 |     |     |     |     | 0.0      | 0  | 0.0   | 0  |    |   | 0.0  | 0   | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0   | 0    |    |   | 0.0  | 0  |
|  | 11  |     |     |     |     | 0.0      | 0  | 0.0   | 0  |    |   | 0.0  | 0   | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0   | 0    |    |   | 0.0  | 0  |
|  | 12  |     |     |     |     | 0.0      | 0  | 0.0   | 0  |    |   | 0.0  | 0   | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0   | 0    |    |   | 0.0  | 0  |
|  | 13  |     |     |     |     | 0.0      | 0  | 0.0   | 0  |    |   | 0.0  | 0   | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0   | 0    |    |   | 0.0  | 0  |
|  | 14  |     |     |     |     | 1.0      | 1  | 0.0   | 0  |    |   | 2.9  | 5   | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0   | 0    |    |   | 0.0  | 0  |
|  | 15  |     |     |     |     | 34.4     | 33 | 0.0   | 0  |    |   | 19.2 | 33  | 18.2  | 12 | 0.0   | 0    |    |   | 9.2  | 12 |
|  | 16  |     |     |     |     | 56.2     | 54 | 0.0   | 0  |    |   | 31.4 | 54  | 72.7  | 48 | 1.6   | 1    |    |   | 37.7 | 49 |
|  | 17  |     |     |     |     | 6.2      | 6  | 36.1  | 26 |    |   | 18.6 | 32  | 9.1   | 6  | 43.8  | 28   |    |   | 26.2 | 34 |
|  | 18  |     |     |     |     | 2.1      | 2  | 62.5  | 45 |    |   | 27.3 | 47  | 0.0   | 0  | 48.4  | 31   |    |   | 23.8 | 31 |
|  | 19 or older                                   |     |     |     |     | 0.0      | 0  | 1.4   | 1  |    |   | 0.6  | 1   | 0.0   | 0  | 6.2   | 4    |    |   | 3.1  | 4  |
| What grade are you in?   | 6   |     |     |     |     | 0.0      | 0  | 0.0   | 0  |    |   | 0.0  | 0   | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0   | 0    |    |   | 0.0  | 0  |
|  | 7   |     |     |     |     | 0.0      | 0  | 0.0   | 0  |    |   | 0.0  | 0   | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0   | 0    |    |   | 0.0  | 0  |
|  | 8   |     |     |     |     | 0.0      | 0  | 0.0   | 0  |    |   | 2.3  | 4   | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0   | 0    |    |   | 0.0  | 0  |
|  | 9   |     |     |     |     | 0.0      | 0  | 0.0   | 0  |    |   | 0.0  | 0   | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0   | 0    |    |   | 0.0  | 0  |
|  | 10  |     |     |     |     | 100.0    | 96 | 0.0   | 0  |    |   | 55.8 | 96  | 100.0 | 66 | 0.0   | 0    |    |   | 50.8 | 66 |
|  | 11  |     |     |     |     | 0.0      | 0  | 0.0   | 0  |    |   | 0.0  | 0   | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0   | 0    |    |   | 0.0  | 0  |
|  | 12  |     |     |     |     | 0.0      | 0  | 100.0 | 72 |    |   | 41.9 | 72  | 0.0   | 0  | 100.0 | 64   |    |   | 49.2 | 64 |
| What is your race? (Select one or                                    | more)   |     |     |     |     |          |    |       |    |    |   |      |     |       |    |       |      |    |   |      |    |
| Crosstab reports show the  | American Indian or Alaska Native              |     |     |     |     | 64.6     | 62 | 65.3  | 47 |    |   | 65.7 | 113 | 48.5  | 32 | 54.7  | 35   |    |   | 51.5 | 67 |
| number of individuals marking  | Asian   |     |     |     |     | 0.0      | 0  | 1.4   | 1  |    |   | 0.6  | 1   | 3.0   | 2  | 0.0   | 0    |    |   | 1.5  | 2  |
| each ethnicity category, whereas profile reports group students      | Black, or African American                    |     |     |     |     | 0.0      | 0  | 1.4   | 1  |    |   | 0.6  | 1   | 3.0   | 2  | 0.0   | 0    |    |   | 1.5  | 2  |
| marking more than one category                                       | Hispanic or Latino                            |     |     |     |     | 6.2      | 6  | 1.4   | 1  |    |   | 4.1  | 7   | 13.6  | 9  | 4.7   | 3    |    |   | 9.2  | 12 |
| as "Multi-racial." Due to this,<br>ethnicity data in profile reports | Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander     |     |     |     |     | 0.0      | 0  | 0.0   | 0  |    |   | 0.0  | 0   | 1.5   | 1  | 0.0   | 0    |    |   | 0.8  | 1  |
| will differ from crosstab data.                                      | White   |     |     |     |     | 37.5     | 36 | 45.8  | 33 |    |   | 40.1 | 69  | 48.5  | 32 | 43.8  | 28   |    |   | 46.2 | 60 |
| Think of the adults you live   | Completed grade school or less                |     |     |     |     | 0.0      | 0  | 0.0   | 0  |    |   | 0.6  | 1   | 4.6   | 3  | 1.6   | 1    |    |   | 3.1  | 4  |
| with. What is the highest level of                                   |   |     |     |     |     | 5.2      | 5  | 2.8   | 2  |    |   | 4.7  | 8   | 7.7   | 5  | 7.9   | 5    |    |   | 7.8  | 10 |
| schooling any of them  | Completed high school                         |     |     |     |     | 17.7     | 17 | 18.3  | 13 |    |   | 17.5 | 30  | 18.5  | 12 | 19.0  | 12   |    |   | 18.8 | 24 |
| completed?   | Some college                                  |     |     |     |     | 30.2     | 29 | 26.8  | 19 |    |   | 28.7 | 49  | 21.5  | 14 | 34.9  | 22   |    |   | 28.1 | 36 |
|  | Completed college                             |     |     |     |     | 32.3     | 31 | 40.8  | 29 |    |   | 35.7 | 61  | 30.8  | 20 | 27.0  | 17   |    |   | 28.9 | 37 |
|  | Graduate or professional school after college |     |     |     |     | 6.2      | 6  | 11.3  | 8  |    |   | 8.2  | 14  | 10.8  | 7  | 7.9   | 5    |    |   | 9.4  | 12 |
|  | Don't know                                    |     |     |     | İ   | 8.3      | 8  | 0.0   | 0  |    | ĺ | 4.7  | 8   | 6.2   | 4  | 1.6   | 1    |    |   | 3.9  | 5  |
|  | Does not apply                                |     |     |     |     | 0.0      | 0  | 0.0   | 0  |    |   | 0.0  | 0   | 0.0   | 0  | l .   | 0    |    |   | 0.0  | 0  |
|  |   |     |     |     |     | 0.0      |    | 0.0   | ĭ  |    |   | 0.0  | V   | 0.0   | ,  | 0.5   | 3    |    |   | 0.0  | Ü  |

| PNA Question   | Response          |     |   | 20 | 008 |   |     |       |      |      | 2     | 2010 |     |      |     |       |    |      | 20   | )12 |   |      |     |
|--|-------------------|-----|---|----|-----|---|-----|-------|------|------|-------|------|-----|------|-----|-------|----|------|------|-----|---|------|-----|
|  |                   |     |   |    |     |   |     | Grade | e 10 | Gra  | de 12 | Т    |     | To   | tal | Grade | 10 | Grad | e 12 |     |   | Tot  | tal |
|  |                   | % N | % | N  | %   | N | % N | %     | N    | %    | N     | 9/   | 6 N | %    | N   | %     | N  | %    | N    | %   | N | %    | N   |
| Think of where you live most of  | Mother            |     |   |    |     |   |     | 76.0  | 73   | 87.5 | 63    | 3    |     | 81.4 | 140 | 83.3  | 55 | 79.7 | 51   |     |   | 81.5 | 106 |
| the time. Which of the following people live there with you?   | Stepmother        |     |   |    |     |   |     | 4.2   | 4    | 4.2  | . 3   | 3    |     | 4.1  | 7   | 6.1   | 4  | 6.2  | 4    |     |   | 6.2  | 8   |
| (Choose all that apply.)   | Father            |     |   |    |     |   |     | 55.2  | 53   | 63.9 | 46    | 5    |     | 58.1 | 100 | 62.1  | 41 | 53.1 | 34   |     |   | 57.7 | 75  |
| ( The state of the | Stepfather        |     |   |    |     |   |     | 11.5  | 11   | 12.5 | 9     | )    |     | 11.6 | 20  | 13.6  | 9  | 15.6 | 10   |     |   | 14.6 | 19  |
|  | Foster Parents(s) |     |   |    |     |   |     | 1.0   | 1    | 0.0  | 0     | )    |     | 1.2  | 2   | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0  | 0    |     |   | 0.0  | 0   |
|  | Grandparent(s)    |     |   |    |     |   |     | 12.5  | 12   | 8.3  | 6     | 5    |     | 11.6 | 20  | 13.6  | 9  | 9.4  | 6    |     |   | 11.5 | 15  |
|  | Aunt              |     |   |    |     |   |     | 8.3   | 8    | 2.8  | 2     | 2    |     | 7.6  | 13  | 4.5   | 3  | 3.1  | 2    |     |   | 3.8  | 5   |
|  | Uncle             |     |   |    |     |   |     | 8.3   | 8    | 2.8  | 2     | 2    |     | 6.4  | 11  | 7.6   | 5  | 6.2  | 4    |     |   | 6.9  | 9   |
|  | Other Adult(s)    |     |   |    |     |   |     | 3.1   | 3    | 2.8  | 2     | 2    |     | 2.9  | 5   | 1.5   | 1  | 4.7  | 3    |     |   | 3.1  | 4   |
|  | Brother(s)        |     |   |    |     |   |     | 43.8  | 42   | 45.8 | 33    | 3    |     | 45.3 | 78  | 48.5  | 32 | 37.5 | 24   |     |   | 43.1 | 56  |
|  | Stepbrother(s)    |     |   |    |     |   |     | 3.1   | 3    | 1.4  | . 1   | 1    |     | 2.3  | 4   | 0.0   | 0  | 4.7  | 3    |     |   | 2.3  | 3   |
|  | Sister(s)         |     |   |    |     |   |     | 40.6  | 39   | 44.4 | 32    | 2    |     | 43.0 | 74  | 36.4  | 24 | 40.6 | 26   |     |   | 38.5 | 50  |
|  | Stepsister(s)     |     |   |    |     |   |     | 4.2   | 4    | 1.4  |       |      |     | 2.9  | 5   | 1.5   | 1  | 3.1  | 2    |     |   | 2.3  | 3   |
|  | Other children    |     |   |    |     |   |     | 13.5  | 13   | 12.5 | 9     | )    |     | 14.5 | 25  | 7.6   | 5  | 17.2 | 11   |     |   | 12.3 | 16  |
| COMMUNITY: Low Neighborhoo   | d Attachment      |     |   |    |     |   |     |       |      |      |       | H    |     |      |     |       |    |      |      |     |   |      |     |
| If I had to move, I would miss   | NO!               |     |   |    |     |   |     | 13.5  | 13   | 17.7 | 11    | ı    |     | 14.8 | 24  | 16.9  | 11 | 20.3 | 13   |     |   | 18.6 | 24  |
| the neighborhood I now live in.  | no                |     |   |    |     |   |     | 29.2  | 28   | 29.0 | 18    | 3    |     | 29.0 | 47  | 20.0  | 13 | 21.9 | 14   |     |   | 20.9 | 27  |
|  | yes               |     |   |    |     |   |     | 27.1  | 26   | 33.9 | 21    | ı    |     | 30.9 | 50  | 36.9  | 24 | 31.2 | 20   |     |   | 34.1 | 44  |
|  | YES!              |     |   |    |     |   |     | 30.2  | 29   | 19.4 | 12    | 2    |     | 25.3 | 41  | 26.2  | 17 | 26.6 | 17   |     |   | 26.4 | 34  |
| I like my neighborhood.  | NO!               |     |   |    |     |   |     | 14.7  | 14   | 9.7  | 6     | 5    |     | 12.4 | 20  | 8.1   | 5  | 12.7 | 8    |     |   | 10.4 | 13  |
|  | no                |     |   |    |     |   |     | 20.0  | 19   | 25.8 | 16    | 5    |     | 23.0 | 37  | 19.4  | 12 | 15.9 | 10   |     |   | 17.6 | 22  |
|  | yes               |     |   |    |     |   |     | 41.1  | 39   | 41.9 | 26    | 5    |     | 41.0 | 66  | 48.4  | 30 | 46.0 | 29   |     |   | 47.2 | 59  |
|  | YES!              |     |   |    |     |   |     | 24.2  | 23   | 22.6 | 14    | 1    |     | 23.6 | 38  | 24.2  | 15 | 25.4 | 16   |     |   | 24.8 | 31  |
| I'd like to get out of my  | NO!               |     |   |    |     |   |     | 22.9  | 22   | 8.1  | 5     | 5    |     | 17.3 | 28  | 23.8  | 15 | 9.4  | 6    |     |   | 16.5 | 21  |
| neighborhood.  | no                |     |   |    |     |   |     | 38.5  | 37   | 37.1 | 23    | 3    |     | 37.7 | 61  | 36.5  | 23 | 31.2 | 20   |     |   | 33.9 | 43  |
|  | yes               |     |   |    |     |   |     | 21.9  | 21   | 32.3 | 20    | )    |     | 26.5 | 43  | 22.2  | 14 | 34.4 | 22   |     |   | 28.3 | 36  |
|  | YES!              |     |   |    |     |   |     | 16.7  | 16   | 22.6 |       |      |     | 18.5 | 30  | 17.5  | 11 | 25.0 | 16   |     |   | 21.3 | 27  |

| PNA Question                                 | Response                    | 2008 |     |     |     |         |    |       | 20 | 10 |   |      |    |       |      |      | 20   | )12 |   |      |    |
|--|-----------------------------|------|-----|-----|-----|---------|----|-------|----|----|---|------|----|-------|------|------|------|-----|---|------|----|
|  |                             |      |     |     |     | Grade 1 | 0  | Grade | 12 |    |   | Tot  | al | Grade | e 10 | Grad | e 12 |     |   | Tot  | al |
|  |                             | % N  | % N | % N | % N | % N     | r  | %     | N  | %  | N | %    | N  | %     | N    | %    | N    | %   | N | %    | N  |
| COMMUNITY: Community Disor                   | ganization                  |      |     |     |     |         |    |       |    |    |   |      |    |       |      |      |      |     |   |      |    |
| How much do each of the followineighborhood: | ng statements describe your |      |     |     |     |         |    |       |    |    |   |      |    |       |      |      |      |     |   |      |    |
| crime and/or drug selling                    | NO!                         |      |     |     |     | 49.0    | 47 | 29.0  | 18 |    |   | 40.7 | 66 | 38.5  | 25   | 41.3 | 26   |     |   | 39.8 | 51 |
|  | no                          |      |     |     |     | 30.2    | 29 | 37.1  | 23 |    |   | 32.7 | 53 | 33.8  | 22   | 28.6 | 18   |     |   | 31.2 | 40 |
|  | yes                         |      |     |     |     | 15.6    | 15 | 25.8  | 16 |    |   | 20.4 | 33 | 24.6  | 16   | 23.8 | 15   |     |   | 24.2 | 31 |
|  | YES!                        |      |     |     |     | 5.2     | 5  | 8.1   | 5  |    |   | 6.2  | 10 | 3.1   | 2    | 6.3  | 4    |     |   | 4.7  | 6  |
| fights                                       | NO!                         |      |     |     |     | 38.9    | 37 | 29.0  | 18 |    |   | 35.4 | 57 | 32.3  | 21   | 32.3 | 20   |     |   | 32.3 | 41 |
|  | no                          |      |     |     |     | 30.5    | 29 | 33.9  | 21 |    |   | 31.7 | 51 | 36.9  | 24   | 30.6 | 19   |     |   | 33.9 | 43 |
|  | yes                         |      |     |     |     | 20.0    | 19 | 29.0  | 18 |    |   | 23.0 | 37 | 23.1  | 15   | 29.0 | 18   |     |   | 26.0 | 33 |
|  | YES!                        |      |     |     |     | 10.5    | 10 | 8.1   | 5  |    |   | 9.9  | 16 | 7.7   | 5    | 8.1  | 5    |     |   | 7.9  | 10 |
| lots of empty or abandoned                   | NO!                         |      |     |     |     | 42.7    | 41 | 32.8  | 20 |    |   | 38.5 | 62 | 43.1  | 28   | 38.1 | 24   |     |   | 40.6 | 52 |
| buildings                                    | no                          |      |     |     |     | 39.6    | 38 | 42.6  | 26 |    |   | 40.4 | 65 | 41.5  | 27   | 44.4 | 28   |     |   | 43.0 | 55 |
|  | yes                         |      |     |     |     | 10.4    | 10 | 14.8  | 9  |    |   | 13.0 | 21 | 12.3  | 8    | 11.1 | 7    |     |   | 11.7 | 15 |
|  | YES!                        |      |     |     |     | 7.3     | 7  | 9.8   | 6  |    |   | 8.1  | 13 | 3.1   | 2    | 6.3  | 4    |     |   | 4.7  | 6  |
| lots of graffiti                             | NO!                         |      |     |     |     | 40.6    | 39 | 42.6  | 26 |    |   | 41.0 | 66 | 44.6  | 29   | 43.5 | 27   |     |   | 44.1 | 56 |
|  | no                          |      |     |     |     | 37.5    | 36 | 29.5  | 18 |    |   | 33.5 | 54 | 40.0  | 26   | 40.3 | 25   |     |   | 40.2 | 51 |
|  | yes                         |      |     |     |     | 12.5    | 12 | 24.6  | 15 |    |   | 18.0 | 29 | 12.3  | 8    | 12.9 | 8    |     |   | 12.6 | 16 |
|  | YES!                        |      |     |     |     | 9.4     | 9  | 3.3   | 2  |    |   | 7.5  | 12 | 3.1   | 2    | 3.2  | 2    |     |   | 3.1  | 4  |
| I feel safe in my neighborhood.              | NO!                         |      |     |     |     | 8.4     | 8  | 6.6   | 4  |    |   | 7.5  | 12 | 6.3   | 4    | 4.8  | 3    |     |   | 5.6  | 7  |
|  | no                          |      |     |     |     | 23.2    | 22 | 14.8  | 9  |    |   | 20.6 | 33 | 14.3  | 9    | 11.1 | 7    |     |   | 12.7 | 16 |
|  | yes                         |      |     |     |     | 41.1    | 39 | 52.5  | 32 |    |   | 45.6 | 73 | 60.3  | 38   | 58.7 | 37   |     |   | 59.5 | 75 |
|  | YES!                        |      |     |     |     | 27.4    | 26 | 26.2  | 16 |    |   | 26.2 | 42 | 19.0  | 12   | 25.4 | 16   |     |   | 22.2 | 28 |
| COMMUNITY: Transitions and M                 | obility                     |      |     |     |     |         |    |       |    |    |   |      |    |       |      |      |      |     |   |      |    |
| How many times have you                      | Never                       |      |     |     |     | 28.7    | 27 | 46.2  | 24 |    |   | 34.9 | 52 | 32.8  | 21   | 26.6 | 17   |     |   | 29.7 | 38 |
| changed homes since                          | 1 or 2 times                |      |     |     |     | 30.9    | 29 | 17.3  | 9  |    |   | 26.2 | 39 | 35.9  | 23   | 29.7 | 19   |     |   | 32.8 | 42 |
| kindergarten?                                | 3 or 4 times                |      |     |     |     | 22.3    | 21 | 23.1  | 12 |    |   | 22.1 | 33 | 17.2  | 11   | 25.0 | 16   |     |   | 21.1 | 27 |
|  | 5 or 6 times                |      |     |     |     | 11.7    | 11 | 7.7   | 4  |    |   | 10.1 | 15 | 10.9  | 7    | 12.5 | 8    |     |   | 11.7 | 15 |
|  | 7 or more times             |      |     |     |     | 6.4     | 6  | 5.8   | 3  |    |   | 6.7  | 10 | 3.1   | 2    | 6.2  | 4    |     |   | 4.7  | 6  |

3

| PNA Question  | Response                           |     |     | 20 | 008 |   |   |       |      |      | 20   | 10 |   |      |     |       |    |      | 20   | 12 |   |      |     |
|---|------------------------------------|-----|-----|----|-----|---|---|-------|------|------|------|----|---|------|-----|-------|----|------|------|----|---|------|-----|
|   |                                    |     |     |    |     |   |   | Grade | e 10 | Grad | e 12 |    |   | Tot  | tal | Grade | 10 | Grad | e 12 |    |   | Tot  | tal |
|   |                                    | % N | % N | 1  | % N | % | N | %     | N    | %    | N    | %  | N | %    | N   | %     | N  | %    | N    | %  | N | %    | N   |
| COMMUNITY: Laws and Norms                                       | Favorable to Drug Use              |     |     |    |     |   |   |       |      |      |      |    |   |      |     |       |    |      |      |    |   |      |     |
| How wrong would most adults (o it is for kids your age:         | ver 21) in your neighborhood think |     |     |    |     |   |   |       |      |      |      |    |   |      |     |       |    |      |      |    |   |      |     |
| to use marijuana?   | Very Wrong                         |     |     |    |     |   |   | 37.9  | 36   | 45.2 | 28   |    |   | 39.8 | 64  | 40.0  | 26 | 38.1 | 24   |    |   | 39.1 | 50  |
|   | Wrong                              |     |     |    |     |   |   | 29.5  | 28   | 25.8 | 16   |    |   | 28.6 | 46  | 32.3  | 21 | 23.8 | 15   |    |   | 28.1 | 36  |
|   | A little bit wrong                 |     |     |    |     |   |   | 22.1  | 21   | 19.4 | 12   |    |   | 21.1 | 34  | 20.0  | 13 | 25.4 | 16   |    |   | 22.7 | 29  |
|   | Not wrong at all                   |     |     |    |     |   |   | 10.5  | 10   | 9.7  | 6    |    |   | 10.6 | 17  | 7.7   | 5  | 12.7 | 8    |    |   | 10.2 | 13  |
| to drink alcohol?   | Very Wrong                         |     |     |    |     |   |   | 34.4  | 33   | 29.0 | 18   |    |   | 32.1 | 52  | 32.3  | 21 | 28.1 | 18   |    |   | 30.2 | 39  |
|   | Wrong                              |     |     |    |     |   |   | 37.5  | 36   | 29.0 | 18   |    |   | 34.6 | 56  | 33.8  | 22 | 26.6 | 17   |    |   | 30.2 | 39  |
|   | A little bit wrong                 |     |     |    |     |   |   | 16.7  | 16   | 30.6 | 19   |    |   | 22.2 | 36  | 23.1  | 15 | 32.8 | 21   |    |   | 27.9 | 36  |
|   | Not wrong at all                   |     |     |    |     |   |   | 11.5  | 11   | 11.3 | 7    |    |   | 11.1 | 18  | 10.8  | 7  | 12.5 | 8    |    |   | 11.6 | 15  |
| to smoke cigarettes?  | Very Wrong                         |     |     |    |     |   |   | 28.1  | 27   | 22.6 | 14   |    |   | 25.3 | 41  | 26.6  | 17 | 18.8 | 12   |    |   | 22.7 | 29  |
|   | Wrong                              |     |     |    |     |   |   | 33.3  | 32   | 32.3 | 20   |    |   | 33.3 | 54  | 35.9  | 23 | 26.6 | 17   |    |   | 31.2 | 40  |
|   | A little bit wrong                 |     |     |    |     |   |   | 20.8  | 20   | 29.0 | 18   |    |   | 24.7 | 40  | 31.2  | 20 | 34.4 | 22   |    |   | 32.8 | 42  |
|   | Not wrong at all                   |     |     |    |     |   |   | 17.7  | 17   | 16.1 | 10   |    |   | 16.7 | 27  | 6.2   | 4  | 20.3 | 13   |    |   | 13.3 | 17  |
| If a kid smoked marijuana in                                    | NO!                                |     |     |    |     |   |   | 29.5  | 28   | 38.6 | 22   |    |   | 32.7 | 51  | 14.1  | 9  | 31.7 | 20   |    |   | 22.8 | 29  |
| your neighborhood would he or                                   | no                                 |     |     |    |     |   |   | 52.6  | 50   | 54.4 | 31   |    |   | 52.6 | 82  | 57.8  | 37 | 54.0 | 34   |    |   | 55.9 | 71  |
| she be caught by the police?                                    | yes                                |     |     |    |     |   |   | 14.7  | 14   | 5.3  | 3    |    |   | 12.2 | 19  | 21.9  | 14 | 11.1 | 7    |    |   | 16.5 | 21  |
|   | YES!                               |     |     |    |     |   |   | 3.2   | 3    | 1.8  | 1    |    |   | 2.6  | 4   | 6.2   | 4  | 3.2  | 2    |    |   | 4.7  | 6   |
| If a kid drank some beer, wine,                                 | NO!                                |     |     |    |     |   |   | 26.0  | 25   | 28.6 | 16   |    |   | 27.6 | 43  | 15.6  | 10 | 27.0 | 17   |    |   | 21.3 | 27  |
| or hard liquor (for example,                                    | no                                 |     |     |    |     |   |   | 49.0  | 47   | 46.4 | 26   |    |   | 46.8 | 73  | 53.1  | 34 | 60.3 | 38   |    |   | 56.7 | 72  |
| vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your<br>neighborhood would he or she | yes                                |     |     |    |     |   |   | 21.9  | 21   | 23.2 | 13   |    |   | 22.4 | 35  | 23.4  | 15 | 6.3  | 4    |    |   | 15.0 | 19  |
| be caught by the police?  | YES!                               |     |     |    |     |   |   | 3.1   | 3    | 1.8  | 1    |    |   | 3.2  | 5   | 7.8   | 5  | 6.3  | 4    |    |   | 7.1  | 9   |
| If a kid carried a handgun in                                   | NO!                                |     |     |    |     |   |   | 26.3  | 25   | 26.8 | 15   |    |   | 26.5 | 41  | 17.2  | 11 | 22.2 | 14   |    |   | 19.7 | 25  |
| your neighborhood would he or                                   | no                                 |     |     |    |     |   |   | 43.2  | 41   | 39.3 | 22   |    |   | 41.3 | 64  | 35.9  | 23 | 38.1 | 24   |    |   | 37.0 | 47  |
| she be caught by the police?                                    | yes                                |     |     |    |     |   |   | 20.0  | 19   | 23.2 | 13   |    |   | 21.9 | 34  | 29.7  | 19 | 22.2 | 14   |    |   | 26.0 | 33  |
|   | YES!                               |     |     |    |     |   |   | 10.5  | 10   | 10.7 | 6    |    |   | 10.3 | 16  | 17.2  | 11 | 17.5 | 11   |    |   | 17.3 | 22  |

| PNA Question   | Response          |     |   | 20 | 008 |   |   |   |      |      |      | 20    | 010 |   |      |     |       |      |      | 20   | )12 |   |      |    |
|--|-------------------|-----|---|----|-----|---|---|---|------|------|------|-------|-----|---|------|-----|-------|------|------|------|-----|---|------|----|
|  |                   |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | Grad | e 10 | Grad | le 12 |     |   | Tot  | tal | Grade | e 10 | Grad | e 12 |     |   | Tot  | al |
|  | •                 | % N | % | N  | %   | N | % | N | %    | N    | %    | N     | %   | N | %    | N   | %     | N    | %    | N    | %   | N | %    | N  |
| COMMUNITY: Perceived Availab                                   | vility of Drugs   |     |   |    |     |   |   |   |      |      |      |       |     |   |      |     |       |      |      |      |     |   |      |    |
| If you wanted to get some                                      | Very hard         |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 18.8 | 18   | 1.9  | 1     |     |   | 13.0 | 20  | 12.5  | 8    | 4.8  | 3    |     |   | 8.7  | 11 |
| cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?          | Sort of hard      |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 12.5 | 12   | 3.7  | 2     |     |   | 9.1  | 14  | 28.1  | 18   | 9.5  | 6    |     |   | 18.9 | 24 |
| for you to get some?   | Sort of easy      |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 27.1 | 26   | 25.9 | 14    |     |   | 27.3 | 42  | 21.9  | 14   | 20.6 | 13   |     |   | 21.3 | 27 |
|  | Very easy         |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 41.7 | 40   | 68.5 | 37    |     |   | 50.6 | 78  | 37.5  | 24   | 65.1 | 41   |     |   | 51.2 | 65 |
| If you wanted to get some beer,                                | Very hard         |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 24.0 | 23   | 3.7  | 2     |     |   | 16.9 | 26  | 18.8  | 12   | 9.5  | 6    |     |   | 14.2 | 18 |
| wine, or hard liquor (for<br>example, vodka, whiskey, or       | Sort of hard      |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 18.8 | 18   | 18.5 | 10    |     |   | 18.8 | 29  | 26.6  | 17   | 15.9 | 10   |     |   | 21.3 | 27 |
| gin), how easy would it be for                                 | Sort of easy      |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 32.3 | 31   | 42.6 | 23    |     |   | 36.4 | 56  | 31.2  | 20   | 39.7 | 25   |     |   | 35.4 | 45 |
| you to get some?   | Very easy         |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 25.0 | 24   | 35.2 | 19    |     |   | 27.9 | 43  | 23.4  | 15   | 34.9 | 22   |     |   | 29.1 | 37 |
| If you wanted to get a drug like                               | Very hard         |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 58.3 | 56   | 45.5 | 25    |     |   | 54.2 | 84  | 57.1  | 36   | 55.6 | 35   |     |   | 56.3 | 71 |
| cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to | Sort of hard      |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 20.8 | 20   | 36.4 | 20    |     |   | 26.5 | 41  | 30.2  | 19   | 17.5 | 11   |     |   | 23.8 | 30 |
| get some?  | Sort of easy      |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 16.7 | 16   | 14.5 | 8     |     |   | 15.5 | 24  | 9.5   | 6    | 15.9 | 10   |     |   | 12.7 | 16 |
| <i>g.</i>  | Very easy         |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 4.2  | 4    | 3.6  | 2     |     |   | 3.9  | 6   | 3.2   | 2    | 11.1 | 7    |     |   | 7.1  | 9  |
| If you wanted to get some                                      | Very hard         |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 25.0 | 24   | 5.5  | 3     |     |   | 18.1 | 28  | 21.9  | 14   | 17.5 | 11   |     |   | 19.7 | 25 |
| marijuana, how easy would it be                                | Sort of hard      |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 9.4  | 9    | 10.9 | 6     |     |   | 9.7  | 15  | 20.3  | 13   | 11.1 | 7    |     |   | 15.7 | 20 |
| for you to get some?   | Sort of easy      |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 26.0 | 25   | 23.6 | 13    |     |   | 24.5 | 38  | 21.9  | 14   | 19.0 | 12   |     |   | 20.5 | 26 |
|  | Very easy         |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 39.6 | 38   | 60.0 | 33    |     |   | 47.7 | 74  | 35.9  | 23   | 52.4 | 33   |     |   | 44.1 | 56 |
| COMMUNITY: Perceived Availab                                   | ility of Handguns |     |   |    |     |   |   |   |      |      |      |       |     |   |      |     |       |      |      |      |     |   |      |    |
| If you wanted to get a handgun,                                | Very hard         |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 51.6 | 49   | 41.8 | 23    |     |   | 48.7 | 75  | 54.0  | 34   | 41.3 | 26   |     |   | 47.6 | 60 |
| how easy would it be for you to get one?                       | Sort of hard      |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 14.7 | 14   | 18.2 | 10    |     |   | 16.2 | 25  | 25.4  | 16   | 17.5 | 11   |     |   | 21.4 | 27 |
| get one:   | Sort of easy      |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 12.6 | 12   | 20.0 | 11    |     |   | 14.9 | 23  | 7.9   | 5    | 22.2 | 14   |     |   | 15.1 | 19 |
|  | Very easy         |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 21.1 | 20   | 20.0 | 11    |     |   | 20.1 | 31  | 12.7  | 8    | 19.0 | 12   |     |   | 15.9 | 20 |

| PNA Question   | Response                             |     | 20  | 008 |     |          |    |       | 20 | 10  |      |     |       |    |      | 20   | 012 |      |     |
|--|--------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------|----|-------|----|-----|------|-----|-------|----|------|------|-----|------|-----|
|  |                                      |     |     |     |     | Grade    | 10 | Grade | 12 |     | To   | tal | Grade | 10 | Grad | e 12 |     | To   | tal |
|  |                                      | % N | % N | % N | % N | % ]      | N  | %     | N  | % N | %    | N   | %     | N  | %    | N    | % N | %    | N   |
| COMMUNITY: Opportunities for l                             | Prosocial Involvement                |     |     |     |     | <u> </u> |    |       |    |     |      |     |       |    |      |      |     |      |     |
| Which of the following activities your community?          | for people your age are available in |     |     |     |     |          |    |       |    |     |      |     |       |    |      |      |     |      |     |
| sports teams   | No                                   |     |     |     |     | 5.3      | 5  | 2.9   | 2  |     | 4.2  | 7   | 4.6   | 3  | 1.6  | 1    |     | 3.1  | 4   |
|  | Yes                                  |     |     |     |     | 94.7     | 89 | 97.1  | 68 |     | 95.8 | 161 | 95.4  | 62 | 98.4 | 62   |     | 96.9 | 124 |
| scouting   | No                                   |     |     |     |     | 72.7     | 64 | 67.2  | 45 |     | 71.1 | 113 | 62.7  | 37 | 67.7 | 42   |     | 65.3 | 79  |
|  | Yes                                  |     |     |     |     | 27.3     | 24 | 32.8  | 22 |     | 28.9 | 46  | 37.3  | 22 | 32.3 | 20   |     | 34.7 | 42  |
| boys and girls clubs                                       | No                                   |     |     |     |     | 23.9     | 22 | 15.9  | 11 |     | 21.2 | 35  | 37.1  | 23 | 22.6 | 14   |     | 29.8 | 37  |
|  | Yes                                  |     |     |     |     | 76.1     | 70 | 84.1  | 58 |     | 78.8 | 130 | 62.9  | 39 | 77.4 | 48   |     | 70.2 | 87  |
| 4-H clubs  | No                                   |     |     |     |     | 26.7     | 24 | 18.6  | 13 |     | 25.0 | 41  | 20.3  | 13 | 6.2  | 4    |     | 13.3 | 17  |
|  | Yes                                  |     |     |     |     | 73.3     | 66 | 81.4  | 57 |     | 75.0 | 123 | 79.7  | 51 | 93.8 | 60   |     | 86.7 | 111 |
| service clubs  | No                                   |     |     |     |     | 53.9     | 48 | 49.3  | 33 |     | 53.1 | 85  | 37.1  | 23 | 38.1 | 24   |     | 37.6 | 47  |
|  | Yes                                  |     |     |     |     | 46.1     | 41 | 50.7  | 34 |     | 46.9 | 75  | 62.9  | 39 | 61.9 | 39   |     | 62.4 | 78  |
| There are lots of adults in my                             | NO!                                  |     |     |     |     | 38.5     | 37 | 29.0  | 18 |     | 34.6 | 56  | 27.0  | 17 | 29.7 | 19   |     | 28.3 | 36  |
| neighborhood I could talk to about something important.    | no                                   |     |     |     |     | 32.3     | 31 | 45.2  | 28 |     | 38.3 | 62  | 41.3  | 26 | 39.1 | 25   |     | 40.2 | 51  |
|  | yes                                  |     |     |     |     | 22.9     | 22 | 19.4  | 12 |     | 21.0 | 34  | 25.4  | 16 | 20.3 | 13   |     | 22.8 | 29  |
|  | YES!                                 |     |     |     |     | 6.2      | 6  | 6.5   | 4  |     | 6.2  | 10  | 6.3   | 4  | 10.9 | 7    |     | 8.7  | 11  |
| COMMUNITY: Rewards for Proso                               | cial Involvement                     |     |     |     |     |          |    |       |    |     |      |     |       |    |      |      |     |      |     |
| My neighbors notice when I am                              | NO!                                  |     |     |     |     | 35.4     | 34 | 35.5  | 22 |     | 35.2 | 57  | 21.9  | 14 | 25.0 | 16   |     | 23.4 | 30  |
| doing a good job and let me<br>know about it.              | no                                   |     |     |     |     | 38.5     | 37 | 51.6  | 32 |     | 44.4 | 72  | 48.4  | 31 | 48.4 | 31   |     | 48.4 | 62  |
| Know about it.   | yes                                  |     |     |     |     | 20.8     | 20 | 8.1   | 5  |     | 15.4 | 25  | 26.6  | 17 | 21.9 | 14   |     | 24.2 | 31  |
|  | YES!                                 |     |     |     |     | 5.2      | 5  | 4.8   | 3  |     | 4.9  | 8   | 3.1   | 2  | 4.7  | 3    |     | 3.9  | 5   |
| There are people in my                                     | NO!                                  |     |     |     |     | 20.8     | 20 | 12.9  | 8  |     | 19.1 | 31  | 11.1  | 7  | 20.3 | 13   |     | 15.7 | 20  |
| neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well. | no                                   |     |     |     |     | 35.4     | 34 | 51.6  | 32 |     | 41.4 | 67  | 46.0  | 29 | 40.6 | 26   |     | 43.3 | 55  |
| me when I do something wen.                                | yes                                  |     |     |     |     | 30.2     | 29 | 25.8  | 16 |     | 27.8 | 45  | 34.9  | 22 | 28.1 | 18   |     | 31.5 | 40  |
|  | YES!                                 |     |     |     |     | 13.5     | 13 | 9.7   | 6  |     | 11.7 | 19  | 7.9   | 5  | 10.9 | 7    |     | 9.4  | 12  |
| There are people in my                                     | NO!                                  |     |     |     |     | 16.7     | 16 | 11.5  | 7  |     | 15.5 | 25  | 12.5  | 8  | 20.6 | 13   |     | 16.5 | 21  |
| neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.               | no                                   |     |     |     |     | 37.5     | 36 | 42.6  | 26 |     | 39.1 | 63  | 37.5  | 24 | 41.3 | 26   |     | 39.4 | 50  |
| inc to do my best.   | yes                                  |     |     |     |     | 29.2     | 28 | 37.7  | 23 |     | 32.3 | 52  | 39.1  | 25 | 23.8 | 15   |     | 31.5 | 40  |
|  | YES!                                 |     |     |     |     | 16.7     | 16 | 8.2   | 5  |     | 13.0 | 21  | 10.9  | 7  | 14.3 | 9    |     | 12.6 | 16  |

| PNA Question   | Response  |     | 20  | 008 |     |             |       |              | 20  | 10  |             |          |             |          |             | 20       | 012 |             |         |
|--|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------------|-------|--------------|-----|-----|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-----|-------------|---------|
|  |           |     |     |     |     | Grade 1     | 10    | Grade        | 12  |     | Tot         | al       | Grade       | 10       | Grad        | e 12     |     | Tota        | al      |
|  |           | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N         | 1     | %            | N   | % N | %           | N        | %           | N        | %           | N        | % N | %           | N       |
| FAMILY: Poor Family Managemer                                  | nt        |     |     |     |     |             |       |              |     |     |             |          |             |          |             |          |     |             |         |
| The rules in my family are clear.                              | NO!       |     |     |     |     | 3.1         | 3     | 1.8          | 1   |     | 2.5         | 4        | 0.0         | 0        | 1.6         | 1        |     | 0.8         | 1       |
|  | no        |     |     |     |     | 7.3         | 7     | 7.0          | 4   |     | 7.0         | 11       | 7.7         | 5        | 10.9        | 7        |     | 9.3         | 12      |
|  | yes       |     |     |     |     | 50.0        | 48    | 57.9         | 33  |     | 53.5        | 84       | 66.2        | 43       | 48.4        | 31       |     | 57.4        | 74      |
|  | YES!      |     |     |     |     | 39.6        | 38    | 33.3         | 19  |     | 36.9        | 58       | 26.2        | 17       | 39.1        | 25       |     | 32.6        | 42      |
| When I am not at home and of                                   | NO!       |     |     |     |     |             |       |              |     |     |             |          |             |          |             |          |     | l           | _ [     |
| When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am      |           |     |     |     |     | 3.1         | 3     | 5.4          | 3   |     | 3.8         | 6        | 4.6         | 3        | 6.2         | 4        |     | 5.4         | 7       |
| and who I am with.   | no<br>yes |     |     |     |     | 16.7        | 16    | 10.7         | 6   |     | 14.1        | 22       | 10.8        | 7        | 14.1        | 9        |     | 12.4        | 16      |
|  | YES!      |     |     |     |     | 49.0        | 47    | 55.4         | 31  |     | 51.9        | 81       | 66.2        | 43       | 48.4        | 31       |     | 57.4        | 74      |
|  | TES!      |     |     |     |     | 31.2        | 30    | 28.6         | 16  |     | 30.1        | 47       | 18.5        | 12       | 31.2        | 20       |     | 24.8        | 32      |
| If you drank some beer or wine                                 | NO!       |     |     |     |     | 8.5         | 8     | 14.3         | 8   |     | 10.4        | 16       | 10.9        | 7        | 4.8         | 3        |     | 7.9         | 10      |
| or liquor (for example, vodka,                                 | no        |     |     |     |     | 30.9        | 29    | 41.1         | 23  |     | 35.1        | 54       | 37.5        | 24       | 44.4        | 28       |     | 40.9        | 52      |
| whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you   | yes       |     |     |     |     | 38.3        | 36    | 26.8         | 15  |     | 33.8        | 52       | 35.9        | 23       | 23.8        | 15       |     | 29.9        | 38      |
| be caught by your parents?                                     | YES!      |     |     |     |     | 22.3        | 21    | 17.9         | 10  |     | 20.8        | 32       | 15.6        | 10       | 27.0        | 17       |     | 21.3        | 27      |
| My family has clear rules about                                | NO!       |     |     |     |     | 2.1         |       | 2.6          | _   |     | 2.          |          | 2.1         |          | 4.7         | 2        |     | 1 20        | ء ا     |
| alcohol and drug use.  | no        |     |     |     |     | 2.1<br>8.3  | 2 8   | 3.6<br>14.3  | 2 8 |     | 2.6<br>10.3 | 4<br>16  | 3.1<br>15.6 | 2        | 4.7<br>15.6 | 3<br>10  |     | 3.9<br>15.6 | 5<br>20 |
|  | yes       |     |     |     |     | 8.3<br>42.7 | 41    | 39.3         | 22  |     | 42.3        |          | 53.1        | 10<br>34 | 26.6        |          |     | 39.8        | 51      |
|  | YES!      |     |     |     |     | 46.9        | 41 45 | 39.3<br>42.9 | 24  |     | 44.9        | 66<br>70 | 28.1        | 18       | 53.1        | 17<br>34 |     | 40.6        | 52      |
|  | 125.      |     |     |     |     | 40.9        | 43    | 42.9         | 24  |     | 44.9        | 70       | 20.1        | 10       | 33.1        | 34       |     | 40.0        | 32      |
| If you carried a handgun without                               | NO!       |     |     |     |     | 8.3         | 8     | 8.9          | 5   |     | 8.3         | 13       | 11.3        | 7        | 14.1        | 9        |     | 12.7        | 16      |
| your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents? | no        |     |     |     |     | 18.8        | 18    | 23.2         | 13  |     | 21.2        | 33       | 16.1        | 10       | 20.3        | 13       |     | 18.3        | 23      |
| John of changes by John Parising.                              | yes       |     |     |     |     | 27.1        | 26    | 28.6         | 16  |     | 26.9        | 42       | 40.3        | 25       | 18.8        | 12       |     | 29.4        | 37      |
|  | YES!      |     |     |     |     | 45.8        | 44    | 39.3         | 22  |     | 43.6        | 68       | 32.3        | 20       | 46.9        | 30       |     | 39.7        | 50      |
| If you skipped school would you                                | NO!       |     |     |     |     | 6.3         | 6     | 8.9          | 5   |     | 7.1         | 11       | 3.2         | 2        | 4.7         | 3        |     | 3.9         | 5       |
| be caught by your parents?                                     | no        |     |     |     |     | 14.7        | 14    | 17.9         | 10  |     | 15.5        | 24       | 23.8        | 15       | 26.6        | 17       |     | 25.2        | 32      |
|  | yes       |     |     |     |     | 40.0        | 38    | 42.9         | 24  |     | 41.9        | 65       | 41.3        | 26       | 34.4        | 22       |     | 37.8        | 48      |
|  | YES!      |     |     |     |     | 38.9        | 37    | 30.4         | 17  |     | 35.5        | 55       | 31.7        | 20       | 34.4        | 22       |     | 33.1        | 42      |
| My parents ask if I've gotten my                               | NO!       |     |     |     |     | 6.3         | 6     | 5.7          | 3   |     | 5.9         | 9        | 3.2         | 2        | 10.9        | 7        |     | 7.1         | 9       |
| homework done.   | no        |     |     |     |     | 13.7        | 13    | 17.0         | 9   |     | 15.1        | 23       | 22.2        | 14       | 15.6        | 10       |     | 18.9        | 24      |
|  | yes       |     |     |     |     | 45.3        | 43    | 45.3         | 24  |     | 45.4        | 69       | 46.0        | 29       | 34.4        | 22       |     | 40.2        | 51      |
|  | YES!      |     |     |     |     | 34.7        | 33    | 32.1         | 17  |     | 33.6        | 51       | 28.6        | 18       | 39.1        | 25       |     | 33.9        | 43      |
|  |           |     |     |     |     | 3-1.7       | 55    | 52.1         | 11  |     | 33.0        | 51       | 20.0        | 10       | 37.1        | 23       |     | 33.7        | -,5     |
| Would your parents know if you                                 | NO!       |     |     |     |     | 7.4         | 7     | 7.5          | 4   |     | 7.2         | 11       | 6.2         | 4        | 10.9        | 7        |     | 8.6         | 11      |
| did not come home on time?                                     | no        |     |     |     |     | 12.6        | 12    | 17.0         | 9   |     | 14.5        | 22       | 9.4         | 6        | 12.5        | 8        |     | 10.9        | 14      |
|  | yes       |     |     |     |     | 46.3        | 44    | 34.0         | 18  |     | 42.1        | 64       | 51.6        | 33       | 37.5        | 24       |     | 44.5        | 57      |
|  | YES!      |     |     |     |     | 33.7        | 32    | 41.5         | 22  |     | 36.2        | 55       | 32.8        | 21       | 39.1        | 25       |     | 35.9        | 46      |
|  |           |     |     |     |     |             |       |              |     |     |             |          |             |          |             |          |     |             |         |

7

| PNA Question                     | Response |     | 2   | 2008 |     |          | 2        | 010 |         |          | 20       | )12 |         |
|----------------------------------|----------|-----|-----|------|-----|----------|----------|-----|---------|----------|----------|-----|---------|
|                                  |          |     |     |      |     | Grade 10 | Grade 12 |     | Total   | Grade 10 | Grade 12 |     | Total   |
|                                  |          | % N | % N | % N  | % N | % N      | % N      | % N | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N | % N     |
| FAMILY: Family Conflict          |          |     |     |      |     |          |          |     |         |          |          |     |         |
| People in my family often insult | NO!      |     |     |      |     | 20.8 20  | 23.2 13  |     | 21.8 34 | 13.8 9   | 22.2 14  |     | 18.0 23 |
| or yell at each other.           | no       |     |     |      |     | 38.5 37  | 39.3 22  |     | 38.5 60 | 49.2 32  | 44.4 28  |     | 46.9 60 |
|                                  | yes      |     |     |      |     | 33.3 32  | 28.6 16  |     | 32.1 50 | 24.6 16  | 27.0 17  |     | 25.8 33 |
|                                  | YES!     |     |     |      |     | 7.3 7    | 8.9 5    |     | 7.7 12  | 12.3 8   | 6.3 4    |     | 9.4 12  |
| We argue about the same things   | NO!      |     |     |      |     | 14.6 14  | 21.4 12  |     | 16.7 26 | 17.2 11  | 10.9 7   |     | 14.1 18 |
| in my family over and over.      | no       |     |     |      |     | 39.6 38  | 44.6 25  |     | 41.7 65 | 46.9 30  | 50.0 32  |     | 48.4 62 |
|                                  | yes      |     |     |      |     | 35.4 34  | 28.6 16  |     | 33.3 52 | 25.0 16  | 31.2 20  |     | 28.1 36 |
|                                  | YES!     |     |     |      |     | 10.4 10  | 5.4 3    |     | 8.3 13  | 10.9 7   | 7.8 5    |     | 9.4 12  |
| People in my family have         | NO!      |     |     |      |     | 17.9 17  | 22.2 12  |     | 19.0 29 | 15.9 10  | 21.9 14  |     | 18.9 24 |
| serious arguments.               | no       |     |     |      |     | 45.3 43  | 37.0 20  |     | 42.5 65 | 52.4 33  | 43.8 28  |     | 48.0 61 |
|                                  | yes      |     |     |      |     | 29.5 28  | 31.5 17  |     | 30.1 46 | 19.0 12  | 25.0 16  |     | 22.0 28 |
|                                  | YES!     |     |     |      |     | 7.4 7    | 9.3 5    |     | 8.5 13  | 12.7 8   | 9.4 6    |     | 11.0 14 |

| PNA Question   | Response                             |     | 2   | 2008 |   |     |       |      |       | 20   | 010 |      |     |       |    |      | 20   | 12  |              |     |
|--|--------------------------------------|-----|-----|------|---|-----|-------|------|-------|------|-----|------|-----|-------|----|------|------|-----|--------------|-----|
|  |                                      |     |     | Т    |   |     | Grade | e 10 | Grade | e 12 |     | Tot  | tal | Grade | 10 | Grad | e 12 |     | Tot          | tal |
|  |                                      | % N | % N | %    | N | % N | %     | N    | %     | N    | % N | %    | N   | %     | N  | %    | N    | % N | %            | N   |
| FAMILY: Family History of Antis                                      | ocial Behavior                       |     |     |      |   |     |       |      |       |      |     |      |     |       |    |      |      |     |              |     |
| Have any of your brothers or sist                                    |                                      | 1   |     | _    |   |     | T     |      |       |      |     |      |     |       |    |      |      |     |              |     |
| drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor                                     |                                      |     |     |      |   |     | 27.1  | 26   | 15.8  | 9    |     | 22.3 | 35  | 27.7  | 18 | 21.9 | 14   |     | 24.0         | 32  |
| (for example, vodka, whiskey, or                                     |                                      |     |     |      |   |     | 69.8  | 67   | 78.9  | 45   |     | 73.9 |     | 70.8  | 46 | 75.0 | 48   |     | 24.8<br>72.9 | 94  |
| gin)?  | I don't have any brothers or sisters |     |     |      |   |     |       | 3    |       |      |     |      | 116 |       |    |      | 2    |     |              | 3   |
|  | I don't have any brothers or sisters |     |     |      |   |     | 3.1   | 3    | 5.3   | 3    |     | 3.8  | 6   | 1.5   | 1  | 3.1  | 4    |     | 2.3          | 3   |
| smoked marijuana?  | No                                   |     |     |      |   |     | 38.5  | 37   | 36.8  | 21   |     | 36.9 | 58  | 47.7  | 31 | 37.5 | 24   |     | 42.6         | 55  |
|  | Yes                                  |     |     |      |   |     | 58.3  | 56   | 59.6  | 34   |     | 59.9 | 94  | 50.8  | 33 | 59.4 | 38   |     | 55.0         | 71  |
|  | I don't have any brothers or sisters |     |     |      |   |     | 3.1   | 3    | 3.5   | 2    |     | 3.2  | 5   | 1.5   | 1  | 3.1  | 2    |     | 2.3          | 3   |
| used smokeless tobacco?  | No                                   |     |     |      |   |     |       |      |       | •    |     |      |     |       |    |      |      |     |              |     |
| used smokeless tobacco?  |                                      |     |     |      |   |     | 41.7  | 40   | 53.6  | 30   |     | 44.9 | 70  | 56.9  | 37 | 46.9 | 30   |     | 51.9         | 67  |
|  | Yes                                  |     |     |      |   |     | 55.2  | 53   | 42.9  | 24   |     | 51.9 | 81  | 41.5  | 27 | 50.0 | 32   |     | 45.7         | 59  |
|  | I don't have any brothers or sisters |     |     |      |   |     | 3.1   | 3    | 3.6   | 2    |     | 3.2  | 5   | 1.5   | 1  | 3.1  | 2    |     | 2.3          | 3   |
| smoked cigarettes?   | No                                   |     |     |      |   |     | 32.6  | 31   | 32.1  | 18   |     | 31.6 | 49  | 38.5  | 25 | 34.4 | 22   |     | 36.4         | 47  |
|  | Yes                                  |     |     |      |   |     | 64.2  | 61   | 64.3  | 36   |     | 65.2 | 101 | 60.0  | 39 | 62.5 | 40   |     | 61.2         | 79  |
|  | I don't have any brothers or sisters |     |     |      |   |     | 3.2   | 3    | 3.6   | 2    |     | 3.2  | 5   | 1.5   | 1  | 3.1  | 2    |     | 2.3          | 3   |
|  |                                      |     |     |      |   |     |       |      |       |      |     |      |     |       |    |      |      |     |              |     |
| taken a handgun to school?   | No                                   |     |     |      |   |     | 94.7  | 90   | 96.5  | 55   |     | 95.5 | 149 | 98.4  | 62 | 92.2 | 59   |     | 95.3         | 121 |
|  | Yes                                  |     |     |      |   |     | 2.1   | 2    | 0.0   | 0    |     | 1.3  | 2   | 0.0   | 0  | 4.7  | 3    |     | 2.4          | 3   |
|  | I don't have any brothers or sisters |     |     |      |   |     | 3.2   | 3    | 3.5   | 2    |     | 3.2  | 5   | 1.6   | 1  | 3.1  | 2    |     | 2.4          | 3   |
| been suspended or expelled from                                      | No                                   |     |     |      |   |     | 50.0  | 48   | 66.7  | 38   |     | 55.4 | 87  | 56.9  | 37 | 64.1 | 41   |     | 60.5         | 78  |
| school?  | Yes                                  |     |     |      |   |     | 46.9  | 45   | 29.8  | 17   |     | 41.4 | 65  | 41.5  | 27 | 32.8 | 21   |     | 37.2         | 48  |
|  | I don't have any brothers or sisters |     |     |      |   |     | 3.1   | 3    | 3.5   | 2    |     | 3.2  | 5   | 1.5   | 1  | 3.1  | 2    |     | 2.3          | 3   |
|  |                                      |     |     |      |   |     | 5.1   |      | 3.5   | -    |     | 3.2  | 3   | 1.5   | 1  | 3.1  | - [  |     | 2.3          | 3   |
| Has anyone in your family ever                                       | No                                   |     |     |      |   |     | 53.1  | 51   | 48.1  | 25   |     | 50.0 | 76  | 58.7  | 37 | 37.5 | 24   |     | 48.0         | 61  |
| had severe alcohol or drug problems?                                 | Yes                                  |     |     |      |   |     | 46.9  | 45   | 51.9  | 27   |     | 50.0 | 76  | 41.3  | 26 | 62.5 | 40   |     | 52.0         | 66  |
| problems.  |                                      |     |     |      |   |     |       |      |       |      |     |      |     |       |    |      |      |     |              |     |
|  | ) have you known personally who      |     |     |      |   |     |       |      |       |      |     |      |     |       |    |      |      |     |              |     |
| in the past year have:   | 0                                    |     |     |      |   |     |       |      |       |      |     |      |     |       |    |      |      |     |              |     |
| used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?                      |                                      |     |     |      |   |     | 33.3  | 32   | 34.0  | 18   |     | 32.7 | 50  | 39.7  | 25 | 29.7 | 19   |     | 34.6         | 44  |
|  | 2                                    |     |     |      |   |     | 13.5  | 13   | 15.1  | 8    |     | 13.7 | 21  | 14.3  | 9  | 14.1 | 9    |     | 14.2         | 18  |
|  | 3 to 4                               |     |     |      |   |     | 14.6  | 14   | 13.2  | 7    |     | 14.4 | 22  | 15.9  | 10 |      | 9    |     | 15.0         | 19  |
|  | 5 or more                            |     |     |      |   |     | 17.7  | 17   | 18.9  | 10   |     | 18.3 | 28  | 14.3  | 9  | 17.2 | 11   |     | 15.7         | 20  |
|  | 5 of more                            |     |     |      |   |     | 20.8  | 20   | 18.9  | 10   |     | 20.9 | 32  | 15.9  | 10 | 25.0 | 16   |     | 20.5         | 26  |
| sold or dealt drugs?   | 0                                    |     |     |      |   |     | 56.2  | 54   | 50.9  | 27   |     | 53.6 | 82  | 54.8  | 34 | 51.6 | 33   |     | 53.2         | 67  |
|  | 1                                    |     |     |      |   |     | 11.5  | 11   | 11.3  | 6    |     | 11.1 | 17  | 17.7  | 11 | 14.1 | 9    |     | 15.9         | 20  |
|  | 2                                    |     |     |      |   |     | 11.5  | 11   | 13.2  | 7    |     | 13.1 | 20  | 9.7   | 6  | 18.8 | 12   |     | 14.3         | 18  |
|  | 3 to 4                               |     |     |      |   |     | 8.3   | 8    | 9.4   | 5    |     | 8.5  | 13  | 11.3  | 7  | 6.2  | 4    |     | 8.7          | 11  |
|  | 5 or more                            |     |     |      |   |     | 12.5  | 12   | 15.1  | 8    |     | 13.7 | 21  | 6.5   | 4  | 9.4  | 6    |     | 7.9          | 10  |
| dana adam dina daka 11 - 1   |                                      |     |     |      |   |     | l     |      |       |      |     |      |     |       |    |      |      |     |              |     |
| done other things that could get<br>them in trouble with the police, | 0                                    |     |     |      |   |     | 60.4  | 58   | 50.9  | 27   |     | 56.9 | 87  | 61.3  | 38 |      | 34   |     | 57.1         | 72  |
| like stealing, selling stolen  |                                      |     |     |      |   |     | 11.5  | 11   | 24.5  | 13   |     | 15.7 | 24  | 8.1   | 5  | 15.6 | 10   |     | 11.9         | 15  |
| goods, mugging or assaulting   | 2                                    |     |     |      |   |     | 10.4  | 10   | 9.4   | 5    |     | 10.5 | 16  | 16.1  | 10 | 12.5 | 8    |     | 14.3         | 18  |
| others, etc?   | 3 to 4                               |     |     |      |   |     | 5.2   | 5    | 5.7   | 3    |     | 5.2  | 8   | 6.5   | 4  | 9.4  | 6    |     | 7.9          | 10  |
|  | 5 or more                            | ĺ   |     |      |   |     | 12.5  | 12   | 9.4   | 5    |     | 11.8 | 18  | 8.1   | 5  | 9.4  | 6    |     | 8.7          | 11  |

| PNA Question                                     | Response                    |     | 2   | 008 |     |          |        | 20    | 010 |         |               |        |                   |            | 20   | 12  |      |     |
|--|-----------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------|--------|-------|-----|---------|---------------|--------|-------------------|------------|------|-----|------|-----|
|  |                             |     |     |     |     | Grade 10 | Grad   | le 12 |     | Total   | Gr            | ade 10 | G                 | rade       | 12   |     | Tot  | al  |
|  |                             | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N      | %      | N     | % N | % N     | %             | N      | 9                 | %          | N    | % N | %    | N   |
| gotten drunk or high?                            | 0                           |     |     |     |     | 20.8 20  | 17.0   | 9     |     | 19.0    | 29 15         | .6 1   | 0 18              | 8.8        | 12   |     | 17.2 | 22  |
|  | 1                           |     |     |     |     | 9.4      |        | 7     |     |         | 6 12          |        | - 1               | 7.8        | 5    |     | 10.2 | 13  |
|  | 2                           |     |     |     |     | 17.7 17  | 7 13.2 | 7     |     | 16.3    | 25 14         | .1     |                   | 0.9        | 7    |     | 12.5 | 16  |
|  | 3 to 4                      |     |     |     |     | 11.5     | 1 11.3 | 6     |     | 11.8    | 8 18          | .8 1   | 2 15              | 5.6        | 10   |     | 17.2 | 22  |
|  | 5 or more                   |     |     |     |     | 40.6 39  |        | 24    |     |         | 55 39         |        |                   | 6.9        | 30   |     | 43.0 | 55  |
| FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favor                 | able Toward Drug Use        |     |     |     |     | _        | 4      |       |     |         | _             |        |                   |            |      |     |      |     |
| How wrong do your parents feel it                | Ü                           |     |     |     | T   | T        | Т      |       |     |         | $\overline{}$ |        | 1                 |            |      |     |      |     |
| drink beer, wine, or hard liquor                 | Very Wrong                  |     |     |     |     | 70.5 6   | 61.8   | 34    |     | 68.2 10 | )5 63         | .1 4   | 1 63              | 3.5        | 40   |     | 63.3 | 81  |
| (for example, vodka, whiskey, or                 | Wrong                       |     |     |     |     | 20.0     |        | 13    |     |         | 32 26         |        |                   | 5.9        | 10   |     | 21.1 | 27  |
| gin) regularly?                                  | A little bit wrong          |     |     |     |     | 6.3      |        | 6     |     |         | 2 10          |        |                   | 7.5        | 11   |     | 14.1 | 18  |
|  | Not wrong at all            |     |     |     |     | 3.2      |        | 2     |     |         | 5 0           |        | - 1               | 3.2        | 2    |     | 1.6  | 2   |
| smoke cigarettes?                                | Very Wrong                  |     |     |     |     | 70.5     | , ,    | 22    |     | 65.6 1  |               | 7 4    |                   | 4.5        | 40   |     | 66.1 | 0.4 |
| shoke cigarettes:                                | Wrong                       |     |     |     |     | 70.5 67  |        | 32    |     | 65.6 10 |               |        |                   | 4.5        | 40   |     | 66.1 | 84  |
|  | A little bit wrong          |     |     |     |     | 15.8 15  |        | 10    |     |         | 27 23         |        |                   | 9.4        | 12   |     | 21.3 | 27  |
|  | Not wrong at all            |     |     |     |     | 9.5      |        | 7     |     |         | 6 7           |        |                   | 6.5        | 4    |     | 7.1  | 9   |
|  | Not wrong at an             |     |     |     |     | 4.2      | 10.9   | 6     |     | 6.5     | 10 1          | .5     | 1 9               | 9.7        | 6    |     | 5.5  | 7   |
| use smokeless tobacco?                           | Very Wrong                  |     |     |     |     | 74.7 7   | 65.5   | 36    |     | 70.8 10 | 09 61         | .5 4   | 0 63              | 3.5        | 40   |     | 62.5 | 80  |
|  | Wrong                       |     |     |     |     | 11.6     | 14.5   | 8     |     | 13.0    | 20 23         | .1 1   | 5 20              | 0.6        | 13   |     | 21.9 | 28  |
|  | A little bit wrong          |     |     |     |     | 8.4      | 10.9   | 6     |     | 9.7     | 5 12          | .3     | 8 7               | 7.9        | 5    |     | 10.2 | 13  |
|  | Not wrong at all            |     |     |     |     | 5.3      | 9.1    | 5     |     | 6.5     | 10 3          | .1     | 2 7               | 7.9        | 5    |     | 5.5  | 7   |
| smoke marijuana?                                 | Very Wrong                  |     |     |     |     | 82.1 78  | 3 74.5 | 41    |     | 78.6 12 | 21 74         | .6 4   | 7 77              | 7.4        | 48   |     | 76.0 | 95  |
|  | Wrong                       |     |     |     |     | 8.4      |        | 7     |     |         | 6 20          |        |                   | 9.7        | 6    |     | 15.2 | 19  |
|  | A little bit wrong          |     |     |     |     | 3.2      | 3 12.7 | 7     |     | 7.1     | 1 3           | .2     | $2 \mid \epsilon$ | 6.5        | 4    |     | 4.8  | 6   |
|  | Not wrong at all            |     |     |     |     | 6.3      | 5 0.0  | 0     |     | 3.9     | 6 1           | .6     | 1 6               | 6.5        | 4    |     | 4.0  | 5   |
| FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favor                 | able to Antisocial Behavior |     |     |     |     | _        |        |       |     |         | _             |        |                   |            |      |     |      |     |
| How wrong do your parents feel it                | t would be for you to:      |     |     |     | T   | T        |        |       |     |         | $\top$        |        |                   |            |      |     |      |     |
| steal something worth more than                  | Very Wrong                  |     |     |     |     | 78.9 75  | 72.7   | 40    |     | 75.3 1  | 6 72          | .6 4   | 5 79              | 9.0        | 49   |     | 75.8 | 94  |
| \$5?   | Wrong                       |     |     |     |     | 15.8 15  | 5 18.2 | 10    |     | 16.9    | 26 24         | .2 1   | 5 17              | 7.7        | 11   |     | 21.0 | 26  |
|  | A little bit wrong          |     |     |     |     | 2.1      | 2 7.3  | 4     |     | 4.5     | 7 3           | .2     | 2 3               | 3.2        | 2    |     | 3.2  | 4   |
|  | Not wrong at all            |     |     |     |     | 3.2      | 3 1.8  | 1     |     | 3.2     | 5 0           | .0     | 0 (               | 0.0        | 0    |     | 0.0  | 0   |
| draw graffiti, write things, or                  | Very Wrong                  |     |     |     |     | 74.7 7   | 74.5   | 41    |     | 74.0 1  | 4 82          | .5 5   | 2 70              | 9.4        | 50   |     | 81.0 | 102 |
| draw pictures on buildings or                    | Wrong                       |     |     |     |     | 16.8 10  |        | 8     |     |         | 26 14         |        |                   | 2.7        | 8    |     | 13.5 | 17  |
| other property (without the owner's permission)? | A little bit wrong          |     |     |     |     | 6.3      |        | 2     |     | 5.2     |               | .6     |                   | 6.3        | 4    |     | 4.0  | 5   |
| owner's permission):                             | Not wrong at all            |     |     |     |     | 2.1      |        | 4     |     | 3.9     |               |        |                   | 1.6        | 1    |     | 1.6  | 2   |
| pick a fight with someone?                       | Very Wrong                  |     |     |     |     | 48.9 40  | 5 50.9 | 28    |     | 49.0    | 75 40         | .6 2   | 6 16              | 5.2        | 28   |     | 42.9 | 54  |
| r a right mai someone.                           | Wrong                       |     |     |     |     | 25.5 24  |        | 13    |     |         | 88 29         |        | - 1               | 3.2<br>3.9 | 28   |     | 31.7 | 40  |
|  | A little bit wrong          |     |     |     |     | 20.2     |        | 11    |     |         |               |        |                   | 3.9<br>7.7 |      |     | 20.6 | 26  |
|  | Not wrong at all            |     |     |     |     | 5.3      |        | 3     |     | 5.2     | 8 23          |        | - 1               | 3.2        | 11 2 |     | 4.8  | 6   |
|  | g                           |     |     |     |     | J.J .    | ´  3.3 | 3     |     | J.2     |               |        | 7  3              | ٥.٤        | -    |     | 4.0  | 0   |

| PNA Question                      | Response         |     | 2   | 008 |     |          |     |       | 20 | 10 |   |       |          |       |    |      | 20   | 12  |        |     |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------|-----|-------|----|----|---|-------|----------|-------|----|------|------|-----|--------|-----|
|                                   |                  |     |     |     |     | Grade 10 | Т   | Grade | 12 |    |   | Total | al       | Grade | 10 | Grad | e 12 |     | To     | tal |
|                                   |                  | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N      | т   | %     | N  | %  | N | %     | N        | %     | N  | %    | N    | % N | %      | N   |
| FAMILY: Attachment                |                  |     |     |     |     |          |     |       |    |    |   |       |          |       |    |      |      |     |        |     |
| Do you feel very close to your    | NO!              |     |     |     | T T | 10.5 1   | 0   | 1.8   | 1  |    |   | 7.1   | 11       | 7.9   | 5  | 6.2  | 4    |     | 7.1    | 9   |
| mother?                           | no               |     |     |     |     |          | 2   | 16.1  | 9  |    |   | 14.2  | 22       | 12.7  | 8  | 23.4 | 15   |     | 18.1   | 23  |
|                                   | yes              |     |     |     |     | 30.5 2   | - 1 | 32.1  | 18 |    |   | 31.0  | 48       | 42.9  | 27 | 20.3 | 13   |     | 31.5   | 40  |
|                                   | YES!             |     |     |     |     | 46.3 4   | - 1 | 50.0  | 28 |    |   | 47.7  | 74       | 36.5  | 23 | 50.0 | 32   |     | 43.3   | 55  |
|                                   |                  |     |     |     |     | 10.5     |     | 20.0  | -  |    |   |       | , .      | 50.5  | 20 | 20.0 | 52   |     | 1 .5.5 |     |
| Do you share your thoughts and    | NO!              |     |     |     |     | 10.4 1   | 0   | 3.6   | 2  |    |   | 7.7   | 12       | 9.4   | 6  | 10.9 | 7    |     | 10.2   | 13  |
| feelings with your mother?        | no               |     |     |     |     | 26.0 2   | .5  | 25.0  | 14 |    |   | 25.6  | 40       | 32.8  | 21 | 23.4 | 15   |     | 28.1   | 36  |
|                                   | yes              |     |     |     |     | 32.3 3   | 1   | 37.5  | 21 |    |   | 34.6  | 54       | 42.2  | 27 | 34.4 | 22   |     | 38.3   | 49  |
|                                   | YES!             |     |     |     |     | 31.2 3   | 0   | 33.9  | 19 |    |   | 32.1  | 50       | 15.6  | 10 | 31.2 | 20   |     | 23.4   | 30  |
| Do you share your thoughts and    | NO!              |     |     |     |     | 27.4 2   | 6   | 21.4  | 12 |    |   | 24.5  | 38       | 14.8  | 9  | 28.6 | 18   |     | 21.8   | 27  |
| feelings with your father?        | no               |     |     |     |     |          | 1   | 32.1  | 18 |    |   | 29.7  | 36<br>46 | 34.4  | 21 | 27.0 | 17   |     | 30.6   |     |
|                                   | yes              |     |     |     |     |          | 2   | 23.2  | 13 |    |   | 29.7  | 46       | 36.1  | 22 | 31.7 | 20   |     | 33.9   | 42  |
|                                   | YES!             |     |     |     |     |          | 2   | 23.2  | 13 |    |   | 16.1  | 25       | 14.8  | 9  | 12.7 | 8    |     | 13.7   | 17  |
|                                   |                  |     |     |     |     | 12.0 1   | -   | 23.2  | 13 |    |   | 10.1  | 23       | 14.0  | ,  | 12.7 | 0    |     | 13.7   | 17  |
| Do you feel very close to your    | NO!              |     |     |     |     | 18.9 1   | 8   | 15.1  | 8  |    |   | 17.1  | 26       | 11.1  | 7  | 21.9 | 14   |     | 16.5   | 21  |
| father?                           | no               |     |     |     |     | 17.9 1   | 7   | 18.9  | 10 |    |   | 19.1  | 29       | 17.5  | 11 | 18.8 | 12   |     | 18.1   | 23  |
|                                   | yes              |     |     |     |     | 31.6 3   | 0   | 28.3  | 15 |    |   | 30.9  | 47       | 42.9  | 27 | 34.4 | 22   |     | 38.6   | 49  |
|                                   | YES!             |     |     |     |     | 31.6 3   | 0   | 37.7  | 20 |    |   | 32.9  | 50       | 28.6  | 18 | 25.0 | 16   |     | 26.8   | 34  |
| FAMILY: Opportunities for Prosoc  | cial Involvement |     |     |     |     |          |     |       |    |    |   |       |          |       |    |      |      |     |        |     |
| My parents ask me what I think    | NO!              |     |     |     | T   | 12.6 1   | 2   | 3.6   | 2  |    |   | 9.0   | 14       | 6.6   | 4  | 7.8  | 5    |     | 7.2    | 9   |
| before most family decisions      | no               |     |     |     |     | 27.4 2   | - 1 | 30.4  | 17 |    |   | 28.4  | 44       | 36.1  | 22 | 28.1 | 18   |     | 32.0   | 40  |
| affecting me are made.            | yes              |     |     |     |     | 42.1 4   | - 1 | 48.2  | 27 |    |   | 45.2  | 70       | 44.3  | 27 | 37.5 | 24   |     | 40.8   | 51  |
|                                   | YES!             |     |     |     |     |          | 7   | 17.9  | 10 |    |   | 17.4  | 27       | 13.1  | 8  | 26.6 | 17   |     | 20.0   | 25  |
|                                   |                  |     |     |     |     |          |     |       |    |    |   |       |          |       |    |      |      |     |        |     |
| If I had a personal problem, I    | NO!              |     |     |     |     | 13.8 1   | 3   | 3.6   | 2  |    |   | 9.8   | 15       | 6.7   | 4  | 4.8  | 3    |     | 5.7    | 7   |
| could ask my mom or dad for help. | no               |     |     |     |     | 13.8 1   | 3   | 12.7  | 7  |    |   | 14.4  | 22       | 21.7  | 13 | 7.9  | 5    |     | 14.6   | 18  |
|                                   | yes              |     |     |     |     | 30.9 2   | 9   | 40.0  | 22 |    |   | 33.3  | 51       | 43.3  | 26 | 38.1 | 24   |     | 40.7   | 50  |
|                                   | YES!             |     |     |     |     | 41.5 3   | 9   | 43.6  | 24 |    |   | 42.5  | 65       | 28.3  | 17 | 49.2 | 31   |     | 39.0   | 48  |
| My parents give me lots of        | NO!              |     |     |     |     | 11.6 1   | 1   | 3.8   | 2  |    |   | 8.6   | 13       | 6.2   | 4  | 9.4  | 6    |     | 7.8    | 10  |
| chances to do fun things with     | no               |     |     |     |     |          | 5   | 26.4  | 14 |    |   | 19.1  | 29       | 21.9  | 14 | 14.1 | 9    |     | 18.0   | 23  |
| them.                             | yes              |     |     |     |     |          | .5  | 41.5  | 22 |    |   | 46.1  | 70       | 43.8  | 28 | 43.8 | 28   |     | 43.8   | 56  |
|                                   | YES!             |     |     |     |     | 25.3 2   | - 1 | 28.3  | 15 |    |   | 26.3  | 40       | 28.1  | 18 | 32.8 | 21   |     | 30.5   | 39  |
|                                   |                  |     |     |     |     | 25.5 2   |     | 20.5  | 15 |    |   | 20.5  | -10      | 20.1  | 10 | 32.0 | 21   |     | 30.5   | 3)  |

| PNA Question  | Response              |     | 20  | 008 |     |         |    |       | 20 | 10 |   |      |    |       |    |      | 20   | )12 |   |      |    |
|---|-----------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------|----|-------|----|----|---|------|----|-------|----|------|------|-----|---|------|----|
|   |                       |     |     |     |     | Grade 1 | 10 | Grade | 12 |    |   | Tot  | al | Grade | 10 | Grad | e 12 |     |   | Tota | al |
|   |                       | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N     | N  | %     | N  | %  | N | %    | N  | %     | N  | %    | N    | %   | N | %    | N  |
| FAMILY: Rewards for Prosocial In                    | nvolvement            |     |     |     | •   |         |    |       |    |    |   |      |    |       |    |      |      |     |   |      |    |
| Do you enjoy spending time                          | NO!                   |     |     |     |     | 6.4     | 6  | 5.5   | 3  |    |   | 5.9  | 9  | 8.2   | 5  | 6.2  | 4    |     |   | 7.2  | 9  |
| with your mother?                                   | no                    |     |     |     |     | 14.9    | 14 | 12.7  | 7  |    |   | 14.4 | 22 | 11.5  | 7  | 14.1 | 9    |     |   | 12.8 | 16 |
|   | yes                   |     |     |     |     | 35.1    | 33 | 36.4  | 20 |    |   | 35.9 | 55 | 47.5  | 29 | 31.2 | 20   |     |   | 39.2 | 49 |
|   | YES!                  |     |     |     |     | 43.6    | 41 | 45.5  | 25 |    |   | 43.8 | 67 | 32.8  | 20 | 48.4 | 31   |     |   | 40.8 | 51 |
| Do you enjoy spending time                          | NO!                   |     |     |     |     | 11.5    | 11 | 16.4  | 9  |    |   | 12.9 | 20 | 8.2   | 5  | 14.5 | 9    |     |   | 11.4 | 14 |
| with your father?                                   | no                    |     |     |     |     | 14.6    | 14 | 16.4  | 9  |    |   | 15.5 | 24 | 9.8   | 6  | 9.7  | 6    |     |   | 9.8  | 12 |
|   | yes                   |     |     |     |     | 35.4    | 34 | 29.1  | 16 |    |   | 34.2 | 53 | 49.2  | 30 | 38.7 | 24   |     |   | 43.9 | 54 |
|   | YES!                  |     |     |     |     | 38.5    | 37 | 38.2  | 21 |    |   | 37.4 | 58 | 32.8  | 20 | 37.1 | 23   |     |   | 35.0 | 43 |
| My parents notice when I am                         | Never or almost never |     |     |     |     | 6.2     | 6  | 5.7   | 3  |    |   | 6.5  | 10 | 6.2   | 4  | 6.3  | 4    |     |   | 6.3  | 8  |
| doing a good job and let me<br>know about it.       | Sometimes             |     |     |     |     | 26.0    | 25 | 32.1  | 17 |    |   | 28.1 | 43 | 34.4  | 22 | 22.2 | 14   |     |   | 28.3 | 36 |
| know about it.                                      | Often                 |     |     |     |     | 38.5    | 37 | 28.3  | 15 |    |   | 35.3 | 54 | 39.1  | 25 | 34.9 | 22   |     |   | 37.0 | 47 |
|   | All the time          |     |     |     |     | 29.2    | 28 | 34.0  | 18 |    |   | 30.1 | 46 | 20.3  | 13 | 36.5 | 23   |     |   | 28.3 | 36 |
| How often do your parents tell                      | Never or almost never |     |     |     |     | 5.2     | 5  | 5.7   | 3  |    |   | 5.9  | 9  | 7.8   | 5  | 7.8  | 5    |     |   | 7.8  | 10 |
| you they're proud of you for something you've done? | Sometimes             |     |     |     |     | 24.0    | 23 | 34.0  | 18 |    |   | 26.8 | 41 | 32.8  | 21 | 18.8 | 12   |     |   | 25.8 | 33 |
| something you've done?                              | Often                 |     |     |     |     | 37.5    | 36 | 18.9  | 10 |    |   | 32.0 | 49 | 32.8  | 21 | 37.5 | 24   |     |   | 35.2 | 45 |
|   | All the time          |     |     |     |     | 33.3    | 32 | 41.5  | 22 |    |   | 35.3 | 54 | 26.6  | 17 | 35.9 | 23   |     |   | 31.2 | 40 |
| SCHOOL: Academic Failure                            |                       |     |     |     |     |         |    |       |    |    |   |      |    |       |    |      |      |     |   |      |    |
| Are your school grades better                       | NO!                   |     |     |     |     | 7.4     | 7  | 12.5  | 9  |    |   | 9.4  | 16 | 4.6   | 3  | 4.8  | 3    |     |   | 4.7  | 6  |
| than the grades of most students in your class?     | no                    |     |     |     |     | 47.4    | 45 | 38.9  | 28 |    |   | 43.3 | 74 | 40.0  | 26 | 33.3 | 21   |     |   | 36.7 | 47 |
| in your class.                                      | yes                   |     |     |     |     | 35.8    | 34 | 31.9  | 23 |    |   | 35.1 | 60 | 44.6  | 29 | 52.4 | 33   |     |   | 48.4 | 62 |
|   | YES!                  |     |     |     |     | 9.5     | 9  | 16.7  | 12 |    |   | 12.3 | 21 | 10.8  | 7  | 9.5  | 6    |     |   | 10.2 | 13 |
| Putting them all together, what                     | Mostly F's            |     |     |     |     | 4.4     | 4  | 1.4   | 1  |    |   | 3.0  | 5  | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0  | 0    |     |   | 0.0  | 0  |
| were your grades like last year?                    | Mostly D's            |     |     |     |     | 6.6     | 6  | 2.8   | 2  |    |   | 4.8  | 8  | 7.8   | 5  | 0.0  | 0    |     |   | 4.0  | 5  |
|   | Mostly C's            |     |     |     |     | 26.4    | 24 | 39.4  | 28 |    |   | 31.9 | 53 | 25.0  | 16 | 47.5 | 29   |     |   | 36.0 | 45 |
|   | Mostly B's            |     |     |     |     | 39.6    | 36 | 36.6  | 26 |    |   | 38.0 | 63 | 42.2  | 27 | 29.5 | 18   |     |   | 36.0 | 45 |
|   | Mostly A's            |     |     |     |     | 23.1    | 21 | 19.7  | 14 |    |   | 22.3 | 37 | 25.0  | 16 | 23.0 | 14   |     |   | 24.0 | 30 |

| hate being in school?  Never Soldom S | PNA Question                      | Response                           |     | 20  | 008 |     |       |      |       | 20 | 10  |      |    |       |      |       | 20   | 12 |   |      |     |
|--|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|------|-------|----|-----|------|----|-------|------|-------|------|----|---|------|-----|
| Now clinishing back order than the scale of the standard of    |                                   |                                    |     |     |     |     | Grade | e 10 | Grade | 12 |     | Tot  | al | Grade | 2 10 | Grade | 2 12 |    |   | Tota | al  |
| Now shinking back over the past year in school, how other did you:  reply being in school?  Selform  S |                                   |                                    | % N | % N | % N | % N | %     | N    | % ]   | N  | % N | %    | N  | %     | N    | %     | N    | %  | N | %    | N   |
| Subject of the series of the s | SCHOOL: Little Commitment to So   | chool                              |     |     |     |     |       |      |       |    |     |      |    |       |      |       |      |    |   |      |     |
| Saldom (15.8   1 | Now thinking back over the past y | year in school, how often did you: |     |     |     | Т   | Т     |      |       |    |     |      |    |       |      |       |      |    |   |      | _   |
| Seldom Sometimes   15,8   15,   20,8   15,   20,8   15,   20,8   15,   20,8   15,   20,8   20 | enjoy being in school?            | Never                              |     |     |     |     | 2.1   | 2    | 4.2   | 3  |     | 2.9  | 5  | 9.1   | 6    | 7.9   | 5    |    |   | 8.5  | 11  |
| Second Properties of the pro   |                                   | Seldom                             |     |     |     |     |       | 15   |       | 15 |     |      | 30 |       | 8    |       |      |    |   |      |     |
| Office   15.8   34   30.6   22   33.9   58   21.2   31.2   32.5   |                                   | Sometimes                          |     |     |     |     |       |      |       |    |     |      |    |       | -    |       |      |    |   |      |     |
| Almost Always   Never   S. 1.6   11, 6   11, 6   11, 6   11, 6   11, 6   11, 6   11, 6   11, 7   12, 7   8   12, 18   8, 15   12, 10   10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10,   |                                   | Often                              |     |     |     |     |       |      |       |    |     |      |    |       |      |       |      |    |   |      |     |
| Selforn   Sometimes   Selforn   Sometimes   Sometime   |                                   | Almost Always                      |     |     |     |     |       |      |       |    |     |      |    |       |      |       |      |    |   |      | 15  |
| Selforn   Sometimes   Selforn   Sometimes   Sometime   | hata haing in school?             | Navar                              |     |     |     |     | 5.4   | _    | 4.0   | 2  |     | 4.7  | 0  | 10.0  | 0    | 0.5   |      |    |   | 10.0 | 1.4 |
| Sometimes   Almost Always      | nate being in school:             |                                    |     |     |     |     |       |      |       |    |     |      |    |       | -    |       |      |    |   |      |     |
| Offen Almost Always  |                                   |                                    |     |     |     |     |       |      |       |    |     |      |    |       |      |       |      |    |   |      |     |
| Almost Always    Set   Set   ILL   Set   Set   ILL   Set   S |                                   |                                    |     |     |     |     |       |      |       |    |     |      |    |       |      |       |      |    |   |      |     |
| try to do your best work in school?    Never   |                                   |                                    |     |     |     |     |       |      |       |    |     |      |    |       |      |       |      |    |   |      |     |
| School?  School School Voll 12 10 12 22 14 186 24 145  |                                   | Almost Always                      |     |     |     |     | 5.4   | 5    | 11.1  | 8  |     | 7.7  | 13 | 6.2   | 4    | 6.3   | 4    |    |   | 6.2  | 8   |
| Sometimes   2.4   2.5   2.5   3.6   17   2.5   4.7   1.5   1 |                                   | Never                              |     |     |     |     | 1.1   | 1    | 0.0   | 0  |     | 0.6  | 1  | 0.0   | 0    | 0.0   | 0    |    |   | 0.0  | 0   |
| Often   Almost Always   33.1   33   43.1   31   39.4   67   50.0   33   41.3   26   45.7   59.0   33   43.3   43.1   43.1   43.1   44.5   45.1   45   | school?                           | Seldom                             |     |     |     |     | 2.1   | 2    | 4.2   | 3  |     | 2.9  | 5  | 0.0   | 0    | 4.8   | 3    |    |   | 2.3  | 3   |
| Almost Always  Never Seldom Seldom Sometimes Often Almost Always  Never Seldom Sometimes Often Almost Always  Never Seldom Sometimes Often Almost Always  Nover Seldom Sometimes Often Almost Always  Nover Seldom Sometimes Often Say 33 3 2.8 2 2 3.0 5 1.5 1 4.8 3 3 3.1 4.8 4.2 5.7 60 4.6 2 3.3 7.8 60 4.6 2 3.0 3.8 1.2 4 4.2 5.8 4.0 6 23.4 3.0 5.0 1.5 1 4.8 3 3 3.1 4.9 4.2 5.4 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0   |                                   | Sometimes                          |     |     |     |     | 24.5  | 23   | 23.6  | 17 |     | 23.5 | 40 | 15.2  | 10   | 22.2  | 14   |    |   | 18.6 | 24  |
| How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?  Never Seldom Sometimes Often Almost Always  How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?  How interesting are most of your courses to you?  Wery Interesting & Stimulating Quite Interesting Sightly Dull Very Dull  None  During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'.  A school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?  Seldom Same interesting are most of your courses to your.  Base of the school work you are learning in school are you missed because you skipped or 'cut'.  A school work you are learning in school are you missed because you skipped or 'cut'.  A school work you are saving in school are your later life?  Base of the school work you are learning in school are you missed because you skipped or 'cut'.  A school work you are saving in school are your later life?  Base of the school work you are saving in school are you many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'.  Base of the school work you are learning in school are you missed because you skipped or 'cut'.  Base of the school work you are learning in school are you missed because you skipped or 'cut'.  Base of the school work you are learning in school are you missed because you skipped or 'cut'.  Base of the school work you are learning in school are you missed because you skipped or 'cut'.  Base of the school work you are learning in school are you missed because you skipped or 'cut'.  Base of the school work you are learning in school are you missed because you skipped or 'cut'.  Base of the school work you are learning in school are you missed because you skipped or 'cut'.  Base of the school work you are learning in school are you missed because you skipped or 'cut'.  Base of the school work you are learning in school are you missed because you skipped or 'cut'.  Base of the school work you are learning in school |                                   | Often                              |     |     |     |     | 35.1  | 33   | 43.1  | 31 |     | 39.4 | 67 | 50.0  | 33   | 41.3  | 26   |    |   | 45.7 | 59  |
| Seldom   13.0   12   25.0   18   17.9   30   21.5   14   17.5   11   19.5   25   25.0   25.   |                                   | Almost Always                      |     |     |     |     | 37.2  | 35   | 29.2  | 21 |     | 33.5 | 57 | 34.8  | 23   | 31.7  | 20   |    |   | 33.3 | 43  |
| Seldom   13.0   12   25.0   18   17.9   30   21.5   14   17.5   11   19.5   25   25.0   25.   | How often do you feel that the    | Never                              |     |     |     |     | 3 3   | 3    | 2.8   | 2  |     | 3.0  | 5  | 1.5   | 1    | 4.8   | 3    |    |   | 3.1  | 4   |
| Sometimes   Some   | school work you are assigned is   | Seldom                             |     |     |     |     |       |      |       |    |     |      |    |       | 14   |       |      |    |   |      |     |
| Often     32.6   30   22.2   16   29.2   49   21.5   14   25.4   16   23.4   30   30   30.5   30   30.5   30   30.5   3   | meaningful and important?         | Sometimes                          |     |     |     |     |       |      |       |    |     |      |    |       |      |       |      |    |   |      |     |
| Almost Always   Almost Always   15.2   |                                   |                                    |     |     |     |     |       |      |       |    |     |      |    |       |      |       |      |    |   |      |     |
| things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?    Quite Important   Fairly Important   Slightly Important   Sli |                                   | Almost Always                      |     |     |     |     |       |      |       |    |     |      |    |       |      |       |      |    |   |      | 15  |
| things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?    Quite Important   Fairly Important   Slightly Important   Sli | How important do you think the    | Very Important                     |     |     |     |     | 29.0  | 27   | 11.3  | Q  |     | 21.4 | 36 | 15.2  | 10   | 20.6  | 13   |    |   | 17.8 | 23  |
| are going to be for your later life?  Fairly Important Slightly Important Not at all Important  Not at all Important  Wery Interesting & Stimulating Quite Interesting Fairly Interesting Slightly Dull Very Dull  During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?  None  Mone  Mone  Mone  Mone  Mone  Meeks how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?  A to 5  G to 10  Mone  | things you are learning in school |                                    |     |     |     |     |       |      |       |    |     |      |    |       |      |       |      |    |   |      |     |
| Slightly Important Not at all Important Not at all Important Not at all Important  Not a |                                   | •                                  |     |     |     |     |       |      |       |    |     |      |    |       |      |       |      |    |   |      |     |
| Not at all Important    Not at all Important   | life?                             |                                    |     |     |     |     |       |      |       |    |     |      |    |       |      |       |      |    |   |      |     |
| Courses to you?    Quite Interesting     37.2   35   26.8   19   32.5   55   21.2   14   25.4   16   23.3   30   36.7   62   43.9   29   47.6   30   45.7   59   59   59   59   59   59   59   5   |                                   |                                    |     |     |     |     |       |      |       |    |     |      |    |       |      |       |      |    |   |      | 5   |
| Courses to you?    Quite Interesting     37.2   35   26.8   19   32.5   55   21.2   14   25.4   16   23.3   30   36.7   62   43.9   29   47.6   30   45.7   59   59   59   59   59   59   59   5   | How interacting are most of your  | Vary Interacting & Stimulating     |     |     |     |     | 6.4   | _    | 4.0   | 2  |     |      | 10 | 1.5   |      | 4.0   | 2    |    |   | 2.1  |     |
| Fairly Interesting Slightly Dull Very Dull  During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?  None  1 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 5 7  Fairly Interesting Slightly Dull 21.3 20 22.5 16 21.3 36 28.8 19 19.0 12 24.0 31 3.2 3 4.2 3 3.6 6 4.5 3 3.2 2 3.9 5   During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?  A to 5 A to 5 A to 5 A to 5 B and A to 5 A to 5 A to 5 A to 5 B and A to 5 B an |                                   | ' " "                              |     |     |     |     |       |      |       |    |     |      |    |       | 14   |       |      |    |   |      |     |
| Slightly Dull   Very Dull   21.3   20   22.5   16   21.3   36   28.8   19   19.0   12   24.0   31  | ,                                 |                                    |     |     |     |     |       |      |       |    |     |      |    |       |      |       |      |    |   |      |     |
| During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?       None       61.5 56 55.1 38 14.5 10 13.2 12 11.6 8 12.2 20 10.8 7 9.7 6 11.3 7 9.4 12 13.2 12 11.6 8 12.2 20 10.8 7 9.7 6 10.2 13 14.5 10 14.0 5 6 to 10       12.2 2 4.6 3 6.5 4 5.5 7  |                                   | =                                  |     |     |     |     |       |      |       |    |     |      |    |       |      |       |      |    |   |      |     |
| During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?  None  1 2 3 4 to 5 6 to 10  None  1 1.1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1  |                                   | · ·                                |     |     |     |     |       |      |       |    |     |      |    |       |      |       |      |    |   |      |     |
| WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cutr'?  1  |                                   | very buil                          |     |     |     |     | 3.2   | 3    | 4.2   | 3  |     | 3.0  | 0  | 4.5   | 3    | 3.2   | 2    |    |   | 3.9  | 3   |
| of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?  2    14.3   13   14.5   10   14.0   23   7.7   5   11.3   7   9.4   12  |                                   | None                               |     |     |     |     | 61.5  | 56   | 55.1  | 38 |     | 59.1 | 97 | 64.6  | 42   | 51.6  | 32   |    |   | 58.3 | 74  |
| because you skipped or 'cut'?  2 3 4 to 5 6 to 10  13.2 12 11.6 8 4.4 4 4.3 3 4.3 7 6.2 4 9.7 6 7.9 10 8.7 11 1.1 1 1.4 1 1.2 2 4.6 3 6.5 4 1.2 20 10.8 7 9.7 6 7.9 10 8.7 11  |                                   | 1                                  |     |     |     |     | 14.3  | 13   | 14.5  | 10 |     | 14.0 | 23 | 7.7   | 5    | 11.3  | 7    |    |   | 9.4  | 12  |
| 4 to 5 6 to 10 4.4 4 10.1 7 1.2 2 4.6 3 6.5 4 5.5 7  |                                   |                                    |     |     |     |     | 13.2  | 12   | 11.6  | 8  |     | 12.2 | 20 | 10.8  | 7    | 9.7   | 6    |    |   | 10.2 | 13  |
| 6 to 10  |                                   |                                    |     |     |     |     | 4.4   | 4    | 4.3   | 3  |     | 4.3  | 7  | 6.2   | 4    | 9.7   | 6    |    |   | 7.9  | 10  |
|  |                                   | 4 to 5                             |     |     |     |     | 4.4   | 4    | 10.1  | 7  |     | 7.3  | 12 | 6.2   | 4    | 11.3  | 7    |    |   | 8.7  | 11  |
| 11 or more 1.1 1 2.9 2 1.8 3 0.0 0 0.0 0 0.0 0   |                                   |                                    |     |     |     |     | 1.1   | 1    | 1.4   | 1  |     | 1.2  | 2  | 4.6   | 3    | 6.5   | 4    |    |   | 5.5  | 7   |
|  |                                   | 11 or more                         |     |     |     |     | 1.1   | 1    | 2.9   | 2  |     | 1.8  | 3  | 0.0   | 0    | 0.0   | 0    |    |   | 0.0  | 0   |

| PNA Question  | Response         |     | 20  | 008 |     |             |          |       | 20 | 010 |      |          |              |          |              | 20      | 12  |              |          |
|---|------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------------|----------|-------|----|-----|------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|---------|-----|--------------|----------|
|   |                  |     |     |     |     | Grade       | 10       | Grade | 12 |     | Tot  | al       | Grade        | 10       | Grade        | 12      |     | Tota         | al       |
|   |                  | % N | % N | % N | % N | %           | N        | %     | N  | % N | %    | N        | %            | N        | %            | N       | % N | %            | N        |
| SCHOOL: Opportunities for Prosoc                                      | cial Involvement |     |     |     | •   | •           |          |       |    |     |      |          |              |          |              |         |     |              |          |
| In my school, students have lots                                      | NO!              |     |     |     |     | 4.2         | 4        | 15.3  | 11 |     | 8.8  | 15       | 7.6          | 5        | 6.3          | 4       |     | 7.0          | 9        |
| of chances to help decide things                                      | no               |     |     |     |     | 30.5        | 29       | 33.3  | 24 |     | 31.6 | 54       | 33.3         | 22       | 28.6         | 18      |     | 31.0         | 40       |
| like class activities and rules.                                      | yes              |     |     |     |     | 60.0        | 57       | 34.7  | 25 |     | 49.7 | 85       | 53.0         | 35       | 54.0         | 34      |     | 53.5         | 69       |
|   | YES!             |     |     |     |     | 5.3         | 5        | 16.7  | 12 |     | 9.9  | 17       | 6.1          | 4        | 11.1         | 7       |     | 8.5          | 11       |
|   |                  |     |     |     |     |             |          |       |    |     |      |          |              |          |              |         |     |              |          |
| Teachers ask me to work on  | NO!              |     |     |     |     | 5.3         | 5        | 5.6   | 4  |     | 5.9  | 10       | 4.5          | 3        | 4.8          | 3       |     | 4.7          | 6        |
| special classroom projects.   | no               |     |     |     |     | 38.3        | 36       | 43.1  | 31 |     | 41.2 | 70       | 48.5         | 32       | 42.9         | 27      |     | 45.7         | 59       |
|   | yes              |     |     |     |     | 51.1        | 48       | 43.1  | 31 |     | 46.5 | 79       | 42.4         | 28       | 47.6         | 30      |     | 45.0         | 58       |
|   | YES!             |     |     |     |     | 5.3         | 5        | 8.3   | 6  |     | 6.5  | 11       | 4.5          | 3        | 4.8          | 3       |     | 4.7          | 6        |
| There are lots of chances for   | NO!              |     |     |     |     | 1.1         | 1        | 0.0   | 0  |     | 0.6  | 1        | 0.0          | 0        | 1.6          | 1       |     | 0.8          | 1        |
| students in my school to get  | no               |     |     |     |     |             |          |       | 4  |     |      | 8        |              | 1        | 3.2          | - 1     |     |              | 3        |
| involved in sports, clubs, and  | yes              |     |     |     |     | 4.2<br>33.7 | 4        | 5.6   |    |     | 4.7  |          | 1.5          | - 1      |              | 2       |     | 2.3          | 57       |
| other school activities outside of class.                             | YES!             |     |     |     |     |             | 32       | 37.5  | 27 |     | 35.1 | 60       | 48.5         | 32       | 39.7         | 25      |     | 44.2         |          |
| ciass.  | 1E3:             |     |     |     |     | 61.1        | 58       | 56.9  | 41 |     | 59.6 | 102      | 50.0         | 33       | 55.6         | 35      |     | 52.7         | 68       |
| There are lots of chances for   | NO!              |     |     |     |     | 4.3         | 4        | 0.0   | 0  |     | 2.4  | 4        | 3.0          | 2        | 1.6          | 1       |     | 2.3          | 3        |
| students in my school to talk   | no               |     |     |     |     | 20.2        | 19       | 22.2  | 16 |     | 21.2 | 36       | 19.7         | 13       | 16.1         | 10      |     | 18.0         | 23       |
| with a teacher one-on-one.  | yes              |     |     |     |     | 58.5        | 55       | 61.1  | 44 |     | 60.0 | 102      | 63.6         | 42       | 61.3         | 38      |     | 62.5         | 80       |
|   | YES!             |     |     |     |     | 17.0        | 16       | 16.7  | 12 |     | 16.5 | 28       | 13.6         | 9        | 21.0         | 13      |     | 17.2         | 22       |
|   |                  |     |     |     |     |             |          |       |    |     |      |          |              |          |              |         |     |              |          |
| I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities. | NO!              |     |     |     |     | 2.1         | 2        | 0.0   | 0  |     | 1.2  | 2        | 3.0          | 2        | 1.6          | 1       |     | 2.3          | 3        |
| of class discussions of activities.                                   | no               |     |     |     |     | 13.7        | 13       | 16.7  | 12 |     | 15.8 | 27       | 21.2         | 14       | 11.1         | 7       |     | 16.3         | 21       |
|   | yes              |     |     |     |     | 67.4        | 64       | 66.7  | 48 |     | 66.7 | 114      | 62.1         | 41       | 77.8         | 49      |     | 69.8         | 90       |
|   | YES!             |     |     |     |     | 16.8        | 16       | 16.7  | 12 |     | 16.4 | 28       | 13.6         | 9        | 9.5          | 6       |     | 11.6         | 15       |
| SCHOOL: Rewards for Prosocial In                                      | nvolvement       |     |     |     |     |             |          |       |    |     |      |          |              |          |              |         |     |              |          |
| My teachers notice when I am  | NO!              |     |     |     |     | 3.2         | 3        | 16.7  | 12 |     | 8.8  | 15       | 7.6          | 5        | 1.6          | 1       |     | 4.7          | 6        |
| doing a good job and let me   | no               |     |     |     |     | 17.9        | 17       | 31.9  | 23 |     | 25.1 | 43       | 19.7         | 13       | 17.5         | 11      |     | 18.6         | 24       |
| know about it.  | yes              |     |     |     |     | 54.7        | 52       | 41.7  | 30 |     | 48.5 | 83       | 62.1         | 41       | 63.5         | 40      |     | 62.8         | 81       |
|   | YES!             |     |     |     |     | 24.2        | 23       | 9.7   | 7  |     | 17.5 | 30       | 10.6         | 7        | 17.5         | 11      |     | 14.0         | 18       |
|   |                  |     |     |     |     |             |          |       |    |     |      |          |              | .        |              |         |     |              |          |
| I feel safe at my school.   | NO!              |     |     |     |     | 2.1         | 2        | 4.2   | 3  |     | 2.9  | 5        | 6.1          | 4        | 1.6          | 1       |     | 3.9          | 5        |
|   | no               |     |     |     |     | 15.8        | 15       | 12.5  | 9  |     | 15.2 | 26       | 9.1          | 6        | 8.1          | 5       |     | 8.6          | 11       |
|   | yes              |     |     |     |     | 68.4        | 65       | 62.5  | 45 |     | 64.9 | 111      | 68.2         | 45       | 72.6         | 45      |     | 70.3         | 90       |
|   | YES!             |     |     |     |     | 13.7        | 13       | 20.8  | 15 |     | 17.0 | 29       | 16.7         | 11       | 17.7         | 11      |     | 17.2         | 22       |
| The school lets my parents know                                       | NO!              |     |     |     |     | 12.6        | 12       | 16.7  | 12 |     | 14.0 | 24       | 13.6         | 9        | 7.9          | 5       |     | 10.9         | 14       |
| when I have done something  | no               |     |     |     |     |             |          |       |    |     |      |          |              | _ ^      |              |         |     |              |          |
| well.   | yes              |     |     |     |     | 36.8        | 35<br>39 | 50.0  | 36 |     | 42.7 | 73<br>63 | 37.9<br>40.9 | 25<br>27 | 38.1         | 24      |     | 38.0         | 49<br>53 |
|   | YES!             |     |     |     |     | 41.1<br>9.5 | 39<br>9  | 31.9  | 23 |     | 36.8 |          |              | 5        | 41.3<br>12.7 | 26<br>8 |     | 41.1<br>10.1 | 13       |
|   | 120.             |     |     |     |     | 9.5         | 9        | 1.4   | 1  |     | 6.4  | 11       | 7.6          | ا        | 12./         | 0       |     | 10.1         | 13       |
| My teachers praise me when I  | NO!              |     |     |     |     | 5.3         | 5        | 19.4  | 14 |     | 11.7 | 20       | 9.1          | 6        | 6.3          | 4       |     | 7.8          | 10       |
| work hard in school.  | no               |     |     |     |     | 44.2        | 42       | 47.2  | 34 |     | 46.2 | 79       | 48.5         | 32       | 34.9         | 22      |     | 41.9         | 54       |
|   | yes              |     |     |     |     | 47.4        | 45       | 30.6  | 22 |     | 39.2 | 67       | 36.4         | 24       | 57.1         | 36      |     | 46.5         | 60       |
|   | YES!             |     |     |     |     | 3.2         | 3        | 2.8   | 2  |     | 2.9  | 5        | 6.1          | 4        | 1.6          | 1       |     | 3.9          | 5        |
|   |                  |     |     |     |     |             |          |       |    |     |      |          |              |          |              |         |     |              |          |

| PNA Question                       | Response       |     | 2   | 008 |     |          |          | 2010 |         |          | 20       | )12 |      |    |
|------------------------------------|----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------|----------|------|---------|----------|----------|-----|------|----|
|                                    |                |     |     |     |     | Grade 10 | Grade 12 |      | Total   | Grade 10 | Grade 12 |     | Tota | al |
|                                    |                | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N      | % N      | % N  | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N | %    | N  |
| PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rebelliousne      | ess            |     |     |     |     |          |          |      |         |          |          |     |      |    |
| I do the opposite of what people   | Very False     |     |     |     |     | 40.0 38  | 36.2 2   | 5    | 38.1 64 | 23.1 15  | 35.9 23  |     | 29.5 | 38 |
| tell me, just to get them mad.     | Somewhat False |     |     |     |     | 32.6 31  | 24.6 1   | 7    | 29.8 50 | 35.4 23  | 35.9 23  |     | 35.7 | 46 |
|                                    | Somewhat True  |     |     |     |     | 25.3 24  | 36.2 2   | 5    | 29.8 50 | 38.5 25  | 23.4 15  |     | 31.0 | 40 |
|                                    | Very True      |     |     |     |     | 2.1 2    | 2.9      | 2    | 2.4 4   | 3.1 2    | 4.7 3    |     | 3.9  | 5  |
| I like to see how much I can get   | Very False     |     |     |     |     | 47.4 45  | 43.7 3   | 1    | 45.9 78 | 29.2 19  | 33.3 21  |     | 31.2 | 40 |
| away with.                         | Somewhat False |     |     |     |     | 29.5 28  | 22.5 1   | 6    | 26.5 45 | 41.5 27  | 36.5 23  |     | 39.1 | 50 |
|                                    | Somewhat True  |     |     |     |     | 16.8 16  | 25.4 1   | 8    | 20.6 35 | 24.6 16  | 19.0 12  |     | 21.9 | 28 |
|                                    | Very True      |     |     |     |     | 6.3 6    | 8.5      | 6    | 7.1 12  | 4.6 3    | 11.1 7   |     | 7.8  | 10 |
| I ignore rules that get in my way. | Very False     |     |     |     |     | 41.7 40  | 42.3 3   | 0    | 42.7 73 | 35.4 23  | 41.3 26  |     | 38.3 | 49 |
|                                    | Somewhat False |     |     |     |     | 37.5 36  | 28.2 2   | 0    | 33.3 57 | 36.9 24  | 31.7 20  |     | 34.4 | 44 |
|                                    | Somewhat True  |     |     |     |     | 11.5 11  | 22.5 1   | 6    | 15.8 27 | 24.6 16  | 19.0 12  |     | 21.9 | 28 |
|                                    | Very True      |     |     |     |     | 9.4 9    | 7.0      | 5    | 8.2 14  | 3.1 2    | 7.9 5    |     | 5.5  | 7  |

15

| PNA Question   | Response        |     | 2   | 008 |   |     |       |    |       | 20   | 10  |      |    |       |    |      | 20   | 12 |   |      |    |
|--|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|---|-----|-------|----|-------|------|-----|------|----|-------|----|------|------|----|---|------|----|
|  |                 |     |     |     |   |     | Grade | 10 | Grade | e 12 |     | Tot  | al | Grade | 10 | Grad | e 12 |    |   | Tot  | al |
|  |                 | % N | % N | % N | r | % N | %     | N  | %     | N    | % N | %    | N  | %     | N  | %    | N    | %  | N | %    | N  |
| PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Early Initiati                              | ion of Drug Use |     |     |     |   |     |       |    |       |      |     |      |    |       |    |      |      |    |   |      |    |
| How old were you when you first:                             | •               |     |     | T   | П |     | I     |    |       |      |     |      |    |       |    |      |      |    |   |      |    |
| smoked marijuana?  | Never           |     |     |     |   |     | 57.9  | 55 | 42.3  | 30   |     | 50.6 | 86 | 54.5  | 36 | 44.4 | 28   |    |   | 49.6 | 64 |
| ,  | 8 or younger    |     |     |     |   |     | 2.1   | 2  | 0.0   | 0    |     | 1.2  | 2  | 6.1   | 4  | 1.6  | 1    |    |   | 3.9  | 5  |
|  | 9 or 10         |     |     |     |   |     | 3.2   | 3  | 2.8   | 2    |     | 3.5  | 6  | 3.0   | 2  | 3.2  | 2    |    |   | 3.1  | 4  |
|  | 11              |     |     |     |   |     | 3.2   | 3  | 1.4   | 1    |     | 2.4  | 4  | 3.0   | 2  | 3.2  | 2    |    |   | 3.1  | 4  |
|  | 12              |     |     |     |   |     | 5.3   | 5  | 5.6   | 4    |     | 5.9  | 10 | 3.0   | 2  | 6.3  | 4    |    |   | 4.7  | 6  |
|  | 13              |     |     |     |   |     | 3.2   | 3  | 1.4   | 1    |     | 2.9  | 5  | 3.0   | 2  | 7.9  | 5    |    |   | 5.4  | 7  |
|  | 14              |     |     |     |   |     | 10.5  | 10 | 11.3  | 8    |     | 10.6 | 18 | 16.7  | 11 | 9.5  | 6    |    |   | 13.2 | 17 |
|  | 15              |     |     |     |   |     | 11.6  | 11 | 7.0   | 5    |     | 9.4  | 16 | 9.1   | 6  | 9.5  | 6    |    |   | 9.3  | 12 |
|  | 16              |     |     |     |   |     | 2.1   | 2  | 14.1  | 10   |     | 7.1  | 12 | 1.5   | 1  | 4.8  | 3    |    |   | 3.1  | 4  |
|  | 17 or older     |     |     |     |   |     | 1.1   | 1  | 14.1  | 10   |     | 6.5  | 11 | 0.0   | 0  | 9.5  | 6    |    |   | 4.7  | 6  |
|  |                 |     |     |     |   |     |       |    |       |      |     |      |    |       |    |      |      |    |   |      |    |
| smoked a cigarette, even just a                              | Never           |     |     |     |   |     | 42.1  | 40 | 15.5  | 11   |     | 30.0 | 51 | 40.9  | 27 | 39.7 | 25   |    |   | 40.3 | 52 |
| puff?  | 8 or younger    |     |     |     |   |     | 11.6  | 11 | 11.3  | 8    |     | 11.8 | 20 | 15.2  | 10 | 4.8  | 3    |    |   | 10.1 | 13 |
|  | 9 or 10         |     |     |     |   |     | 10.5  | 10 | 5.6   | 4    |     | 9.4  | 16 | 3.0   | 2  | 12.7 | 8    |    |   | 7.8  | 10 |
|  | 11              |     |     |     |   |     | 3.2   | 3  | 5.6   | 4    |     | 4.1  | 7  | 3.0   | 2  | 3.2  | 2    |    |   | 3.1  | 4  |
|  | 12              |     |     |     |   |     | 7.4   | 7  | 11.3  | 8    |     | 9.4  | 16 | 3.0   | 2  | 7.9  | 5    |    |   | 5.4  | 7  |
|  | 13              |     |     |     |   |     | 4.2   | 4  | 8.5   | 6    |     | 5.9  | 10 | 1.5   | 1  | 4.8  | 3    |    |   | 3.1  | 4  |
|  | 14              |     |     |     |   |     | 7.4   | 7  | 2.8   | 2    |     | 5.3  | 9  | 13.6  | 9  | 4.8  | 3    |    |   | 9.3  | 12 |
|  | 15              |     |     |     |   |     | 9.5   | 9  | 11.3  | 8    |     | 10.0 | 17 | 15.2  | 10 | 9.5  | 6    |    |   | 12.4 | 16 |
|  | 16              |     |     |     |   |     | 4.2   | 4  | 11.3  | 8    |     | 7.1  | 12 | 4.5   | 3  | 7.9  | 5    |    |   | 6.2  | 8  |
|  | 17 or older     |     |     |     |   |     | 0.0   | 0  | 16.9  | 12   |     | 7.1  | 12 | 0.0   | 0  | 4.8  | 3    |    |   | 2.3  | 3  |
| had more than a sip or two of                                | Never           |     |     |     |   |     | 34.7  | 33 | 17.1  | 12   |     | 26.6 | 45 | 33.3  | 22 | 19.0 | 12   |    |   | 26.4 | 34 |
| beer, wine, or hard liquor (for                              | 8 or younger    |     |     |     |   |     | 3.2   | 3  | 7.1   | 5    |     | 4.7  | 8  | 9.1   | 6  | 1.6  | 1    |    |   | 5.4  | 7  |
| example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?                            | 9 or 10         |     |     |     |   |     | 4.2   | 4  | 2.9   | 2    |     | 4.1  | 7  | 3.0   | 2  | 1.6  | 1    |    |   | 2.3  | 3  |
| g/:  | 11              |     |     |     |   |     | 7.4   | 7  | 0.0   | 0    |     | 4.1  | 7  | 6.1   | 4  | 4.8  | 3    |    |   | 5.4  | 7  |
|  | 12              |     |     |     |   |     | 3.2   | 3  | 8.6   | 6    |     | 6.5  | 11 | 1.5   | 1  | 6.3  | 4    |    |   | 3.9  | 5  |
|  | 13              |     |     |     |   |     | 10.5  | 10 | 5.7   | 4    |     | 8.3  | 14 | 12.1  | 8  | 9.5  | 6    |    |   | 10.9 | 14 |
|  | 14              |     |     |     |   |     | 12.6  | 12 | 17.1  | 12   |     | 14.8 | 25 | 13.6  | 9  | 11.1 | 7    |    |   | 12.4 | 16 |
|  | 15              |     |     |     |   |     | 15.8  | 15 | 12.9  | 9    |     | 14.2 | 24 | 13.6  | 9  | 14.3 | 9    |    |   | 14.0 | 18 |
|  | 16              |     |     |     |   |     | 6.3   | 6  | 17.1  | 12   |     | 10.7 | 18 | 6.1   | 4  | 20.6 | 13   |    |   | 13.2 | 17 |
|  | 17 or older     |     |     |     |   |     | 2.1   | 2  | 11.4  | 8    |     | 5.9  | 10 | 1.5   | 1  | 11.1 | 7    |    |   | 6.2  | 8  |
| 1 1 1 1 1 1 1  | N.              |     |     |     |   |     |       |    |       |      |     |      |    |       |    |      |      |    |   |      |    |
| began drinking alcoholic<br>beverages regularly, that is, at | Never           |     |     |     |   |     | 69.5  | 66 | 40.8  | 29   |     | 57.1 | 97 | 65.2  | 43 | 68.3 | 43   |    |   | 66.7 | 86 |
| least once or twice a month?                                 | 8 or younger    |     |     |     |   |     | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0   | 0    |     | 0.0  | 0  | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0  | 0    |    |   | 0.0  | 0  |
|  | 9 or 10         |     |     |     |   |     | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0   | 0    |     | 0.0  | 0  | 3.0   | 2  | 0.0  | 0    |    |   | 1.6  | 2  |
|  | 11              |     |     |     |   |     | 2.1   | 2  | 0.0   | 0    |     | 1.8  | 3  | 1.5   | 1  | 0.0  | 0    |    |   | 0.8  | 1  |
|  | 12              |     |     |     |   |     | 0.0   | 0  | 2.8   | 2    |     | 1.2  | 2  | 1.5   | 1  | 0.0  | 0    |    |   | 0.8  | 1  |
|  | 13              |     |     |     |   |     | 3.2   | 3  | 4.2   | 3    |     | 3.5  | 6  | 0.0   | 0  | 4.8  | 3    |    |   | 2.3  | 3  |
|  | 14              |     |     |     |   |     | 5.3   | 5  | 4.2   | 3    |     | 5.3  | 9  | 9.1   | 6  | 6.3  | 4    |    |   | 7.8  | 10 |
|  | 15              |     |     |     |   |     | 12.6  | 12 | 5.6   | 4    |     | 9.4  | 16 | 6.1   | 4  | 3.2  | 2    |    |   | 4.7  | 6  |
|  | 16              |     |     |     |   |     | 6.3   | 6  | 19.7  | 14   |     | 11.8 | 20 | 10.6  | 7  | 9.5  | 6    |    |   | 10.1 | 13 |
|  | 17 or older     |     |     |     |   |     | 1.1   | 1  | 22.5  | 16   |     | 10.0 | 17 | 3.0   | 2  | 7.9  | 5    |    |   | 5.4  | 7  |

| PNA Question                 | Response     |   |   |   | 20 | 008 |   |   |   |      |      |      | 2     | 2010  |     |      |     |       |    |      | 20   | )12 |   |      |    |
|------------------------------|--------------|---|---|---|----|-----|---|---|---|------|------|------|-------|-------|-----|------|-----|-------|----|------|------|-----|---|------|----|
|                              |              |   |   |   |    |     |   |   |   | Grad | e 10 | Gra  | de 12 |       |     | To   | tal | Grade | 10 | Grad | e 12 |     |   | Tot  | al |
|                              |              | % | N | % | N  | %   | N | % | N | %    | N    | %    | N     | 1     | % N | %    | N   | %     | N  | %    | N    | %   | N | %    | N  |
| used smokeless tobacco (dip, | Never        |   |   |   |    |     |   |   |   | 71.3 | 67   | 66.2 | 2 47  | ·   _ |     | 68.0 | 115 | 66.7  | 44 | 57.1 | 36   |     |   | 62.0 | 80 |
| snuff, chew)?                | 8 or younger |   |   |   |    |     |   |   |   | 1.1  | 1    | 0.0  | 0     |       |     | 0.6  | 1   | 1.5   | 1  | 0.0  | 0    |     |   | 0.8  | 1  |
|                              | 9 or 10      |   |   |   |    |     |   |   |   | 1.1  | 1    | 0.0  | 0     | )     |     | 0.6  | 1   | 3.0   | 2  | 3.2  | 2    |     |   | 3.1  | 4  |
|                              | 11           |   |   |   |    |     |   |   |   | 5.3  | 5    | 2.8  | 3 2   | 2     |     | 4.1  | 7   | 1.5   | 1  | 1.6  | 1    |     |   | 1.6  | 2  |
|                              | 12           |   |   |   |    |     |   |   |   | 3.2  | 3    | 2.8  | 3 2   | 2     |     | 3.6  | 6   | 1.5   | 1  | 4.8  | 3    |     |   | 3.1  | 4  |
|                              | 13           |   |   |   |    |     |   |   |   | 1.1  | 1    | 2.8  | 3 2   | 2     |     | 3.0  | 5   | 7.6   | 5  | 0.0  | 0    |     |   | 3.9  | 5  |
|                              | 14           |   |   |   |    |     |   |   |   | 5.3  | 5    | 5.6  | 5 4   | 1     |     | 5.3  | 9   | 3.0   | 2  | 4.8  | 3    |     |   | 3.9  | 5  |
|                              | 15           |   |   |   |    |     |   |   |   | 6.4  | 6    | 5.6  | 5 4   | 1     |     | 5.9  | 10  | 12.1  | 8  | 11.1 | 7    |     |   | 11.6 | 15 |
|                              | 16           |   |   |   |    |     |   |   |   | 5.3  | 5    | 5.6  | 5 4   |       |     | 5.3  | 9   | 3.0   | 2  | 7.9  | 5    |     |   | 5.4  | 7  |
|                              | 17 or older  |   |   |   |    |     |   |   |   | 0.0  | 0    | 8.5  | 5 6   | 5     |     | 3.6  | 6   | 0.0   | 0  | 9.5  | 6    |     |   | 4.7  | 6  |

17

| No.   | PNA Question                    | Response                    |     | 20  | 008 |     |       |     |       | 20   | )10 |      |     |      |      |      | 20   | 12  |      |        |
|---|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-------|------|-----|------|-----|------|------|------|------|-----|------|--------|
| Property of Market State   Property of Market   |                                 |                             |     |     |     |     | Grade | 10  | Grade | e 12 |     | Tot  | al  | Grad | e 10 | Grad | e 12 |     | Tot  | tal    |
| New of series   New of serie  |                                 | •                           | % N | % N | % N | % N | %     | N   | %     | N    | % N | %    | N   | %    | N    | %    | N    | % N | %    | N      |
| See   | PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Early Initiat  | tion of Antisocial Behavior |     |     |     |     |       |     |       |      |     |      |     |      |      |      |      |     |      |        |
| See Nowinges   12   | How old were you when you first | i:                          |     |     |     |     |       |     |       |      |     |      |     |      |      |      |      |     |      | $\neg$ |
| 9 0°10 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1  | got suspended from school?      | Never                       |     |     |     |     | 66.0  | 62  | 77.1  | 54   |     | 71.4 | 120 | 54.5 | 36   | 63.5 | 40   |     | 58.9 | 76     |
| 9 010   32   3   29   29   30   51   41   51   51   51   51   51   51   |                                 | 8 or younger                |     |     |     |     | 3.2   | 3   | 0.0   | 0    |     | 1.8  | 3   | 7.6  | 5    | 6.3  | 4    |     | 7.0  | 9      |
| 12  |                                 | 9 or 10                     |     |     |     |     |       | 3   | 2.9   | 2    |     | 3.0  | 5   | 9.1  | 6    |      | 1    |     | 5.4  | 7      |
| 13  |                                 | 11                          |     |     |     |     | 3.2   | 3   | 0.0   | 0    |     | 1.8  | 3   | 6.1  | 4    | 1.6  | 1    |     | 3.9  | 5      |
| 14  |                                 | 12                          |     |     |     |     | 6.4   | 6   | 4.3   | 3    |     | 5.4  | 9   | 1.5  | 1    | 4.8  | 3    |     | 3.1  | 4      |
| 15  |                                 | 13                          |     |     |     |     | 7.4   | 7   | 4.3   | 3    |     | 6.0  | 10  | 12.1 | 8    | 4.8  | 3    |     | 8.5  | 11     |
| 16  |                                 | 14                          |     |     |     |     | 6.4   | 6   | 2.9   | 2    |     | 4.8  | 8   | 1.5  | 1    | 4.8  | 3    |     | 3.1  | 4      |
| 16  |                                 | 15                          |     |     |     |     | 3.2   | 3   |       | 3    |     |      | 6   |      | 5    |      | 4    |     | 7.0  |        |
| 17 or older     0.0   0   2.9   2     1.2   2   0.0   0   5.6   1   0.8     |                                 | 16                          |     |     |     |     | 1.1   | 1   |       | 1    |     | 1.2  | 2   |      | 0    | 4.8  | 3    |     | 2.3  | 3      |
| 8 or younger 9 or 10  |                                 | 17 or older                 |     |     |     |     |       | 0   |       | 2    |     |      | 2   |      | 0    |      | 1    |     |      |        |
| 8 or younger 9 or 10  | ant arrested?                   | Nover                       |     |     |     |     | 7.5.0 |     | 01.5  |      |     |      | 100 | 07.5 |      | 04.1 |      |     | 05.0 | 100    |
| 9 or 10 11 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1  | got arested:                    |                             |     |     |     |     |       |     |       |      |     |      |     |      |      |      |      |     |      |        |
| 11  |                                 | 1                           |     |     |     |     |       | - 1 |       |      |     | l .  |     |      |      |      |      |     |      |        |
| 12  |                                 |                             |     |     |     |     |       |     |       |      |     | l .  |     |      |      |      |      |     |      |        |
| 13     2.1   2   0.0   0   1.2   2   1.6   1   1.6   1   1.6   2   1.6   1   1.6   1   1.6   2   1.7   1.6   1   1.6   2   1.7   1.6   1   1.6   2   1.7   1.6   2   1.7   1.6   2   1.7   1.6   2   1.7   1.6   2   1.7   1.6   2   1.5   1.6   2    |                                 |                             |     |     |     |     |       |     |       |      |     | l .  |     |      |      |      |      |     |      |        |
| 14  |                                 |                             |     |     |     |     |       |     |       | - 1  |     | l .  |     |      | - 1  |      | -    |     |      |        |
| 15   95 9 1,4 1   15 9 10 47 3 1 48 3   3.9 9 5 1,5 10 10 17 or older   1.1 1 1 7.0 5   1.3 1 2 48 3   3.9 9 5 1,5 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1  |                                 |                             |     |     |     |     |       |     |       |      |     | l .  |     |      | - 1  |      | - 1  |     |      |        |
| 16   17 or older   18   19   19   19   19   19   19   19  |                                 |                             |     |     |     |     |       |     |       | - 1  |     | l .  |     |      |      |      |      |     |      |        |
| 17 or older   |                                 |                             |     |     |     |     |       |     |       | - 1  |     | l .  |     |      |      |      |      |     |      |        |
| Carried a handgun?  Never  8 or younger  9 or 10  1.1  1.1  1.0  1.0  1.0  1.1  1.1   |                                 |                             |     |     |     |     |       | 5   |       |      |     | l .  |     |      |      |      |      |     |      |        |
| 8 or younger 9 or 10  |                                 | 17 or older                 |     |     |     |     | 1.1   | 1   | 7.0   | 5    |     | 3.5  | 6   | 0.0  | 0    | 3.2  | 2    |     | 1.6  | 2      |
| attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?    9 or 10  | carried a handgun?              | Never                       |     |     |     |     | 85.3  | 81  | 81.2  | 56   |     | 83.9 | 141 | 89.4 | 59   | 87.3 | 55   |     | 88.4 | 114    |
| 11  |                                 | 8 or younger                |     |     |     |     | 2.1   | 2   | 1.4   | 1    |     | 1.8  | 3   | 4.5  | 3    | 6.3  | 4    |     | 5.4  | 7      |
| 12  |                                 | 9 or 10                     |     |     |     |     | 1.1   | 1   | 1.4   | 1    |     | 1.2  | 2   | 1.5  | 1    | 0.0  | 0    |     | 0.8  | 1      |
| 13  |                                 | 11                          |     |     |     |     | 0.0   | 0   | 1.4   | 1    |     | 0.6  | 1   | 1.5  | 1    | 0.0  | 0    |     | 0.8  | 1      |
| 14  |                                 | 12                          |     |     |     |     | 1.1   | 1   | 0.0   | 0    |     | 0.6  | 1   | 0.0  | 0    | 0.0  | 0    |     | 0.0  | 0      |
| 14  |                                 | 13                          |     |     |     |     | 2.1   | 2   | 0.0   | 0    |     | 1.2  | 2   | 0.0  | 0    | 0.0  | 0    |     | 0.0  | 0      |
| 16  |                                 | 14                          |     |     |     |     | 2.1   | 2   | 2.9   | 2    |     | 2.4  | 4   | 0.0  | 0    | 1.6  | 1    |     | 0.8  | 1      |
| attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?  Never 8 or younger 9 or 10 11 12 13 14 14 15 17 or older  18 or younger 9 or 10 18 or younger 19 or 10 19 or 10 11 or 10 10 or younger 11 or older  11 or older  11 or older  12 or older  13 or younger 14 or older  15 or older  16 or older  17 or older  18 or younger 18 or younger 19 or 10 11 or older  18 or younger 18 or younger 18 or younger 19 or 10 11 or older  18 or younger 18 or younger 18 or younger 19 or 10 11 or older  18 or younger 18 or younger 18 or younger 19 or 10 11 or older  18 or younger 18 or younger 18 or younger 18 or younger 19 or 10 11 or older  18 or younger 19 or 10 11 or older  18 or younger 19 or 10 11 or older 18 or younger 19 or 10 11 or older 18 or younger 19 or 10 11 or older 18 or younger 19 or 10 11 or older 18 or younger 19 or 10 11 or older 18 or younger 19 or 10 11 or older 18 or younger 19 or 10 11 or older 18 or younger 19 or 10 11 or older 18 or younger 19 or 10 11 or older 18 or younger 19 or 10 11 or older 18 or old or |                                 | 15                          |     |     |     |     | 3.2   | 3   | 5.8   | 4    |     | 4.2  | 7   | 1.5  | 1    | 0.0  | 0    |     | 0.8  | 1      |
| attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?  Never 8 or younger 9 or 10 12 13 14 14 15 16 17 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18   |                                 | 16                          |     |     |     |     | 3.2   | 3   | 0.0   | 0    |     | 1.8  | 3   | 1.5  | 1    | 1.6  | 1    |     | 1.6  | 2      |
| of seriously hurting them?  8 or younger 9 or 10 1.1  |                                 | 17 or older                 |     |     |     |     |       | 0   |       | 4    |     |      | 4   |      | 0    |      | 2    |     |      |        |
| of seriously hurting them?  8 or younger 9 or 10 1.1  | attacked comeone with the idea  | Never                       |     |     |     |     | 760   | 7.  | 02.1  | 50   |     | 70.4 | 125 | 77.0 |      | 70.4 | 50   |     | 70.2 | 101    |
| 9 or 10  1.1 1 0.0 0 0  1.2 1.4 1 1 1.8 3 0.0 0 0 0.0 0  12 6.3 6 1.4 1 1 4.1 7 3.0 2 0.0 0  13 4.2 4 4.2 3 4.1 7 0.0 0 1.6 1 0.8 1  14 2.1 2 0.0 0 1.8 3 6.1 4 4.8 3 5.4 7  15 3.2 3 1.4 1 2.8 2 1.8 3 0.0 0 6.3 4 3.1 4   |                                 |                             |     |     |     |     |       |     |       | - 1  |     | l .  |     |      |      |      |      |     |      |        |
| 11 12 13 14 14 15 16 16 17 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18   | , and the grade of              | 1                           |     |     |     |     |       |     |       |      |     |      |     |      |      |      | -    |     |      |        |
| 12  |                                 |                             |     |     |     |     |       |     |       |      |     |      |     |      |      |      |      |     |      |        |
| 13     4.2     4     4.2     3     4.1     7     0.0     0     1.6     1     0.8     1       14     2.1     2     0.0     0     1.8     3     6.1     4     4.8     3     5.4     7       15     3.2     3     1.4     1     2.4     4     3.0     2     1.6     1     2.3     3       16     1.1     1     2.8     2     1.8     3     0.0     0     6.3     4     3.1     4   |                                 |                             |     |     |     |     |       | - 1 |       | 1    |     | l .  |     | 0.0  | ı v  |      | Ŭ    |     |      | 0      |
| 14     2.1     2     0.0     0     1.8     3     6.1     4     4.8     3     5.4     7       15     3.2     3     1.4     1     2.4     4     3.0     2     1.6     1     2.3     3       16     1.1     1     2.8     2     1.8     3     0.0     0     6.3     4     3.1     4  |                                 |                             |     |     |     |     |       |     |       | 1    |     | l .  |     |      |      |      | 0    |     |      | 2      |
| 15   3.2 3 1.4 1   2.4 4 3.0 2 1.6 1   2.3 3 1.4 1   1.1 1 2.8 2   1.8 3 0.0 0 6.3 4   3.1 4  |                                 |                             |     |     |     |     |       |     |       |      |     | l .  |     |      | - 1  |      | 1    |     |      | 1      |
| 16 1.1 1 2.8 2 1.8 3 0.0 0 6.3 4 3.1 4  |                                 |                             |     |     |     |     |       |     |       | 0    |     |      |     |      |      |      | 3    |     |      |        |
|   |                                 |                             |     |     |     |     |       | 3   |       | 1    |     |      |     |      |      |      | 1    |     |      | 3      |
| 17 or older   |                                 |                             |     |     |     |     |       | 1   |       | 2    |     |      | 3   |      | 0    |      |      |     |      |        |
|   |                                 | 17 or older                 |     |     |     |     | 1.1   | 1   | 4.2   | 3    |     | 2.4  | 4   | 0.0  | 0    | 3.2  | 2    |     | 1.6  | 2      |

| A little bit wrong Not wrong at all  Steal anything worth more than \$5?  Very Wrong Wrong A little bit wrong at all  Dick a fight with someone?  A little bit wrong Wrong Wrong Wrong A little bit wrong A | % N %  3 84.5 9 13.2 1 2.3 0 0.0 4 45.0 0 38.0 8 16.3 1 0.8 1 26.4 6 33.3 5 37.2                      | 5 109<br>2 17<br>3 3 3<br>0 0<br>0 58<br>0 49<br>3 21<br>8 1<br>4 34<br>3 43 |
|--|---|--|
| PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior  | 3 84.5<br>9 13.2<br>1 2.3<br>0 0.0<br>4 45.0<br>0 38.0<br>8 16.3<br>1 0.8<br>1 26.4<br>33.3<br>5 37.2 | 5 109<br>2 17<br>3 3 3<br>0 0<br>0 58<br>0 49<br>3 21<br>8 1<br>4 34<br>3 43 |
| How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:  take a handgun to school?  Very Wrong  Wrong  A little bit wrong at all  Very Wrong  Wrong  A little bit wrong at all  Very Wrong  Wrong  A little bit wrong  Not wrong at all  Very Wrong  Wrong  A little bit wrong  Not wrong at all  Pick a fight with someone?  Very Wrong  Wrong  A little bit wrong  Not wrong at all  Not wrong at all  A little bit wrong  A little bit wrong  Not wrong  A little bit wrong  A li | 9 13.2<br>1 2.3<br>0 0 45.0<br>0 38.0<br>1 0.8<br>1 26.4<br>33.3<br>5 37.2                            | 2 17<br>3 3<br>0 0<br>0 58<br>0 49<br>3 21<br>8 1<br>4 34<br>3 43            |
| take a handgun to school?  Very Wrong Wrong A little bit wrong Not wrong at all  Very Wrong Wrong A little bit wrong Not wrong at all  Very Wrong Wrong A little bit wrong Not wrong at all  Very Wrong Wrong A little bit wrong Not wrong at all  Very Wrong Wrong A little bit wrong Not wrong at all  Not wrong at all  Pick a fight with someone?  Very Wrong  Very Wrong A little bit wrong Not wrong at all  Not w | 9 13.2<br>1 2.3<br>0 0 45.0<br>0 38.0<br>1 0.8<br>1 26.4<br>33.3<br>5 37.2                            | 2 17<br>3 3<br>0 0<br>0 58<br>0 49<br>3 21<br>8 1<br>4 34<br>3 43            |
| Wrong A little bit wrong Not wrong at all  Very Wrong Wrong A little bit wrong Not wrong at all  Pick a fight with someone?  Wrong A little bit wrong Wrong A little bit wrong Not wrong at all  Pick a fight with someone?  Wery Wrong A little bit wrong Not wrong at all  Not wrong at all  Not wrong at all  Not wrong A little bit wrong Not wrong at all  Not wrong A little bit wrong Not wrong at all  Not wrong A little bit wrong Not wrong at all  Not wrong A little bit wrong | 9 13.2<br>1 2.3<br>0 0 45.0<br>0 38.0<br>1 0.8<br>1 26.4<br>33.3<br>5 37.2                            | 2 17<br>3 3<br>0 0<br>0 58<br>0 49<br>3 21<br>8 1<br>4 34<br>3 43            |
| A little bit wrong Not wrong at all  A little bit wrong Not  | 1 2.3<br>0 0.0<br>4 45.0<br>0 38.0<br>8 16.3<br>1 0.8<br>1 26.4<br>33.3<br>5 37.2                     | 3 3 0 0 0 0 0 58 0 49 3 21 8 1 4 34 3 43                                     |
| A little bit wrong Not wrong at all  A little bit wrong Not wrong N | 1 2.3<br>0 0.0<br>4 45.0<br>0 38.0<br>8 16.3<br>1 0.8<br>1 26.4<br>6 33.3<br>5 37.2                   | 3 3 0 0 0 0 0 58 0 49 3 21 8 1 4 34 3 43                                     |
| Not wrong at all   | 0 0.0<br>4 45.0<br>5 38.0<br>8 16.3<br>1 0.8<br>1 26.4<br>6 33.3<br>5 37.2                            | 0 0<br>0 58<br>0 49<br>3 21<br>8 1<br>4 34<br>3 43                           |
| \$5? Wrong A little bit wrong Not wrong at all  pick a fight with someone?  Wrong Wrong A little bit wrong  | 0 38.0<br>16.3<br>1 0.8<br>1 26.4<br>6 33.3<br>5 37.2   | 0 49<br>3 21<br>8 1<br>4 34<br>3 43  |
| Ming   39,4 37 45.1 32   41.4 70 43.9 29 31.7 26   41.4 70 43.9 26     | 8 16.3<br>1 26.4<br>6 33.3<br>5 37.2  | 3 21<br>8 1<br>4 34<br>3 43  |
| Not wrong at all 0.0 0 1.4 1 0.6 1 0.0 0 1.6  pick a fight with someone? Very Wrong 28.7 27 26.8 19 27.8 47 19.7 13 33.3 2  Wrong 30.9 29 35.2 25 33.1 56 40.9 27 25.4 10  A little bit wrong 31.9 30 32.4 23 32.0 54 34.8 23 39.7 25  | 1 0.8<br>1 26.4<br>6 33.3<br>5 37.2   | 8 1<br>4 34<br>3 43  |
| pick a fight with someone? Very Wrong  | 1 26.4<br>6 33.3<br>5 37.2  | 4 34<br>3 43   |
| Wrong A little bit wrong A littl | 6 33.3<br>5 37.2  | 3 43   |
| A little bit wrong 31.9 30 32.4 23 32.0 54 34.8 23 39.7 2:   | 5 37.2  |  |
|  |   | 3 40   |
| N-4  | 1 3.1   | 2 48   |
| Not wrong at all 8.5 8 5.6 4 7.1 12 4.5 3 1.6  | 1 1   | 1 4  |
| attack someone with the idea of Very Wrong 62.8 59 49.3 35 57.4 97 47.0 31 55.6 33   | 5 51.2  | 2 66   |
| seriously hurting them? Wrong 21.3 20 35.2 25 27.2 46 36.4 24 20.6 13  | 3 28.7  | 7 37   |
| A little bit wrong 12.8 12 12.7 9 12.4 21 13.6 9 20.6 13   | 3 17.1  | 1 22   |
| Not wrong at all 3.2 3 2.8 2 3.0 5 3.0 2 3.2 3   | 2 3.1   | 1 4  |
| stay away from school all day  | 3 41.9  | 9 54   |
| when their parents think they are at school? Wrong 42.1 40 26.8 19 35.3 60 33.3 22 36.5 2.   | 3 34.9  | 9 45   |
| A little bit wrong 15.8 15 21.1 15 18.2 31 15.2 10 27.0 1  | 7 20.9  | 9 27   |
| Not wrong at all 4.2 4 9.9 7 6.5 11 4.5 3 0.0 0  | 0 2.3   | 3 3  |
| PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use   |   |  |
| How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:  |   |  |
| drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or Wrong 50.0 47 34.3 24 43.5 73 45.5 30 48.4 30 (for example, vodka, whiskey, or Wrong 30.0 47 37.3 19 34.3 19 | 0 46.9  |  |
| gin) regularly? 28.7 27 27.1 19 28.0 47 27.3 18 24.2 1:  |   |  |
| A little bit wrong 16.0 15 25.7 18 20.2 34 16.7 11 16.1 10   |   |  |
| Not wrong at all 5.3 5 12.9 9 8.3 14 10.6 7 11.3   | 7   10.9  | 9 14   |
| smoke cigarettes? Very Wrong 43.6 41 28.6 20 36.9 62 33.3 22 42.9 2  | 7 38.0  | 0 49   |
| Wrong 34.0 32 18.6 13 28.0 47 36.4 24 19.0 15  | 2 27.9  | 9 36   |
| A little bit wrong 14.9 14 32.9 23 22.0 37 21.2 14 23.8 1:   | 5 22.5  | 5 29   |
| Not wrong at all 7.4 7 20.0 14 13.1 22 9.1 6 14.3 9  | 9 11.6  | 6 15   |
| smoke marijuana?   Very Wrong     51.1 48 38.0 27   45.0 76 42.4 28 43.5 2   | 7 43.0  | 0 55   |
| Wrong 25.5 24 25.4 18 25.4 43 24.2 16 17.7 1   | 1 21.1  | 1 27   |
| A little bit wrong 10.6 10 18.3 13 14.8 25 19.7 13 19.4 15   | 2 19.5  | 5 25   |
| Not wrong at all 12.8 12 18.3 13 14.8 25 13.6 9 19.4 15  | 2   16.4  | 4 21   |
| use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines   Very Wrong   91.5 86 90.0 63   91.1 153 80.3 53 87.3 53   | 5 83.7  | 7 108  |
|  | 4 9.3   | 3 12   |
|  | 1 1.6   | 6 2  |
| Not wrong at all 1.1 1 2.9 2 1.8 3 6.1 4 4.8 3   | 3 5.4   | 4 7  |

| PNA Question   | Response                         |     |   |   | 20 | 008 |   |     |       |      |       | 20   | 010 |      |    |       |    |       | 20 | 012 |      |    |
|--|----------------------------------|-----|---|---|----|-----|---|-----|-------|------|-------|------|-----|------|----|-------|----|-------|----|-----|------|----|
|  |                                  |     |   |   |    |     |   |     | Grade | e 10 | Grade | e 12 |     | Tot  | al | Grade | 10 | Grade | 12 |     | Tot  | al |
|  | •                                | % N | I | % | N  | %   | N | % N | %     | N    | %     | N    | % N | %    | N  | %     | N  | %     | N  | % N | %    | N  |
| PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Intentions t  | to Use                           |     |   |   |    |     |   |     |       |      |       |      |     |      |    |       |    |       |    |     |      |    |
| Sometimes we don't know what<br>have an idea. Please answer how<br>you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT | true these statements may be for |     |   |   |    |     |   |     |       |      |       |      |     |      |    |       |    |       |    |     |      |    |
| smoke cigarettes.  | NO!                              |     |   |   |    |     |   |     | 56.8  | 54   | 53.6  | 37   |     | 55.4 | 93 | 44.6  | 29 | 68.8  | 44 |     | 56.6 | 73 |
|  | no                               |     |   |   |    |     |   |     | 28.4  | 27   | 30.4  | 21   |     | 29.2 | 49 | 36.9  | 24 | 14.1  | 9  |     | 25.6 | 33 |
|  | yes                              |     |   |   |    |     |   |     | 12.6  | 12   | 11.6  | 8    |     | 12.5 | 21 | 13.8  | 9  | 17.2  | 11 |     | 15.5 | 20 |
|  | YES!                             |     |   |   |    |     |   |     | 2.1   | 2    | 4.3   | 3    |     | 3.0  | 5  | 4.6   | 3  | 0.0   | 0  |     | 2.3  | 3  |
| drink beer, wine, or liquor.   | NO!                              |     |   |   |    |     |   |     | 29.5  | 28   | 21.7  | 15   |     | 27.4 | 46 | 26.2  | 17 | 28.1  | 18 |     | 27.1 | 35 |
|  | no                               |     |   |   |    |     |   |     | 27.4  | 26   | 18.8  | 13   |     | 23.2 | 39 | 27.7  | 18 | 20.3  | 13 |     | 24.0 | 31 |
|  | yes                              |     |   |   |    |     |   |     | 32.6  | 31   | 39.1  | 27   |     | 35.1 | 59 | 33.8  | 22 | 40.6  | 26 |     | 37.2 | 48 |
|  | YES!                             |     |   |   |    |     |   |     | 10.5  | 10   | 20.3  | 14   |     | 14.3 | 24 | 12.3  | 8  | 10.9  | 7  |     | 11.6 | 15 |
| smoke marijuana.   | NO!                              |     |   |   |    |     |   |     | 57.3  | 55   | 58.0  | 40   |     | 57.4 | 97 | 49.2  | 32 | 64.1  | 41 |     | 56.6 | 73 |
|  | no                               |     |   |   |    |     |   |     | 24.0  | 23   | 24.6  | 17   |     | 24.3 | 41 | 27.7  | 18 | 18.8  | 12 |     | 23.3 | 30 |
|  | yes                              |     |   |   |    |     |   |     | 11.5  | 11   | 13.0  | 9    |     | 12.4 | 21 | 15.4  | 10 | 10.9  | 7  |     | 13.2 | 17 |
|  | YES!                             |     |   |   |    |     |   |     | 7.3   | 7    | 4.3   | 3    |     | 5.9  | 10 | 7.7   | 5  | 6.2   | 4  |     | 7.0  | 9  |

| PNA Question   | Response  |     | 20  | 008 |     |                              |                      |                              | 20                  | 10  |                              |                      |                              |                      |                              | 20                   | )12 |                              |                      |
|--|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|-----|------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|-----|------------------------------|----------------------|
|  |   |     |     |     |     | Grade                        | 10                   | Grade                        | 12                  |     | Tot                          | tal                  | Grade                        | 10                   | Grade                        | 12                   |     | To                           | tal                  |
|  |   | % N | % N | % N | % N | % ]                          | N                    | %                            | N                   | % N | %                            | N                    | %                            | N                    | %                            | N                    | % N | %                            | N                    |
| PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Perceived R   | isks of Drug Use                                      |     |     |     |     |                              |                      |                              |                     |     |                              |                      |                              |                      |                              |                      |     |                              |                      |
| How much do you think people ri or in other ways) if they:                                   | sk harming themselves (physically                     |     |     |     |     |                              |                      |                              |                     |     |                              |                      |                              |                      |                              |                      |     |                              |                      |
| smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?   | No Risk<br>Slight Risk<br>Moderate Risk               |     |     |     |     | 2.1<br>8.3<br>26.0           | 2<br>8<br>25         | 2.9<br>2.9<br>16.2           | 2<br>2<br>11        |     | 2.4<br>6.0<br>23.2           | 4<br>10<br>39        | 6.1<br>12.1<br>25.8          | 4<br>8<br>17         | 4.7<br>10.9<br>21.9          | 3<br>7<br>14         |     | 5.4<br>11.5<br>23.8          | 7<br>15<br>31        |
|  | Great Risk  |     |     |     |     | 63.5                         | 61                   | 77.9                         | 53                  |     | 68.5                         | 115                  | 56.1                         | 37                   | 62.5                         | 40                   |     | 59.2                         | 77                   |
| use smokeless tobacco?   | No Risk<br>Slight Risk<br>Moderate Risk<br>Great Risk |     |     |     |     | 5.2<br>18.8<br>42.7<br>33.3  | 5<br>18<br>41<br>32  | 5.9<br>11.8<br>36.8<br>45.6  | 4<br>8<br>25<br>31  |     | 5.4<br>16.1<br>41.1<br>37.5  | 9<br>27<br>69<br>63  | 12.1<br>27.3<br>34.8<br>25.8 | 8<br>18<br>23<br>17  | 9.5<br>17.5<br>31.7<br>41.3  | 6<br>11<br>20<br>26  |     | 10.9<br>22.5<br>33.3<br>33.3 | 14<br>29<br>43<br>43 |
| try marijuana once or twice?   | No Risk<br>Slight Risk<br>Moderate Risk<br>Great Risk |     |     |     |     | 22.9<br>36.5<br>24.0<br>16.7 | 22<br>35<br>23<br>16 | 32.4<br>32.4<br>11.8<br>23.5 | 22<br>22<br>8<br>16 |     | 27.4<br>33.9<br>19.0<br>19.6 | 46<br>57<br>32<br>33 | 30.3<br>34.8<br>19.7<br>15.2 | 20<br>23<br>13<br>10 | 28.6<br>33.3<br>19.0<br>19.0 | 18<br>21<br>12<br>12 |     | 29.5<br>34.1<br>19.4<br>17.1 | 38<br>44<br>25<br>22 |
| smoke marijuana regularly?   | No Risk<br>Slight Risk<br>Moderate Risk<br>Great Risk |     |     |     |     | 13.5<br>17.7<br>21.9<br>46.9 | 13<br>17<br>21<br>45 | 13.4<br>17.9<br>32.8<br>35.8 | 9<br>12<br>22<br>24 |     | 13.8<br>18.0<br>26.3<br>41.9 | 23<br>30<br>44<br>70 | 14.3<br>25.4<br>22.2<br>38.1 | 9<br>16<br>14<br>24  | 14.8<br>18.0<br>14.8<br>52.5 | 9<br>11<br>9<br>32   |     | 14.5<br>21.8<br>18.5<br>45.2 | 18<br>27<br>23<br>56 |
| take one or two drinks of an<br>alcoholic beverage (beer, wine,<br>liquor) nearly every day? | No Risk<br>Slight Risk<br>Moderate Risk<br>Great Risk |     |     |     |     | 9.4<br>16.7<br>33.3<br>40.6  | 9<br>16<br>32<br>39  | 11.9<br>17.9<br>32.8<br>37.3 | 8<br>12<br>22<br>25 |     | 10.2<br>17.4<br>32.9<br>39.5 | 17<br>29<br>55<br>66 | 18.8<br>20.3<br>31.2<br>29.7 | 12<br>13<br>20<br>19 | 13.1<br>16.4<br>32.8<br>37.7 | 8<br>10<br>20<br>23  |     | 16.0<br>18.4<br>32.0<br>33.6 | 23<br>40             |
| use methamphetamines (meth, ice, crystal, or speed)?   | No Risk<br>Slight Risk<br>Moderate Risk<br>Great Risk |     |     |     |     | 2.1<br>5.2<br>6.2<br>86.5    | 2<br>5<br>6<br>83    | 4.4<br>1.5<br>0.0<br>94.1    | 3<br>1<br>0<br>64   |     | 3.0<br>3.6<br>4.2<br>89.3    | 5<br>6<br>7<br>150   | 6.2<br>6.2<br>3.1<br>84.6    | 4<br>4<br>2<br>55    | 1.7<br>1.7<br>0.0<br>96.7    | 1<br>1<br>0<br>58    |     | 4.0<br>4.0<br>1.6<br>90.4    | 5<br>2               |
| have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?   | No Risk<br>Slight Risk<br>Moderate Risk<br>Great Risk |     |     |     |     | 10.4<br>12.5<br>33.3<br>43.8 | 10<br>12<br>32<br>42 | 10.3<br>16.2<br>38.2<br>35.3 | 7<br>11<br>26<br>24 |     | 10.1<br>13.7<br>36.9<br>39.3 | 17<br>23<br>62<br>66 | 16.9<br>21.5<br>27.7<br>33.8 | 11<br>14<br>18<br>22 | 10.0<br>11.7<br>30.0<br>48.3 | 6<br>7<br>18<br>29   |     | 13.6<br>16.8<br>28.8<br>40.8 | 17<br>21<br>36<br>51 |

| PNA Question                       | Response                            |     | 20  | 008 |     |              |          |              | 20       | 10  |      |           |              |         |             | 20      | )12 |   |              |          |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|-----|------|-----------|--------------|---------|-------------|---------|-----|---|--------------|----------|
|                                    |                                     |     |     |     |     | Grade        | 10       | Grade        | 12       |     | To   | tal       | Grade        | e 10    | Grad        | e 12    |     |   | Tot          | tal      |
|                                    |                                     | % N | % N | % N | % N | %            | N        | %            | N        | % N | %    | N         | %            | N       | %           | N       | %   | N | %            | N        |
| PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Interaction       | with Antisocial Peers               |     |     |     |     |              |          |              |          |     |      |           |              |         |             |         |     |   |              |          |
| Think of your four best friends (t | he friends you feel closest to). In |     |     |     |     |              |          |              |          |     |      |           |              |         |             |         |     |   |              |          |
| the past year (12 months), how m   | any of your best friends have:      |     |     |     |     |              |          |              |          |     |      |           |              |         |             |         |     |   |              |          |
| been suspended from school?        | 0                                   |     |     |     |     | 45.7         | 43       | 69.0         | 49       |     | 55.0 | 93        | 54.7         | 35      | 50.8        | 31      |     |   | 52.8         | 66       |
|                                    | 1                                   |     |     |     |     | 17.0         | 16       | 15.5         | 11       |     | 16.6 | 28        | 20.3         | 13      | 19.7        | 12      |     |   | 20.0         | 25       |
|                                    | 2                                   |     |     |     |     | 22.3         | 21       | 7.0          | 5        |     | 16.0 | 27        | 9.4          | 6       | 18.0        | 11      |     |   | 13.6         | 17       |
|                                    | 3                                   |     |     |     |     | 8.5          | 8        | 1.4          | 1        |     | 5.3  | 9         | 10.9         | 7       | 8.2         | 5       |     |   | 9.6          | 12       |
|                                    | 4                                   |     |     |     |     | 6.4          | 6        | 7.0          | 5        |     | 7.1  | 12        | 4.7          | 3       | 3.3         | 2       |     |   | 4.0          | 5        |
| carried a handgun?                 | 0                                   |     |     |     |     | 84.0         | 79       | 84.3         | 59       |     | 84.5 | 142       | 92.3         | 60      | 91.8        | 56      |     |   | 92.1         | 116      |
|                                    | 1                                   |     |     |     |     | 8.5          | 8        | 7.1          | 5        |     | 7.7  | 13        | 3.1          | 2       | 1.6         | 1       |     |   | 2.4          | 3        |
|                                    | 2                                   |     |     |     |     | 3.2          | 3        | 2.9          | 2        |     | 3.0  | 5         | 0.0          | 0       | 6.6         | 4       |     |   | 3.2          | 4        |
|                                    | 3                                   |     |     |     |     | 0.0          | 0        | 1.4          | 1        |     | 0.6  | 1         | 1.5          | 1       | 0.0         | 0       |     |   | 0.8          | 1        |
|                                    | 4                                   |     |     |     |     | 4.3          | 4        | 4.3          | 3        |     | 4.2  | 7         | 3.1          | 2       | 0.0         | 0       |     |   | 1.6          | 2        |
| sold illegal drugs?                | 0                                   |     |     |     |     | 74.5         | 70       | 70.0         | 49       |     | 72.0 | 121       | 73.8         | 48      | 72.1        | 44      |     |   | 73.0         | 92       |
|                                    | 1                                   |     |     |     |     | 13.8         | 13       | 14.3         | 10       |     | 14.9 | 25        | 10.8         | 7       | 13.1        | 8       |     |   | 11.9         | 15       |
|                                    | 2                                   |     |     |     |     | 7.4          | 7        | 11.4         | 8        |     | 8.9  | 15        | 7.7          | 5       | 8.2         | 5       |     |   | 7.9          | 10       |
|                                    | 3                                   |     |     |     |     | 2.1          | 2        | 2.9          | 2        |     | 2.4  | 4         | 4.6          | 3       | 3.3         | 2       |     |   | 4.0          | 5        |
|                                    | 4                                   |     |     |     |     | 2.1          | 2        | 1.4          | 1        |     | 1.8  | 3         | 3.1          | 2       | 3.3         | 2       |     |   | 3.2          | 4        |
| stolen or tried to steal a motor   | 0                                   |     |     |     |     | 84.0         | 79       | 92.9         | 65       |     | 88.1 | 148       | 89.2         | 58      | 86.9        | 53      |     |   | 88.1         | 111      |
| vehicle such as a car or           | 1                                   |     |     |     |     | 11.7         | 11       | 7.1          | 5        |     | 9.5  | 16        | 7.7          | 5       | 3.3         | 2       |     |   | 5.6          | 7        |
| motorcycle?                        | 2                                   |     |     |     |     | 3.2          | 3        | 0.0          | 0        |     | 1.8  | 3         | 3.1          | 2       | 3.3         | 2       |     |   | 3.2          | 4        |
|                                    | 3                                   |     |     |     |     | 1.1          | 1        | 0.0          | 0        |     | 0.6  | 1         | 0.0          | 0       | 4.9         | 3       |     |   | 2.4          | 3        |
|                                    | 4                                   |     |     |     |     | 0.0          | 0        | 0.0          | 0        |     | 0.0  | 0         | 0.0          | 0       | 1.6         | 1       |     |   | 0.8          | 1        |
| been arrested?                     | 0                                   |     |     |     |     | 54.8         | 51       | 56.5         | 39       |     | 54.8 | 91        | 61.5         | 40      | 50.8        | 31      |     |   | 56.3         | 71       |
|                                    |                                     |     |     |     |     | 19.4         | 18       | 17.4         | 12       |     | 18.7 | 31        | 21.5         | 14      | 16.4        | 10      |     |   | 19.0         | 24       |
|                                    | 2                                   |     |     |     |     | 9.7          | 9        | 17.4         | 12       |     | 13.3 | 22        | 7.7          | 5       | 18.0        | 11      |     |   | 12.7         | 16       |
|                                    | 3                                   |     |     |     |     | 8.6          | 8        | 5.8          | 4        |     | 7.8  | 13        | 6.2          | 4       | 6.6         | 4       |     |   | 6.3          | 8        |
|                                    | 4                                   |     |     |     |     | 7.5          | 7        | 2.9          | 2        |     | 5.4  | 9         | 3.1          | 2       |             | 5       |     |   | 5.6          | 7        |
| dropped out of school?             | 0                                   |     |     |     |     | 62.4         | 50       | 70.0         | 40       |     | (5.0 | 110       | 76.0         | 50      | (7.2        | 41      |     |   | 72.2         | 01       |
| aropped out or senoor:             | 1                                   |     |     |     |     | 63.4<br>23.7 | 59<br>22 | 70.0<br>21.4 | 49<br>15 |     | 65.9 | 110<br>39 | 76.9<br>12.3 | 50<br>8 | 67.2<br>8.2 | 41<br>5 |     |   | 72.2<br>10.3 | 91<br>13 |
|                                    |                                     |     |     |     |     | 8.6          | 8        | 21.4         | 2        |     | 6.0  | 10        | 7.7          | 5       | 11.5        | 7       |     |   | 9.5          | 12       |
|                                    | 3                                   |     |     |     |     | 0.0          | 0        | 2.9          | 2        |     | 1.2  | 2         | 3.1          | 2       | 4.9         | 3       |     |   | 4.0          | 5        |
|                                    | 4                                   |     |     |     |     | 4.3          | 4        | 2.9          | 2        |     | 3.6  | 6         | 0.0          | 0       | 8.2         | 5       |     |   | 4.0          | 5        |
|                                    |                                     |     |     |     |     | 4.3          | -4       | 2.9          |          |     | 3.0  |           | 0.0          |         | 0.2         |         |     |   | 4.0          | 3        |

| PNA Question  | Response                             |     |   | 20 | 008 |   |   |   |   |                                       |   | 20   | 10 |   |  |  |  |   |                                   | 20                                       | 12 |   |   |  |
|---|--------------------------------------|-----|---|----|-----|---|---|---|---|---------------------------------------|---|--|----|---|--|--|--|---|-----------------------------------|--|----|---|---|--|
|   |                                      |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | Grade   | 10                                    | Grade   | e 12                                       |    |   | Tot  | al   | Grade  | 10  | Grad                              | e 12                                     |    |   | Tota  | al   |
|   |                                      | % N | % | N  | %   | N | % | N | %   | N                                     | %   | N  | %  | N | %  | N  | %  | N   | %                                 | N  | %  | N | %   | N  |
| PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Friends' Use   | e of Drugs                           |     |   |    |     |   |   |   |   |                                       |   |  |    |   |  |  |  |   |                                   |  |    |   |   |  |
| Think of your four best friends (the past year (12 months), how many  |                                      |     |   |    |     |   |   |   |   |                                       |   |  |    |   |  |  |  |   |                                   |  |    |   |   |  |
| smoked cigarettes?  | 0                                    |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 24.7  | 23                                    | 22.5  | 16   |    |   | 23.2   | 39   | 31.2   | 20  | 25.0                              | 15                                       |    |   | 28.2  | 35   |
|   | 1                                    |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 29.0  | 27                                    | 25.4  | 18   |    |   | 27.4   | 46   | 18.8   | 12  | 31.7                              | 19                                       |    |   | 25.0  | 31   |
|   | 2                                    |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 18.3  | 17                                    | 14.1  | 10   |    |   | 16.1   | 27   | 21.9   | 14  | 10.0                              | 6  |    |   | 16.1  | 20   |
|   | 3                                    |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 9.7   | 9                                     | 12.7  | 9  |    |   | 12.5   | 21   | 10.9   | 7   | 8.3                               | 5  |    |   | 9.7   | 12   |
|   | 4                                    |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 18.3  | 17                                    | 25.4  | 18   |    |   | 20.8   | 35   | 17.2   | 11  | 25.0                              | 15                                       |    |   | 21.0  | 26   |
| tried beer, wine, or hard liquor<br>(for example, vodka, whiskey, or<br>gin) when their parents didn't<br>know about it?<br>used marijuana? | 0<br>1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>0<br>1<br>2 |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 20.2<br>19.1<br>20.2<br>8.5<br>31.9<br>32.3<br>11.8<br>18.3 | 19<br>18<br>19<br>8<br>30<br>30<br>11 | 16.9<br>7.0<br>12.7<br>14.1<br>49.3<br>25.4<br>16.9<br>15.5 | 12<br>5<br>9<br>10<br>35<br>18<br>12<br>11 |    |   | 18.3<br>14.2<br>16.6<br>12.4<br>38.5<br>28.6<br>13.7<br>17.3 | 31<br>24<br>28<br>21<br>65<br>48<br>23<br>29 | 26.2<br>16.9<br>9.2<br>16.9<br>30.8<br>33.8<br>10.8<br>6.2 | 17<br>11<br>6<br>11<br>20<br>22<br>7<br>4 |                                   | 9<br>11<br>9<br>7<br>25<br>15<br>13<br>8 |    |   | 20.6<br>17.5<br>11.9<br>14.3<br>35.7<br>29.4<br>15.9<br>9.5 | 26<br>22<br>15<br>18<br>45<br>37<br>20<br>12 |
| 1   | 3                                    |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 10.8  | 10                                    | 14.1  | 10   |    |   | 11.9   | 20   | 20.0   | 13  | 9.8                               | 6  |    |   | 15.1  | 19   |
|   | 4                                    |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 26.9  | 25                                    | 28.2  | 20   |    |   | 28.6   | 48   | 29.2   | 19  | 31.1                              | 19                                       |    |   | 30.2  | 38   |
| used LSD, cocaine,<br>amphetamines, or other illegal<br>drugs?  | 0<br>1<br>2<br>3<br>4                |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 80.9<br>12.8<br>2.1<br>1.1<br>3.2                           | 76<br>12<br>2<br>1<br>3               | 84.5<br>7.0<br>4.2<br>2.8<br>1.4                            | 60<br>5<br>3<br>2                          |    |   | 82.8<br>10.1<br>3.0<br>1.8<br>2.4                            | 140<br>17<br>5<br>3<br>4                     | 73.4<br>9.4<br>10.9<br>1.6<br>4.7                          | 47<br>6<br>7<br>1<br>3                    | 80.3<br>11.5<br>1.6<br>1.6<br>4.9 | 49<br>7<br>1<br>1<br>3                   |    |   | 76.8<br>10.4<br>6.4<br>1.6<br>4.8                           | 96<br>13<br>8<br>2<br>6                      |

| PNA Question                        | Response                               |     | 2   | 008 |     |       |    |       | 20 | )10 |      |    |       |    |      | 20   | )12 |      |    |
|-------------------------------------|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|----|-------|----|-----|------|----|-------|----|------|------|-----|------|----|
|                                     |  |     |     |     |     | Grade | 10 | Grade | 12 |     | Tot  | al | Grade | 10 | Grad | e 12 |     | Tot  | al |
|                                     |  | % N | % N | % N | % N | %     | N  | % 1   | N  | % N | %    | N  | %     | N  | %    | N    | % N | %    | N  |
| PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Sensation Se       | eeking                                 |     |     |     |     |       |    |       |    |     |      |    |       |    |      |      |     |      |    |
| How many times have you done the    | he following things?                   |     |     |     |     |       |    |       |    |     |      |    |       |    |      |      |     |      |    |
| E                                   | Once a week or more                    |     |     |     |     | 21.3  | 20 | 28.6  | 20 |     | 24.4 | 41 | 33.3  | 22 | 33.3 | 21   |     | 33.3 | 43 |
| what.                               | 2 or 3 times a month                   |     |     |     |     | 17.0  | 16 | 30.0  | 21 |     | 22.6 | 38 | 18.2  | 12 | 20.6 | 13   |     | 19.4 | 25 |
|                                     | About once a month                     |     |     |     |     | 11.7  | 11 | 10.0  | 7  |     | 10.7 | 18 | 6.1   | 4  | 11.1 | 7    |     | 8.5  | 11 |
|                                     | Less than once a month                 |     |     |     |     | 19.1  | 18 | 5.7   | 4  |     | 13.1 | 22 | 12.1  | 8  | 9.5  | 6    |     | 10.9 | 14 |
|                                     | I've done it, but not in the past year |     |     |     |     | 10.6  | 10 | 2.9   | 2  |     | 7.1  | 12 | 7.6   | 5  | 9.5  | 6    |     | 8.5  | 11 |
|                                     | Never                                  |     |     |     |     | 20.2  | 19 | 22.9  | 16 |     | 22.0 | 37 | 22.7  | 15 | 15.9 | 10   |     | 19.4 | 25 |
| Done something dangerous            | Once a week or more                    |     |     |     |     | 4.3   | 4  | 5.7   | 4  |     | 4.8  | 8  | 10.6  | 7  | 3.2  | 2    |     | 7.0  | 9  |
| because someone dared you to do it. | 2 or 3 times a month                   |     |     |     |     | 10.6  | 10 | 5.7   | 4  |     | 8.9  | 15 | 6.1   | 4  | 7.9  | 5    |     | 7.0  | 9  |
| do it.                              | About once a month                     |     |     |     |     | 8.5   | 8  | 4.3   | 3  |     | 6.5  | 11 | 6.1   | 4  | 15.9 | 10   |     | 10.9 | 14 |
|                                     | Less than once a month                 |     |     |     |     | 10.6  | 10 | 10.0  | 7  |     | 10.1 | 17 | 13.6  | 9  | 9.5  | 6    |     | 11.6 | 15 |
|                                     | I've done it, but not in the past year |     |     |     |     | 26.6  | 25 | 27.1  | 19 |     | 26.8 | 45 | 21.2  | 14 | 27.0 | 17   |     | 24.0 | 31 |
|                                     | Never                                  |     |     |     |     | 39.4  | 37 | 47.1  | 33 |     | 42.9 | 72 | 42.4  | 28 | 36.5 | 23   |     | 39.5 | 51 |
| Done crazy things even if they      | Once a week or more                    |     |     |     |     | 14.7  | 14 | 11.3  | 8  |     | 13.5 | 23 | 19.7  | 13 | 20.6 | 13   |     | 20.2 | 26 |
| are a little dangerous.             | 2 or 3 times a month                   |     |     |     |     | 16.8  | 16 | 15.5  | 11 |     | 16.5 | 28 | 4.5   | 3  | 7.9  | 5    |     | 6.2  | 8  |
|                                     | About once a month                     |     |     |     |     | 10.5  | 10 | 12.7  | 9  |     | 11.2 | 19 | 16.7  | 11 | 9.5  | 6    |     | 13.2 | 17 |
|                                     | Less than once a month                 |     |     |     |     | 20.0  | 19 | 15.5  | 11 |     | 17.6 | 30 | 9.1   | 6  | 19.0 | 12   |     | 14.0 | 18 |
|                                     | I've done it, but not in the past year |     |     |     |     | 25.3  | 24 | 19.7  | 14 |     | 23.5 | 40 | 28.8  | 19 | 23.8 | 15   |     | 26.4 | 34 |
|                                     | Never                                  |     |     |     |     | 12.6  | 12 | 25.4  | 18 |     | 17.6 | 30 | 21.2  | 14 | 19.0 | 12   |     | 20.2 | 26 |

| PNA Question                     | Response                       |     | 20  | 008 |     |       |    |       | 20 | 10  |      |     |  |    |      | 20 | )12 |        |        |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|----|-------|----|-----|------|-----|--|----|------|----|-----|--------|--------|
|                                  |                                |     |     |     |     | Grade | 10 | Grade | 12 |     | Tot  | tal | Grade  | 10 | Grad | 12 |     | Tot    | tal    |
|                                  |                                | % N | % N | % N | % N | %     | N  | %     | N  | % N | %    | N   | %  | N  | %    | N  | % N | %      | N      |
| PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rewards fo      | r Antisocial Involvement       |     |     |     |     |       |    |       |    |     |      |     | <u>.                                    </u> |    |      |    |     |        |        |
| What are the chances you would   | be seen as cool if you:        |     |     |     |     |       |    |       |    |     |      |     |  |    |      |    |     | $\top$ | $\neg$ |
| smoked cigarettes?               | No or Very Little Chance       |     |     |     |     | 60.2  | 56 | 65.2  | 45 |     | 62.7 | 104 | 50.8   | 33 | 59.3 | 35 |     | 54.8   | 68     |
|                                  | Little chance                  |     |     |     |     | 28.0  | 26 | 18.8  | 13 |     | 23.5 | 39  | 23.1   | 15 | 20.3 | 12 |     | 21.8   | 27     |
|                                  | Some chance                    |     |     |     |     | 7.5   | 7  | 7.2   | 5  |     | 7.8  | 13  | 16.9   | 11 | 13.6 | 8  |     | 15.3   | 19     |
|                                  | Pretty Good Chance             |     |     |     |     | 4.3   | 4  | 5.8   | 4  |     | 4.8  | 8   | 3.1  | 2  | 6.8  | 4  |     | 4.8    | 6      |
|                                  | Very Good Chance               |     |     |     |     | 0.0   | 0  | 2.9   | 2  |     | 1.2  | 2   | 6.2  | 4  | 0.0  | 0  |     | 3.2    | 4      |
| began drinking alcoholic         | No or Very Little Chance       |     |     |     |     | 37.6  | 35 | 23.2  | 16 |     | 31.9 | 53  | 38.1   | 24 | 38.3 | 23 |     | 38.2   | 47     |
| beverages regularly, that is, at | Little chance                  |     |     |     |     | 24.7  | 23 | 24.6  | 17 |     | 24.7 | 41  | 15.9   | 10 | 13.3 | 8  |     | 14.6   | 18     |
| least once or twice a month?     | Some chance                    |     |     |     |     | 19.4  | 18 | 29.0  | 20 |     | 23.5 | 39  | 14.3   | 9  | 21.7 | 13 |     | 17.9   | 22     |
|                                  | Pretty Good Chance             |     |     |     |     | 16.1  | 15 | 11.6  | 8  |     | 13.9 | 23  | 15.9   | 10 | 21.7 | 13 |     | 18.7   | 23     |
|                                  | Very Good Chance               |     |     |     |     | 2.2   | 2  | 11.6  | 8  |     | 6.0  | 10  | 15.9   | 10 | 5.0  | 3  |     | 10.6   | 13     |
| smoked marijuana?                | No or Very Little Chance       |     |     |     |     | 48.4  | 45 | 33.3  | 23 |     | 42.2 | 70  | 44.1   | 26 | 43.9 | 25 |     | 44.0   | 51     |
|                                  | Little chance                  |     |     |     |     | 14.0  | 13 | 21.7  | 15 |     | 17.5 | 29  | 16.9   | 10 | 17.5 | 10 |     | 17.2   | 20     |
|                                  | Some chance                    |     |     |     |     | 14.0  | 13 | 18.8  | 13 |     | 16.3 | 27  | 18.6   | 11 | 15.8 | 9  |     | 17.2   | 20     |
|                                  | Pretty Good Chance             |     |     |     |     | 7.5   | 7  | 10.1  | 7  |     | 8.4  | 14  | 8.5  | 5  | 8.8  | 5  |     | 8.6    | 10     |
|                                  | Very Good Chance               |     |     |     |     | 16.1  | 15 | 15.9  | 11 |     | 15.7 | 26  | 11.9   | 7  | 14.0 | 8  |     | 12.9   | 15     |
| used smokeless tobacco?          | No or Very Little Chance       |     |     |     |     | 59.1  | 55 | 56.5  | 39 |     | 57.8 | 96  | 48.3   | 28 | 51.8 | 29 |     | 50.0   | 57     |
|                                  | Little chance                  |     |     |     |     | 18.3  | 17 | 26.1  | 18 |     | 21.7 | 36  | 12.1   | 7  | 21.4 | 12 |     | 16.7   | 19     |
|                                  | Some chance                    |     |     |     |     | 14.0  | 13 | 8.7   | 6  |     | 12.0 | 20  | 19.0   | 11 | 14.3 | 8  |     | 16.7   | 19     |
|                                  | Pretty Good Chance             |     |     |     |     | 6.5   | 6  | 5.8   | 4  |     | 6.0  | 10  | 10.3   | 6  | 10.7 | 6  |     | 10.5   | 12     |
|                                  | Very Good Chance               |     |     |     |     | 2.2   | 2  | 2.9   | 2  |     | 2.4  | 4   | 10.3   | 6  | 1.8  | 1  |     | 6.1    | 7      |
| carried a handgun?               | No or Very Little Chance       |     |     |     |     | 81.7  | 76 | 79.7  | 55 |     | 81.3 | 135 | 73.2   | 41 | 73.2 | 41 |     | 73.2   | 82     |
|                                  | Little chance                  |     |     |     |     | 8.6   | 8  | 14.5  | 10 |     | 10.8 | 18  | 14.3   | 8  | 17.9 | 10 |     | 16.1   | 18     |
|                                  | Some chance                    |     |     |     |     | 6.5   | 6  | 2.9   | 2  |     | 4.8  | 8   | 5.4  | 3  | 7.1  | 4  |     | 6.2    | 7      |
|                                  | Pretty Good Chance             |     |     |     |     | 1.1   | 1  | 0.0   | 0  |     | 0.6  | 1   | 0.0  | 0  | 1.8  | 1  |     | 0.9    | 1      |
|                                  | Very Good Chance               |     |     |     |     | 2.2   | 2  | 2.9   | 2  |     | 2.4  | 4   | 7.1  | 4  | 0.0  | 0  |     | 3.6    | 4      |
| PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Gang Invol      | vement                         |     |     |     |     |       |    |       |    |     |      |     | l  |    |      |    |     |        |        |
| Have you ever belonged to a      | No                             |     |     |     |     | 95.7  | 90 | 91.5  | 65 |     | 92.9 | 157 | 92.4   | 61 | 95.2 | 60 |     | 93.8   | 121    |
| gang?                            | No, but would like to          |     |     |     |     | 0.0   | 0  | 1.4   | 1  |     | 0.6  | 1   | 1.5  | 1  | 0.0  | 0  |     | 0.8    | 1      |
|                                  | Yes, in the past               |     |     |     |     | 4.3   | 4  | 5.6   | 4  |     | 5.9  | 10  | 1.5  | 1  | 3.2  | 2  |     | 2.3    | 3      |
|                                  | Yes, belong now                |     |     |     |     | 0.0   | 0  | 1.4   | 1  |     | 0.6  | 1   | 3.0  | 2  | 1.6  | 1  |     | 2.3    | 3      |
|                                  | Yes, but would like to get out |     |     |     |     | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0   | 0  |     | 0.0  | 0   | 1.5  | 1  | 0.0  | 0  |     | 0.8    | 1      |
|                                  |                                |     |     |     |     |       |    |       |    |     |      |     |  |    |      |    |     |        |        |

| PNA Question  | Response                  |     | 20  | 008 |     |              |          |              | 20       | )10 |              |          |              |          |              | 20       | 12  |              |          |
|---|---------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|-----|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|-----|--------------|----------|
|   |                           |     |     |     |     | Grade        | 10       | Grade        | 12       |     | Tota         | ıl       | Grade        | 10       | Grad         | e 12     |     | Tota         | al       |
|   |                           | % N | % N | % N | % N | %            | N        | %            | N        | % N | %            | N        | %            | N        | %            | N        | % N | %            | N        |
| PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Depressive S                               | Symptoms                  |     |     |     |     |              |          |              |          |     |              |          |              |          |              |          |     |              |          |
| Sometimes I think that life is not                          | NO!                       |     |     |     |     | 41.7         | 40       | 37.1         | 26       |     | 40.0         | 68       | 35.4         | 23       | 50.8         | 32       |     | 43.0         | 55       |
| worth it.   | no                        |     |     |     |     | 26.0         | 25       | 35.7         | 25       |     | 30.0         | 51       | 29.2         | 19       | 28.6         | 18       |     | 28.9         | 37       |
|   | yes                       |     |     |     |     | 25.0         | 24       | 24.3         | 17       |     | 24.7         | 42       | 29.2         | 19       | 17.5         | 11       |     | 23.4         | 30       |
|   | YES!                      |     |     |     |     | 7.3          | 7        | 2.9          | 2        |     | 5.3          | 9        | 6.2          | 4        | 3.2          | 2        |     | 4.7          | 6        |
| At times I think I am no good at                            | NO!                       |     |     |     |     | 27.1         | 2.       |              | 22       |     | 20.2         | 40       | 20.0         | 10       | 2            |          |     | 22.5         | 2.5      |
| At times I think I am no good at all.                       | no                        |     |     |     |     | 27.1         | 26       | 31.4         | 22       |     | 28.2         | 48       | 28.8         | 19       | 26.6         | 17       |     | 27.7         | 36       |
|   | yes                       |     |     |     |     | 28.1         | 27       | 32.9         | 23       |     | 30.0         | 51       | 31.8         | 21       | 32.8         | 21       |     | 32.3         | 42       |
|   | YES!                      |     |     |     |     | 31.2         | 30       | 31.4         | 22       |     | 32.4         | 55       | 30.3         | 20       | 35.9         | 23       |     | 33.1         | 43       |
|   | TES:                      |     |     |     |     | 13.5         | 13       | 4.3          | 3        |     | 9.4          | 16       | 9.1          | 6        | 4.7          | 3        |     | 6.9          | 9        |
| All in all, I am inclined to think                          | NO!                       |     |     |     |     | 40.6         | 39       | 47.1         | 33       |     | 42.4         | 72       | 30.3         | 20       | 43.8         | 28       |     | 36.9         | 48       |
| that I am a failure.  | no                        |     |     |     |     | 34.4         | 33       | 34.3         | 24       |     | 35.9         | 61       | 45.5         | 30       | 42.2         | 27       |     | 43.8         | 57       |
|   | yes                       |     |     |     |     | 15.6         | 15       | 15.7         | 11       |     | 15.3         | 26       | 21.2         | 14       | 9.4          | 6        |     | 15.4         | 20       |
|   | YES!                      |     |     |     |     | 9.4          | 9        | 2.9          | 2        |     | 6.5          | 11       | 3.0          | 2        | 4.7          | 3        |     | 3.8          | 5        |
|   |                           |     |     |     |     |              |          |              |          |     |              |          |              |          |              |          |     |              |          |
| In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, | NO!                       |     |     |     |     | 25.0         | 24       | 30.0         | 21       |     | 26.5         | 45       | 19.7         | 13       | 29.7         | 19       |     | 24.6         | 32       |
| even if you felt okay sometimes?                            | no                        |     |     |     |     | 25.0         | 24       | 25.7         | 18       |     | 24.7         | 42       | 36.4         | 24       | 31.2         | 20       |     | 33.8         | 44       |
|   | yes                       |     |     |     |     | 33.3         | 32       | 22.9         | 16       |     | 30.0         | 51       | 28.8         | 19       | 23.4         | 15       |     | 26.2         | 34       |
|   | YES!                      |     |     |     |     | 16.7         | 16       | 21.4         | 15       |     | 18.8         | 32       | 15.2         | 10       | 15.6         | 10       |     | 15.4         | 20       |
| PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Religiosity                                |                           |     |     |     |     |              |          |              |          |     |              |          |              |          |              |          |     |              |          |
| How often do you attend                                     | Never                     |     |     |     |     | 19.8         | 19       | 16.9         | 12       |     | 19.3         | 33       | 23.1         | 15       | 29.7         | 19       |     | 26.4         | 34       |
| religious services or activities?                           | Rarely                    |     |     |     |     | 38.5         | 37       | 43.7         | 31       |     | 39.8         | 68       | 38.5         | 25       | 28.1         | 18       |     | 33.3         | 43       |
|   | 1-2 Times a Month         |     |     |     |     | 19.8         | 19       | 15.5         | 11       |     | 18.1         | 31       | 23.1         | 15       | 21.9         | 14       |     | 22.5         | 29       |
|   | About Once a Week or More |     |     |     |     | 21.9         | 21       | 23.9         | 17       |     | 22.8         | 39       | 15.4         | 10       | 20.3         | 13       |     | 17.8         | 23       |
| PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Belief in Mo                               | oral Order                |     |     |     |     |              |          |              |          |     |              |          |              |          |              |          |     |              |          |
| I think sometimes it's okay to                              | NO!                       |     |     |     |     | 21.9         | 21       | 12.9         | 9        |     | 18.2         | 31       | 15.2         | 10       | 17.2         | 11       |     | 16.2         | 21       |
| cheat at school.  | no                        |     |     |     |     | 46.9         | 45       | 34.3         | 24       |     | 41.8         | 71       | 37.9         | 25       | 37.5         | 24       |     | 37.7         | 49       |
|   | yes                       |     |     |     |     | 24.0         | 23       | 44.3         | 31       |     | 32.4         | 55       | 43.9         | 29       | 40.6         | 26       |     | 42.3         | 55       |
|   | YES!                      |     |     |     |     | 7.3          | 7        | 8.6          | 6        |     | 7.6          | 13       | 3.0          | 2        | 4.7          | 3        |     | 3.8          | 5        |
|   |                           |     |     |     |     |              |          |              | - 1      |     |              |          |              | -        |              |          |     |              |          |
| It is all right to beat up people if                        | NO!                       |     |     |     |     | 16.0         | 15       | 18.6         | 13       |     | 16.7         | 28       | 13.6         | 9        | 17.2         | 11       |     | 15.4         | 20       |
| they start the fight.                                       | no                        |     |     |     |     | 21.3         | 20       | 22.9         | 16       |     | 23.2         | 39       | 27.3         | 18       | 21.9         | 14       |     | 24.6         | 32       |
|   | yes                       |     |     |     |     | 31.9         | 30       | 24.3         | 17       |     | 28.6         | 48       | 37.9         | 25       | 28.1         | 18       |     | 33.1         | 43       |
|   | YES!                      |     |     |     |     | 30.9         | 29       | 34.3         | 24       |     | 31.5         | 53       | 21.2         | 14       | 32.8         | 21       |     | 26.9         | 35       |
| I think it is okay to take                                  | NO!                       |     |     |     |     | 50.5         | 10       | 40.6         | 20       |     | 47.0         | 70       | 24.0         | 22       | 50.0         | 22       |     | 12.2         | 5.5      |
| something without asking if you                             | no                        |     |     |     |     | 50.5<br>37.9 | 48<br>36 | 40.6<br>44.9 | 28<br>31 |     | 47.0<br>40.5 | 79<br>68 | 34.8<br>50.0 | 23<br>33 | 50.0<br>42.2 | 32<br>27 |     | 42.3<br>46.2 | 55<br>60 |
| can get away with it.                                       | yes                       |     |     |     |     |              | 9        |              |          |     |              |          |              |          |              |          |     |              |          |
|   | YES!                      |     |     |     |     | 9.5<br>2.1   | 2        | 13.0<br>1.4  | 9        |     | 10.7<br>1.8  | 18       | 13.6<br>1.5  | 9        | 6.2<br>1.6   | 4        |     | 10.0         | 13       |
|   |                           |     |     |     |     | 2.1          | -        | 1.4          | 1        |     | 1.0          | 3        | 1.3          | 1        | 1.0          | 1        |     | 1.5          | ۷        |
| It is important to be honest with                           | NO!                       |     |     |     |     | 4.2          | 4        | 0.0          | 0        |     | 2.6          | 4        | 4.8          | 3        | 4.8          | 3        |     | 4.8          | 6        |
| your parents, even if they become upset or you get          | no                        |     |     |     |     | 8.3          | 8        | 18.9         | 10       |     | 11.8         | 18       | 11.1         | 7        | 9.5          | 6        |     | 10.3         | 13       |
| punished.   | yes                       |     |     |     |     | 44.8         | 43       | 45.3         | 24       |     | 45.1         | 69       | 49.2         | 31       | 39.7         | 25       |     | 44.4         | 56       |
| •   | YES!                      |     |     |     |     | 42.7         | 41       | 35.8         | 19       |     | 40.5         | 62       | 34.9         | 22       | 46.0         | 29       |     | 40.5         | 51       |
|   |                           |     |     |     |     |              |          |              |          |     |              |          |              |          |              |          |     |              |          |

26

| PNA Question                            | Response              |          |     | 200 | 08  |     |      |      |      | 20   | 010 |   |      |     |       |      |      | 20   | 12 |   |      |    |
|---|-----------------------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|-----|---|------|-----|-------|------|------|------|----|---|------|----|
|   |                       |          |     |     |     |     | Grad | e 10 | Grad | e 12 |     |   | Tot  | tal | Grade | e 10 | Grad | e 12 |    |   | Tot  | al |
|   |                       | % N      | % N | V   | % N | % N | %    | N    | %    | N    | %   | N | %    | N   | %     | N    | %    | N    | %  | N | %    | N  |
| PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Prosocial In           | volvement             | <u> </u> |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |      |     |   |      |     |       |      |      |      |    |   |      |    |
| How many times in the past year (       | (12 months) have you: |          |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |      |     |   |      |     |       |      |      |      |    |   |      |    |
| participated in clubs,                  | Never                 |          |     |     |     |     | 27.4 | 26   | 21.1 | 15   |     |   | 24.1 | 41  | 22.7  | 15   | 15.9 | 10   |    |   | 19.4 | 25 |
| organizations, or activities at school? | 1 or 2 times          |          |     |     |     |     | 18.9 | 18   | 14.1 | 10   |     |   | 17.1 | 29  | 18.2  | 12   | 14.3 | 9    |    |   | 16.3 | 21 |
| school?                                 | 3 to 5                |          |     |     |     |     | 13.7 | 13   | 5.6  | 4    |     |   | 10.6 | 18  | 9.1   | 6    | 20.6 | 13   |    |   | 14.7 | 19 |
|   | 6 to 9                |          |     |     |     |     | 5.3  | 5    | 11.3 | 8    |     |   | 8.2  | 14  | 7.6   | 5    | 11.1 | 7    |    |   | 9.3  | 12 |
|   | 10 to 19              |          |     |     |     |     | 9.5  | 9    | 8.5  | 6    |     |   | 8.8  | 15  | 6.1   | 4    | 15.9 | 10   |    |   | 10.9 | 14 |
|   | 20 to 29              |          |     |     |     |     | 10.5 | 10   | 5.6  | 4    |     |   | 8.8  | 15  | 4.5   | 3    | 1.6  | 1    |    |   | 3.1  | 4  |
|   | 30 to 39              |          |     |     |     |     | 3.2  | 3    | 4.2  | 3    |     |   | 3.5  | 6   | 6.1   | 4    | 4.8  | 3    |    |   | 5.4  | 7  |
|   | 40 or more            |          |     |     |     |     | 11.6 | 11   | 29.6 | 21   |     |   | 18.8 | 32  | 25.8  | 17   | 15.9 | 10   |    |   | 20.9 | 27 |
| done extra work on your own for         | Never                 |          |     |     |     |     | 17.9 | 17   | 30.0 | 21   |     |   | 23.1 | 39  | 27.3  | 18   | 25.4 | 16   |    |   | 26.4 | 34 |
| school?                                 | 1 or 2 times          |          |     |     |     |     | 22.1 | 21   | 18.6 | 13   |     |   | 20.1 | 34  | 19.7  | 13   | 20.6 | 13   |    |   | 20.2 | 26 |
|   | 3 to 5                |          |     |     |     |     | 12.6 | 12   | 8.6  | 6    |     |   | 10.7 | 18  | 12.1  | 8    | 4.8  | 3    |    |   | 8.5  | 11 |
|   | 6 to 9                |          |     |     |     |     | 17.9 | 17   | 14.3 | 10   |     |   | 16.0 | 27  | 12.1  | 8    | 12.7 | 8    |    |   | 12.4 | 16 |
|   | 10 to 19              |          |     |     |     |     | 10.5 | 10   | 14.3 | 10   |     |   | 11.8 | 20  | 6.1   | 4    | 14.3 | 9    |    |   | 10.1 | 13 |
|   | 20 to 29              |          |     |     |     |     | 9.5  | 9    | 7.1  | 5    |     |   | 10.1 | 17  | 10.6  | 7    | 7.9  | 5    |    |   | 9.3  | 12 |
|   | 30 to 39              |          |     |     |     |     | 4.2  | 4    | 2.9  | 2    |     |   | 3.6  | 6   | 3.0   | 2    | 4.8  | 3    |    |   | 3.9  | 5  |
|   | 40 or more            |          |     |     |     |     | 5.3  | 5    | 4.3  | 3    |     |   | 4.7  | 8   | 9.1   | 6    | 9.5  | 6    |    |   | 9.3  | 12 |
| volunteered to do community             | Never                 |          |     |     |     |     | 63.2 | 60   | 36.6 | 26   |     |   | 51.8 | 88  | 58.5  | 38   | 15.9 | 10   |    |   | 37.5 | 48 |
| service?                                | 1 or 2 times          |          |     |     |     |     | 16.8 | 16   | 19.7 | 14   |     |   | 18.8 | 32  | 13.8  | 9    | 11.1 | 7    |    |   | 12.5 | 16 |
|   | 3 to 5                |          |     |     |     |     | 6.3  | 6    | 15.5 | 11   |     |   | 10.0 | 17  | 13.8  | 9    | 15.9 | 10   |    |   | 14.8 | 19 |
|   | 6 to 9                |          |     |     |     |     | 11.6 | 11   | 11.3 | 8    |     |   | 11.2 | 19  | 6.2   | 4    | 14.3 | 9    |    |   | 10.2 | 13 |
|   | 10 to 19              |          |     |     |     |     | 2.1  | 2    | 9.9  | 7    |     |   | 5.3  | 9   | 1.5   | 1    | 22.2 | 14   |    |   | 11.7 | 15 |
|   | 20 to 29              |          |     |     |     |     | 0.0  | 0    | 2.8  | 2    |     |   | 1.2  | 2   | 1.5   | 1    | 11.1 | 7    |    |   | 6.2  | 8  |
|   | 30 to 39              |          |     |     |     |     | 0.0  | 0    | 0.0  | 0    |     |   | 0.0  | 0   | 1.5   | 1    | 3.2  | 2    |    |   | 2.3  | 3  |
|   | 40 or more            |          |     |     |     |     | 0.0  | 0    | 4.2  | 3    |     |   | 1.8  | 3   | 3.1   | 2    | 6.3  | 4    |    |   | 4.7  | 6  |

| PNA Question                      | Response                 |     | 2   | 008 |     |          |   |         | 20 | 10  |      |    |       |    |       | 20 | 12  |      |    |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------|---|---------|----|-----|------|----|-------|----|-------|----|-----|------|----|
|                                   |                          |     |     |     |     | Grade 10 | Т | Grade 1 | 2  |     | Tot  | al | Grade | 10 | Grade | 12 |     | Tot  | al |
|                                   |                          | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N      | Т | % N     | П  | % N | %    | N  | %     | N  | %     | N  | % N | %    | N  |
| PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rewards for      | Prosocial Involvement    |     |     |     |     |          |   |         |    |     |      |    |       |    |       |    |     |      |    |
| What are the chances you would be | be seen as cool if you:  |     |     |     |     |          |   |         |    |     |      |    |       |    |       |    |     |      |    |
| worked hard at school?            | No or Very Little Chance |     |     |     |     | 11.7 1   | 1 | 8.7     | 6  |     | 10.2 | 17 | 10.9  | 7  | 16.9  | 10 |     | 13.8 | 17 |
|                                   | Little chance            |     |     |     |     | 12.8 12  | 2 | 20.3    | 14 |     | 15.6 | 26 | 15.6  | 10 | 11.9  | 7  |     | 13.8 | 17 |
|                                   | Some chance              |     |     |     |     | 29.8 2   | 8 | 27.5    | 19 |     | 29.9 | 50 | 43.8  | 28 | 27.1  | 16 |     | 35.8 | 44 |
|                                   | Pretty Good Chance       |     |     |     |     | 25.5 24  | 4 | 23.2    | 16 |     | 24.6 | 41 | 15.6  | 10 | 32.2  | 19 |     | 23.6 | 29 |
|                                   | Very Good Chance         |     |     |     |     | 20.2     | 9 | 20.3    | 14 |     | 19.8 | 33 | 14.1  | 9  | 11.9  | 7  |     | 13.0 | 16 |
| defended someone who was          | No or Very Little Chance |     |     |     |     | 19.4 1   | 8 | 15.9    | 11 |     | 18.1 | 30 | 11.3  | 7  | 13.6  | 8  |     | 12.4 | 15 |
| being verbally abused at school?  | Little chance            |     |     |     |     | 19.4 1   | 8 | 24.6    | 17 |     | 21.7 | 36 | 22.6  | 14 | 11.9  | 7  |     | 17.4 | 21 |
|                                   | Some chance              |     |     |     |     | 32.3 30  | 0 | 23.2    | 16 |     | 28.3 | 47 | 35.5  | 22 | 25.4  | 15 |     | 30.6 | 37 |
|                                   | Pretty Good Chance       |     |     |     |     | 17.2     | 6 | 18.8    | 13 |     | 18.1 | 30 | 21.0  | 13 | 30.5  | 18 |     | 25.6 | 31 |
|                                   | Very Good Chance         |     |     |     |     | 11.8 1   | 1 | 17.4    | 12 |     | 13.9 | 23 | 9.7   | 6  | 18.6  | 11 |     | 14.0 | 17 |
| regularly volunteered to do       | No or Very Little Chance |     |     |     |     | 38.7 3   | 6 | 29.0    | 20 |     | 34.9 | 58 | 26.3  | 15 | 25.9  | 15 |     | 26.1 | 30 |
| community service?                | Little chance            |     |     |     |     | 20.4     | 9 | 26.1    | 18 |     | 23.5 | 39 | 21.1  | 12 | 27.6  | 16 |     | 24.3 | 28 |
|                                   | Some chance              |     |     |     |     | 20.4     | 9 | 23.2    | 16 |     | 21.1 | 35 | 35.1  | 20 | 22.4  | 13 |     | 28.7 | 33 |
|                                   | Pretty Good Chance       |     |     |     |     | 12.9 12  | 2 | 14.5    | 10 |     | 13.3 | 22 | 14.0  | 8  | 8.6   | 5  |     | 11.3 | 13 |
|                                   | Very Good Chance         |     |     |     |     | 7.5      | 7 | 7.2     | 5  |     | 7.2  | 12 | 3.5   | 2  | 15.5  | 9  |     | 9.6  | 11 |

28

| PNA Question                            | Response             |     |   | 20 | 008 |   |   |   |       |    |       | 20 | 10 |   |      |    |       |    |      | 20   | 12 |   |      |    |
|---|----------------------|-----|---|----|-----|---|---|---|-------|----|-------|----|----|---|------|----|-------|----|------|------|----|---|------|----|
|   |                      |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | Grade | 10 | Grade | 12 |    |   | Tot  | al | Grade | 10 | Grad | e 12 |    |   | Tot  | al |
|   |                      | % N | % | N  | %   | N | % | N | %     | N  | %     | N  | %  | N | %    | N  | %     | N  | %    | N    | %  | N | %    | N  |
| PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Interaction v          | vith Prosocial Peers | •   |   |    |     |   |   |   |       |    |       |    |    |   |      |    |       |    |      |      |    |   |      |    |
| Think of your four best friends (th     |                      |     |   |    |     |   |   |   |       |    |       |    |    |   |      |    |       |    |      |      |    |   |      |    |
| the past year (12 months), how ma       | • •                  |     |   |    |     |   |   |   |       |    |       |    |    |   |      |    |       |    |      |      |    |   |      |    |
| participated in clubs,                  | 0                    |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 9.6   | 9  | 7.0   | 5  |    |   | 8.3  | 14 | 17.5  | 11 | 11.5 | 7    |    |   | 14.5 | 18 |
| organizations, or activities at school? | 1                    |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 14.9  | 14 | 21.1  | 15 |    |   | 17.2 | 29 | 20.6  | 13 | 8.2  | 5    |    |   | 14.5 | 18 |
| School.                                 | 2                    |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 19.1  | 18 | 12.7  | 9  |    |   | 16.0 | 27 | 12.7  | 8  | 21.3 | 13   |    |   | 16.9 | 21 |
|   | 3                    |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 22.3  | 21 | 16.9  | 12 |    |   | 20.7 | 35 | 12.7  | 8  | 18.0 | 11   |    |   | 15.3 | 19 |
|   | 4                    |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 34.0  | 32 | 42.3  | 30 |    |   | 37.9 | 64 | 36.5  | 23 | 41.0 | 25   |    |   | 38.7 | 48 |
| made a commitment to stay drug-         | 0                    |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 25.5  | 24 | 31.0  | 22 |    |   | 27.8 | 47 | 34.9  | 22 | 19.7 | 12   |    |   | 27.4 | 34 |
| free?                                   | 1                    |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 20.2  | 19 | 25.4  | 18 |    |   | 21.9 | 37 | 17.5  | 11 | 23.0 | 14   |    |   | 20.2 | 25 |
|   | 2                    |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 20.2  | 19 | 16.9  | 12 |    |   | 18.9 | 32 | 17.5  | 11 | 27.9 | 17   |    |   | 22.6 | 28 |
|   | 3                    |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 13.8  | 13 | 5.6   | 4  |    |   | 11.2 | 19 | 7.9   | 5  | 13.1 | 8    |    |   | 10.5 | 13 |
|   | 4                    |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 20.2  | 19 | 21.1  | 15 |    |   | 20.1 | 34 | 22.2  | 14 | 16.4 | 10   |    |   | 19.4 | 24 |
| tried to do well in school?             | 0                    |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 3.2   | 3  | 1.4   | 1  |    |   | 2.4  | 4  | 3.2   | 2  | 6.6  | 4    |    |   | 4.8  | 6  |
|   | 1                    |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 10.8  | 10 | 2.9   | 2  |    |   | 7.8  | 13 | 17.5  | 11 | 3.3  | 2    |    |   | 10.5 | 13 |
|   | 2                    |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 20.4  | 19 | 20.0  | 14 |    |   | 19.8 | 33 | 12.7  | 8  | 19.7 | 12   |    |   | 16.1 | 20 |
|   | 3                    |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 21.5  | 20 | 25.7  | 18 |    |   | 22.8 | 38 | 15.9  | 10 | 23.0 | 14   |    |   | 19.4 | 24 |
|   | 4                    |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 44.1  | 41 | 50.0  | 35 |    |   | 47.3 | 79 | 50.8  | 32 | 47.5 | 29   |    |   | 49.2 | 61 |
| liked school?                           | 0                    |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 20.2  | 19 | 20.3  | 14 |    |   | 19.8 | 33 | 23.1  | 15 | 26.2 | 16   |    |   | 24.6 | 31 |
|   |                      |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 27.7  | 26 | 8.7   | 6  |    |   | 19.8 | 33 | 21.5  | 14 | 19.7 | 12   |    |   | 20.6 | 26 |
|   | 2                    |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 27.7  | 26 | 29.0  | 20 |    |   | 27.5 | 46 | 21.5  | 14 | 26.2 | 16   |    |   | 23.8 | 30 |
|   | 3                    |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 14.9  | 14 | 27.5  | 19 |    |   | 21.0 | 35 | 18.5  | 12 | 13.1 | 8    |    |   | 15.9 | 20 |
|   | 4                    |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 9.6   | 9  | 14.5  | 10 |    |   | 12.0 | 20 | 15.4  | 10 |      | 9    |    |   | 15.1 | 19 |
|   |                      |     |   |    |     |   |   |   |       |    |       |    |    |   |      |    |       |    |      |      |    |   |      |    |
| regularly attended religious services?  | 0                    |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 40.9  | 38 | 30.0  | 21 |    |   | 36.5 | 61 | 44.6  | 29 | 41.0 | 25   |    |   | 42.9 | 54 |
| services:                               |                      |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 25.8  | 24 | 27.1  | 19 |    |   | 25.7 | 43 | 18.5  | 12 | 23.0 | 14   |    |   | 20.6 | 26 |
|   | $\frac{2}{2}$        |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 20.4  | 19 | 32.9  | 23 |    |   | 25.1 | 42 | 24.6  | 16 | 23.0 | 14   |    |   | 23.8 | 30 |
|   | 3                    |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 7.5   | 7  | 7.1   | 5  |    |   | 7.2  | 12 | 6.2   | 4  | 6.6  | 4    |    |   | 6.3  | 8  |
|   | 4                    |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 5.4   | 5  | 2.9   | 2  |    |   | 5.4  | 9  | 6.2   | 4  | 6.6  | 4    |    |   | 6.3  | 8  |

| PNA Question                               | Response    |     | 2   | 008 |     |       |    |       | 20 | 10 |   |      |     |       |    |      | 20   | )12 |      |     |
|--|-------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|----|-------|----|----|---|------|-----|-------|----|------|------|-----|------|-----|
|  |             |     |     |     |     | Grade | 10 | Grade | 12 |    |   | Tot  | al  | Grade | 10 | Grad | e 12 |     | To   | tal |
|  |             | % N | % N | % N | % N | %     | N  | %     | N  | %  | N | %    | N   | %     | N  | %    | N    | % N | %    | N   |
| DRUG USE OUTCOMES                          |             |     |     |     |     |       |    |       |    |    |   |      |     |       |    |      |      |     |      |     |
| On how many occasions (if any) h           | nave you:   |     |     |     |     | T     |    |       |    |    |   |      |     |       |    |      |      |     | Т    |     |
| had alcoholic beverages (beer,             | 0 occasions |     |     |     |     | 37.5  | 36 | 25.0  | 17 |    |   | 32.1 | 54  | 33.3  | 22 | 26.6 | 17   |     | 30.0 | 39  |
| wine, or hard liquor) to drink in          | 1 to 2      |     |     |     |     | 18.8  | 18 | 8.8   | 6  |    |   | 14.3 | 24  | 21.2  | 14 | 7.8  | 5    |     | 14.6 | 19  |
| your lifetime - more than just a few sips? | 3 to 5      |     |     |     |     | 7.3   | 7  | 8.8   | 6  |    |   | 7.7  | 13  | 12.1  | 8  | 17.2 | 11   |     | 14.6 | 19  |
| iew sips:                                  | 6 to 9      |     |     |     |     | 8.3   | 8  | 4.4   | 3  |    |   | 7.7  | 13  | 9.1   | 6  | 4.7  | 3    |     | 6.9  | 9   |
|  | 10 to 19    |     |     |     |     | 12.5  | 12 | 5.9   | 4  |    |   | 10.1 | 17  | 4.5   | 3  | 7.8  | 5    |     | 6.2  | 8   |
|  | 20 to 39    |     |     |     |     | 6.2   | 6  | 11.8  | 8  |    |   | 8.3  | 14  | 10.6  | 7  | 12.5 | 8    |     | 11.5 | 15  |
|  | 40 or more  |     |     |     |     | 9.4   | 9  | 35.3  | 24 |    |   | 19.6 | 33  | 9.1   | 6  | 23.4 | 15   |     | 16.2 | 21  |
| had beer, wine, or hard liquor to          | 0 occasions |     |     |     |     | 66.3  | 63 | 57.4  | 39 |    |   | 62.9 | 105 | 62.1  | 41 | 57.8 | 37   |     | 60.0 | 78  |
| drink during the past 30 days?             | 1 to 2      |     |     |     |     | 24.2  | 23 | 25.0  | 17 |    |   | 24.0 | 40  | 15.2  | 10 | 12.5 | 8    |     | 13.8 | 18  |
|  | 3 to 5      |     |     |     |     | 1.1   | 1  | 5.9   | 4  |    |   | 3.6  | 6   | 9.1   | 6  | 7.8  | 5    |     | 8.5  | 11  |
|  | 6 to 9      |     |     |     |     | 4.2   | 4  | 8.8   | 6  |    |   | 6.0  | 10  | 4.5   | 3  | 4.7  | 3    |     | 4.6  | 6   |
|  | 10 to 19    |     |     |     |     | 3.2   | 3  | 2.9   | 2  |    |   | 3.0  | 5   | 6.1   | 4  | 10.9 | 7    |     | 8.5  | 11  |
|  | 20 to 39    |     |     |     |     | 1.1   | 1  | 0.0   | 0  |    |   | 0.6  | 1   | 3.0   | 2  | 4.7  | 3    |     | 3.8  | 5   |
|  | 40 or more  |     |     |     |     | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0   | 0  |    |   | 0.0  | 0   | 0.0   | 0  | 1.6  | 1    |     | 0.8  | 1   |
| used marijuana in your lifetime?           | 0 occasions |     |     |     |     | 53.1  | 51 | 44.1  | 30 |    |   | 48.8 | 82  | 54.5  | 36 | 45.3 | 29   |     | 50.0 | 65  |
|  | 1 to 2      |     |     |     |     | 9.4   | 9  | 13.2  | 9  |    |   | 11.3 | 19  | 12.1  | 8  | 10.9 | 7    |     | 11.5 | 15  |
| 1  | 3 to 5      |     |     |     |     | 6.2   | 6  | 7.4   | 5  |    |   | 6.5  | 11  | 4.5   | 3  | 1.6  | 1    |     | 3.1  | 4   |
| 1  | 6 to 9      |     |     |     |     | 6.2   | 6  | 8.8   | 6  |    |   | 7.7  | 13  | 4.5   | 3  | 7.8  | 5    |     | 6.2  | 8   |
| 1  | 10 to 19    |     |     |     |     | 4.2   | 4  | 5.9   | 4  |    |   | 4.8  | 8   | 1.5   | 1  | 3.1  | 2    |     | 2.3  | 3   |
| 1  | 20 to 39    |     |     |     |     | 8.3   | 8  | 5.9   | 4  |    |   | 7.7  | 13  | 3.0   | 2  | 15.6 | 10   |     | 9.2  | 12  |
|  | 40 or more  |     |     |     |     | 12.5  | 12 | 14.7  | 10 |    |   | 13.1 | 22  | 19.7  | 13 | 15.6 | 10   |     | 17.7 | 23  |
| used marijuana during the past             | 0 occasions |     |     |     |     | 73.7  | 70 | 77.9  | 53 |    |   | 75.4 | 126 | 71.2  | 47 | 75.0 | 48   |     | 73.1 | 95  |
| 30 days?                                   | 1 to 2      |     |     |     |     | 10.5  | 10 | 7.4   | 5  |    |   | 9.6  | 16  | 10.6  | 7  | 6.2  | 4    |     | 8.5  | 11  |
|  | 3 to 5      |     |     |     |     | 4.2   | 4  | 2.9   | 2  |    |   | 3.6  | 6   | 3.0   | 2  | 1.6  | 1    |     | 2.3  | 3   |
| 1  | 6 to 9      |     |     |     |     | 3.2   | 3  | 0.0   | 0  |    |   | 1.8  | 3   | 4.5   | 3  | 4.7  | 3    |     | 4.6  | 6   |
| 1  | 10 to 19    |     |     |     |     | 1.1   | 1  | 5.9   | 4  |    |   | 3.0  | 5   | 3.0   | 2  | 0.0  | 0    |     | 1.5  | 2   |
|  | 20 to 39    |     |     |     |     | 2.1   | 2  | 1.5   | 1  |    |   | 1.8  | 3   | 0.0   | 0  | 6.2  | 4    |     | 3.1  | 4   |
|  | 40 or more  |     |     |     |     | 5.3   | 5  | 4.4   | 3  |    |   | 4.8  | 8   | 7.6   | 5  | 6.2  | 4    |     | 6.9  | 9   |
| used LSD or other hallucinogens            |             |     |     |     |     | 94.8  | 91 | 98.5  | 67 |    |   | 96.4 | 162 | 95.5  | 63 | 93.8 | 60   |     | 94.6 | 123 |
| in your lifetime?                          | 1 to 2      |     |     |     |     | 2.1   | 2  | 1.5   | 1  |    |   | 1.8  | 3   | 1.5   | 1  | 3.1  | 2    |     | 2.3  | 3   |
|  | 3 to 5      |     |     |     |     | 1.0   | 1  | 0.0   | 0  |    |   | 0.6  | 1   | 3.0   | 2  | 0.0  | 0    |     | 1.5  | 2   |
|  | 6 to 9      |     |     |     |     | 1.0   | 1  | 0.0   | 0  |    |   | 0.6  | 1   | 0.0   | 0  | 3.1  | 2    |     | 1.5  | 2   |
|  | 10 to 19    |     |     |     |     | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0   | 0  |    |   | 0.0  | 0   | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0  | 0    |     | 0.0  | 0   |
|  | 20 to 39    |     |     |     |     | 1.0   | 1  | 0.0   | 0  |    |   | 0.6  | 1   | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0  | 0    |     | 0.0  | 0   |
|  | 40 or more  |     |     |     |     | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0   | 0  |    |   | 0.0  | 0   | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0  | 0    |     | 0.0  | 0   |

| PNA Question                                  | Response    |     | 20  | 008 |     |          |  |          | 201                                    | 10  |       |     |            |    |            | 20   | )12 |   |            |     |
|---|-------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------|--|----------|--|-----|-------|-----|------------|----|------------|------|-----|---|------------|-----|
|   |             |     |     |     |     | Grade 10 | Т                                      | Grade 12 | Т                                      |     | Tot   | tal | Grade      | 10 | Grad       | e 12 |     |   | Tot        | al  |
|   |             | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N      | Т                                      | % N      | Т                                      | % N | %     | N   | %          | N  | %          | N    | %   | N | %          | N   |
| used LSD or other hallucinogens               | 0 occasions |     |     |     |     | 99.0 95  | 5 1                                    | 100.0 6  | 7                                      |     | 99.4  | 166 | 98.5       | 65 | 98.4       | 63   |     |   | 98.5       | 128 |
| during the past 30 days?                      | 1 to 2      |     |     |     |     | 1.0      | 1                                      | 0.0      | 0                                      |     | 0.6   | 1   | 1.5        | 1  | 1.6        | 1    |     |   | 1.5        | 2   |
|   | 3 to 5      |     |     |     |     | 0.0      | 0                                      |          | 0                                      |     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0        | 0  |            | 0    |     |   | 0.0        | 0   |
|   | 6 to 9      |     |     |     |     |          | 0                                      |          | 0                                      |     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0        | 0  | 0.0        | 0    |     |   | 0.0        | 0   |
|   | 10 to 19    |     |     |     |     |          | 0                                      |          | 0                                      |     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0        | 0  |            | 0    |     |   | 0.0        | 0   |
|   | 20 to 39    |     |     |     |     |          | 0                                      |          | 0                                      |     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0        | 0  | 0.0        | 0    |     |   | 0.0        | 0   |
|   | 40 or more  |     |     |     |     |          | 0                                      |          | 0                                      |     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0        | 0  |            | 0    |     |   | 0.0        | 0   |
| used cocaine or crack in your                 | 0 occasions |     |     |     |     | 97.9 94  | 4                                      | 97.0 65  | 5                                      |     | 97.6  | 163 | 100.0      | 66 | 98.4       | 63   |     |   | 99.2       | 129 |
| lifetime?                                     | 1 to 2      |     |     |     |     |          | 0                                      | 1.5      | 1                                      |     | 0.6   | 1   | 0.0        | 0  |            | 1    |     |   | 0.8        | 1   |
|   | 3 to 5      |     |     |     |     |          | 0                                      | 1.5      | 1                                      |     | 0.6   | 1   | 0.0        | 0  |            | 0    |     |   | 0.0        | 0   |
|   | 6 to 9      |     |     |     |     | 1.0      | <u> </u>                               |          | 0                                      |     | 0.6   | 1   | 0.0        | 0  |            | 0    |     |   | 0.0        | 0   |
|   | 10 to 19    |     |     |     |     | 1.0      | - I                                    |          | 0                                      |     | 0.6   | 1   | 0.0        | 0  | 0.0        | 0    |     |   | 0.0        | 0   |
|   | 20 to 39    |     |     |     |     |          | 0                                      |          | 0                                      |     |       | 0   |            | 0  |            | 0    |     |   |            |     |
|   | 40 or more  |     |     |     |     |          | 0                                      |          | 0                                      |     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0        | 0  |            | 0    |     |   | 0.0        | 0   |
| used cocaine or crack during the              | 0 occasions |     |     |     |     | 100.0 96 | 6 1                                    | 100.0 6  | 7                                      |     | 100.0 | 167 | 100.0      | 66 | 100.0      | 64   |     |   | 100.0      | 130 |
| past 30 days?                                 | 1 to 2      |     |     |     |     |          | 0                                      |          | 0                                      |     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0        | 0  | 0.0        | 0    |     |   | 0.0        | 0   |
|   | 3 to 5      |     |     |     |     |          | 0                                      |          | 0                                      |     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0        | 0  |            | 0    |     |   | 0.0        | 0   |
|   | 6 to 9      |     |     |     |     |          | 0                                      |          | 0                                      |     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0        | 0  |            | 0    |     |   | 0.0        | 0   |
|   | 10 to 19    |     |     |     |     |          | 1                                      |          | "                                      |     |       | 0   |            | 0  |            | 0    |     |   |            |     |
|   | 20 to 39    |     |     |     |     |          | 0                                      |          | 0                                      |     | 0.0   |     | 0.0        |    |            |      |     |   | 0.0        | 0   |
|   | 40 or more  |     |     |     |     |          | 0                                      |          | $\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$ |     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0        | 0  |            | 0    |     |   | 0.0        | 0   |
| sniffed glue, breathed the                    | 0 occasions |     |     |     |     | 87.5 84  | 4                                      | 77.9 53  | 3                                      |     | 83.3  | 140 | 92.4       | 61 | 90.6       | 58   |     |   | 91.5       | 119 |
| contents of an aerosol spray can,             | 1 to 2      |     |     |     |     |          | 7                                      |          | 9                                      |     | 9.5   | 16  | 4.5        | 3  | 4.7        | 3    |     |   | 4.6        | 6   |
| or inhaled other gases or sprays,             | 3 to 5      |     |     |     |     |          | 4                                      |          | 3                                      |     | 4.2   | 7   | 0.0        | 0  |            | 1    |     |   | 0.8        | 1   |
| in order to get high in your lifetime?        | 6 to 9      |     |     |     |     | 1.0      |  |          | 0                                      |     | 0.6   | 1   | 0.0        | 0  |            | 0    |     |   | 0.0        | 0   |
| metine:                                       | 10 to 19    |     |     |     |     |          | 0                                      |          | 3                                      |     | 1.8   | 3   | 1.5        | 1  | 0.0        | 0    |     |   | 0.0        | 1   |
|   | 20 to 39    |     |     |     |     |          | - 1                                    |          | 0                                      |     |       |     |            | 0  |            |      |     |   |            |     |
|   | 40 or more  |     |     |     |     |          | $\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$ |          | 0                                      |     | 0.6   | 1   | 0.0<br>1.5 | 1  | 3.1<br>0.0 | 2 0  |     |   | 1.5<br>0.8 | 2   |
| sniffed glue, breathed the                    | 0 occasions |     |     |     |     | 97.9 94  | 4                                      | 95.6 65  | 5                                      |     | 96.4  | 162 | 95.5       | 63 | 100.0      | 64   |     |   | 97.7       | 127 |
| contents of an aerosol spray can,             | 1 to 2      |     |     |     |     |          | 2                                      |          | 2                                      |     | 2.4   | 4   | 3.0        | 2  | 0.0        | 0    |     |   | 1.5        | 2   |
| or inhaled other gases or sprays,             | 3 to 5      |     |     |     |     |          | 0                                      | 1.5      | 1                                      |     | 1.2   | 2   | 0.0        | 0  |            | 0    |     |   | 0.0        | 0   |
| in order to get high during the past 30 days? | 6 to 9      |     |     |     |     |          | 0                                      |          | 0                                      |     | 0.0   | 0   | 1.5        | 1  | 0.0        | 0    |     |   | 0.0        | 1   |
| past 50 days:                                 | 10 to 19    |     |     |     |     |          | - 1                                    |          | "                                      |     |       |     |            | 0  |            |      |     |   |            |     |
|   | 20 to 39    |     |     |     |     |          | 0                                      |          | 0                                      |     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0        | 0  |            | 0    |     |   | 0.0        | 0   |
|   | 40 or more  |     |     |     |     |          | 0                                      | 0.0      | $\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$ |     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0        | 0  | 0.0        | 0    |     |   | 0.0        | 0   |
| used methamphetamines (meth,                  | 0 occasions |     |     |     |     | 97.9 94  | 4                                      | 98.5 6   | ,                                      |     | 98.2  | 165 | 98.5       | 65 | 96.9       | 62   |     |   | 97.7       | 127 |
| speed, crank, crystal meth) in                | 1 to 2      |     |     |     |     |          | 0                                      |          | 0                                      |     | 0.0   | 0   | 1.5        | 1  | 3.1        |      |     |   | 2.3        | 3   |
| your lifetime?                                | 3 to 5      |     |     |     |     |          |  |          | - 1                                    |     |       |     |            | 1  |            | 2    |     |   |            |     |
|   | 6 to 9      |     |     |     |     |          | 0                                      |          | 0                                      |     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0        | 0  |            |      |     |   | 0.0        | 0   |
|   | 10 to 19    |     |     |     |     | 1.0      | 1                                      |          | 0                                      |     | 0.6   | 1   | 0.0        | 0  |            | 0    |     |   | 0.0        | 0   |
|   |             |     |     |     |     |          | 0                                      |          | 0                                      |     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0        | 0  |            | 0    |     |   | 0.0        | 0   |
|   | 20 to 39    |     |     |     |     | 1.0      | - 1                                    | 1.5      | 1                                      |     | 1.2   | 2   | 0.0        | 0  |            | 0    |     |   | 0.0        | 0   |
|   | 40 or more  |     |     |     |     | 0.0      | 0                                      | 0.0      | 0                                      |     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0        | 0  | 0.0        | 0    |     |   | 0.0        | 0   |

| PNA Question  | Response    |     | 20  | 008 |     |       |    |          | 20                                     | 10  |       |     |       |     |       | 20   | 12 |   |            |     |
|---|-------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|----|----------|--|-----|-------|-----|-------|-----|-------|------|----|---|------------|-----|
|   |             |     |     |     |     | Grade | 10 | Grade 12 | 2                                      |     | Tot   | tal | Grade | 10  | Grad  | e 12 |    |   | Tot        | al  |
|   |             | % N | % N | % N | % N | %     | N  | % N      |  | % N | %     | N   | %     | N   | %     | N    | %  | N | %          | N   |
| used methamphetamines (meth,  | 0 occasions |     |     |     |     | 100.0 | 96 | 100.0    | 68                                     |     | 100.0 | 168 | 100.0 | 66  | 100.0 | 64   |    |   | 100.0      | 130 |
| speed, crank, crystal meth) in the                                  | 1 to 2      |     |     |     |     | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0      | 0                                      |     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0   | 0    |    |   | 0.0        | 0   |
| past 30 days?   | 3 to 5      |     |     |     |     | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0      | 0                                      |     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0   | 0    |    |   | 0.0        | 0   |
|   | 6 to 9      |     |     |     |     | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0      | 0                                      |     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0   | 0    |    |   | 0.0        | 0   |
|   | 10 to 19    |     |     |     |     | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0      | 0                                      |     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0   | 0   |       | 0    |    |   | 0.0        | 0   |
|   | 20 to 39    |     |     |     |     | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0      | 0                                      |     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0   | 0    |    |   | 0.0        | 0   |
|   | 40 or more  |     |     |     |     | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0      | 0                                      |     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0   | 0   |       | 0    |    |   | 0.0        | 0   |
| used stimulants other than  | 0 occasions |     |     |     |     | 95.8  | 92 | 95.6     | 65                                     |     | 95.8  | 161 | 93.9  | 62  | 96.9  | 62   |    |   | 95.4       | 124 |
| methamphetamines (such as   | 1 to 2      |     |     |     |     | 3.1   | 3  | 1.5      | 1                                      |     | 2.4   | 4   | 0.0   | 0   |       | 0    |    |   | 0.0        | 0   |
| amphetamines, Ritalin, or   | 3 to 5      |     |     |     |     | 0.0   | 0  | 2.9      | 2                                      |     | 1.2   | 2   | 1.5   | 1   | 0.0   | 0    |    |   | 0.8        | 1   |
| Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your       | 6 to 9      |     |     |     |     | 1.0   | 1  | 0.0      | 0                                      |     | 0.6   | 1   | 1.5   | 1   | 0.0   | 0    |    |   | 0.8        | 1   |
| lifetime?   | 10 to 19    |     |     |     |     | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0      | 0                                      |     | 0.0   | 0   | 3.0   | 2   | 0.0   | 0    |    |   | 1.5        | 2   |
|   | 20 to 39    |     |     |     |     |       |    |          |  |     |       |     |       | 0   |       |      |    |   |            |     |
|   | 40 or more  |     |     |     |     | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0      | 0                                      |     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0   | 0   |       | 2    |    |   | 1.5<br>0.0 | 2 0 |
| used stimulants other than  | 0 occasions |     |     |     |     | 100.0 | 96 | 98.5     | 67                                     |     | 99.4  | 167 | 96.9  | 63  | 98.4  | 63   |    |   | 97.7       | 126 |
| methamphetamines (such as   | 1 to 2      |     |     |     |     | 0.0   | 0  | 1.5      | 1                                      |     | 0.6   | 1   | 1.5   | 1   | 0.0   | 0    |    |   | 0.8        | 1   |
| amphetamines, Ritalin, or   | 3 to 5      |     |     |     |     | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0      | 0                                      |     | 0.0   | 0   | 1.5   | 1   | 0.0   | 0    |    |   | 0.8        | 1   |
| Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during        | 6 to 9      |     |     |     |     |       | 0  |          | 0                                      |     |       | 0   |       | 0   |       |      |    |   |            |     |
| the past 30 days?   | 10 to 19    |     |     |     |     | 0.0   |    | 0.0      | .                                      |     | 0.0   |     | 0.0   |     | 1.6   | 1    |    |   | 0.8        | 1   |
| 1   | 20 to 39    |     |     |     |     | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0      | 0                                      |     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0   | 0   |       | 0    |    |   | 0.0        | 0   |
|   | 40 or more  |     |     |     |     | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0      | $\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$ |     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0   | 0    |    |   | 0.0        | 0   |
| used sedatives (tranquilizers,                                      | 0 occasions |     |     |     |     |       | 00 |          | ر ّ ا                                  |     |       |     |       | (2) |       |      |    |   |            |     |
| such as Valium or Xanax,  | 1 to 2      |     |     |     |     | 91.7  | 88 |          | 65                                     |     | 92.9  | 156 | 93.9  | 62  | 85.9  | 55   |    |   | 90.0       | 117 |
| barbiturates, or sleeping pills)                                    | 3 to 5      |     |     |     |     | 4.2   | 4  | 1.5      | 1                                      |     | 3.6   | 6   | 3.0   | 2   | 7.8   | 5    |    |   | 5.4        | 7   |
| without a doctor telling you to                                     | 6 to 9      |     |     |     |     | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0      | 0                                      |     | 0.0   | 0   | 1.5   | 1   | 1.6   | 1    |    |   | 1.5        | 2   |
| take them, in your lifetime?  |             |     |     |     |     | 2.1   | 2  | 2.9      | 2                                      |     | 2.4   | 4   | 0.0   | 0   |       | 2    |    |   | 1.5        | 2   |
|   | 10 to 19    |     |     |     |     | 1.0   | 1  | 0.0      | 0                                      |     | 0.6   | 1   | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0   | 0    |    |   | 0.0        | 0   |
|   | 20 to 39    |     |     |     |     | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0      | 0                                      |     | 0.0   | 0   | 1.5   | 1   | 0.0   | 0    |    |   | 0.8        | 1   |
|   | 40 or more  |     |     |     |     | 1.0   | 1  | 0.0      | 0                                      |     | 0.6   | 1   | 0.0   | 0   | 1.6   | 1    |    |   | 0.8        | 1   |
| used sedatives (tranquilizers,                                      | 0 occasions |     |     |     |     | 96.9  | 93 | 98.5     | 67                                     |     | 97.6  | 164 | 98.5  | 64  | 95.3  | 61   |    |   | 96.9       | 125 |
| such as Valium or Xanax,  | 1 to 2      |     |     |     |     | 2.1   | 2  | 1.5      | 1                                      |     | 1.8   | 3   | 0.0   | 0   | 1.6   | 1    |    |   | 0.8        | 1   |
| barbiturates, or sleeping pills)<br>without a doctor telling you to | 3 to 5      |     |     |     |     | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0      | 0                                      |     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0   | 0   | 1.6   | 1    |    |   | 0.8        | 1   |
| take them, during the past 30                                       | 6 to 9      |     |     |     |     | 1.0   | 1  | 0.0      | 0                                      |     | 0.6   | 1   | 1.5   | 1   | 1.6   | 1    |    |   | 1.6        | 2   |
| days?   | 10 to 19    |     |     |     |     | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0      | 0                                      |     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0   | 0    |    |   | 0.0        | 0   |
|   | 20 to 39    |     |     |     |     | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0      | 0                                      |     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0   | 0    |    |   | 0.0        | 0   |
|   | 40 or more  |     |     |     |     | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0      | 0                                      |     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0   | 0   |       | 0    |    |   | 0.0        | 0   |
| used heroin or other opiates in                                     | 0 occasions |     |     |     |     | 99.0  | 95 | 100.0    | 69                                     |     | 99.4  | 168 | 100.0 | 66  | 98.4  | 63   |    |   | 99.2       | 129 |
| your lifetime?  | 1 to 2      |     |     |     |     | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0      | 0                                      |     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0   | 0   |       | 0    |    |   | 0.0        | 0   |
|   | 3 to 5      |     |     |     |     | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0      | 0                                      |     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0   | 0   |       | 0    |    |   | 0.0        | 0   |
|   | 6 to 9      |     |     |     |     | 1.0   | 1  | 0.0      | 0                                      |     | 0.6   | 1   | 0.0   | 0   |       | 0    |    |   | 0.0        | 0   |
|   | 10 to 19    |     |     |     |     | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0      | 0                                      |     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0   | 0   |       | 0    |    |   | 0.0        | 0   |
|   | 20 to 39    |     |     |     |     | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0      | 0                                      |     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0   | 0   |       | 0    |    |   | 0.0        | 0   |
|   | 40 or more  |     |     |     |     | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0      | 0                                      |     | 0.0   |     | 0.0   | 0   |       | 1    |    |   | 0.0        | 1   |
|   | TO OI MOIC  |     |     |     |     | 0.0   | U  | 0.0      | ١                                      |     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0   | U   | 1.6   | 1    |    |   | 0.8        | 1   |

| PNA Question   | Response              |     | 20  | 008 |    |    |            |    |       | 20         | 10  |       |      |       |            |       | 20         | 12 |   |       |     |
|--|-----------------------|-----|-----|-----|----|----|------------|----|-------|------------|-----|-------|------|-------|------------|-------|------------|----|---|-------|-----|
|  |                       |     |     |     |    |    | Grade      | 10 | Grade | 12         |     | To    | tal  | Grade | 10         | Grade | 12         |    |   | Tot   | al  |
|  |                       | % N | % N | % N | %  | N  | %          | N  | %     | N          | % N | %     | N    | %     | N          | %     | N          | %  | N | %     | N   |
| used heroin or other opiates   | 0 occasions           |     |     |     |    |    | 100.0      | 95 | 100.0 | 69         |     | 100.0 | 168  | 100.0 | 65         | 98.4  | 62         |    |   | 99.2  | 127 |
| during the past 30 days?   | 1 to 2                |     |     |     |    |    | 0.0        | 0  | 0.0   | 0          |     | 0.0   | 0    | 0.0   | 0          | 0.0   | 0          |    |   | 0.0   | 0   |
|  | 3 to 5                |     |     |     |    |    | 0.0        | 0  | 0.0   | 0          |     | 0.0   | 0    | 0.0   | 0          | 0.0   | 0          |    |   | 0.0   | 0   |
|  | 6 to 9                |     |     |     |    |    | 0.0        | 0  | 0.0   | 0          |     | 0.0   | 0    | 0.0   | 0          | 0.0   | 0          |    |   | 0.0   | 0   |
|  | 10 to 19              |     |     |     |    |    | 0.0        | 0  | 0.0   | 0          |     | 0.0   | 0    | 0.0   | 0          | 1.6   | 1          |    |   | 0.8   | 1   |
|  | 20 to 39              |     |     |     |    |    | 0.0        | 0  | 0.0   | 0          |     | 0.0   | 0    | 0.0   | 0          | 0.0   | 0          |    |   | 0.0   | 0   |
|  | 40 or more            |     |     |     |    |    | 0.0        | 0  | 0.0   | 0          |     | 0.0   | 0    | 0.0   | 0          | 0.0   | 0          |    |   | 0.0   | 0   |
|  |                       |     |     |     |    |    |            |    |       |            |     |       |      |       |            |       |            |    |   |       |     |
| used narcotic prescription drugs   | 0 occasions           | n/a | n/a | n/a | n, | /a | 90.6       | 87 | 91.2  | 62         |     | 91.1  | 153  | 90.9  | 60         | 87.5  | 56         |    |   | 89.2  | 116 |
| (such as OxyContin, methadone, morphine, codeine, Demerol,   | 1 to 2                | n/a | n/a | n/a | n, | /a | 3.1        | 3  | 2.9   | 2          |     | 3.0   | 5    | 6.1   | 4          | 9.4   | 6          |    |   | 7.7   | 10  |
| Vicodin, Percocet) without a   | 3 to 5                | n/a | n/a | n/a | n, | /a | 3.1        | 3  | 1.5   | 1          |     | 2.4   | 4    | 0.0   | 0          | 0.0   | 0          |    |   | 0.0   | 0   |
| doctor telling you to take them,   | 6 to 9                | n/a | n/a | n/a | n. | /a | 1.0        | 1  | 1.5   | 1          |     | 1.2   | 2    | 1.5   | 1          | 0.0   | 0          |    |   | 0.8   | 1   |
| in your lifetime?  | 10 to 19              | n/a | n/a | n/a | n, | /a | 0.0        | 0  | 1.5   | 1          |     | 0.6   | 1    | 0.0   | 0          | 0.0   | 0          |    |   | 0.0   | 0   |
|  | 20 to 39              | n/a | n/a | n/a | n, | /a | 0.0        | 0  | 1.5   | 1          |     | 0.6   | 1    | 0.0   | 0          | 1.6   | 1          |    |   | 0.8   | 1   |
|  | 40 or more            | n/a | n/a | n/a | n, | /a | 2.1        | 2  | 0.0   | 0          |     | 1.2   | 2    | 1.5   | 1          | 1.6   | 1          |    |   | 1.5   | 2   |
| used narcotic prescription drugs   | 0 occasions           | /   | /   | /   |    | /  | 02.7       | 89 | 98.5  | <i>(</i> 7 |     | 05.2  | 1.00 | 97.0  | <i>C</i> 1 | 060   | <i>c</i> 2 |    |   | 06.0  | 126 |
| (such as OxyContin, methadone,   | 1 to 2                | n/a | n/a | n/a |    | /a | 92.7       |    |       | 67         |     | 95.2  | 160  |       | 64         | 96.9  | 62         |    |   | 96.9  | 126 |
| morphine, codeine, Demerol,  | 3 to 5                | n/a | n/a | n/a |    | /a | 5.2<br>0.0 | 5  | 1.5   | 0          |     | 3.6   | 6    | 1.5   | 1          | 1.6   | 1 0        |    |   | 1.5   | 2   |
| Vicodin, Percocet) without a   | 6 to 9                | n/a | n/a | n/a |    | /a |            |    | 0.0   |            |     | 0.0   | 0    | 1.5   | 1          | 0.0   |            |    |   | 0.8   |     |
| doctor telling you to take them,<br>during the past 30 days?   | 10 to 19              | n/a | n/a | n/a |    | /a | 0.0        | 0  | 0.0   | 0          |     | 0.0   | 0    | 0.0   | 0          | 0.0   | 0          |    |   | 0.0   | 0   |
| g p  | 20 to 39              | n/a | n/a | n/a |    | /a | 0.0        | 0  | 0.0   | 0          |     | 0.0   | 0    | 0.0   | 0          |       | 0          |    |   | 0.0   | 0   |
|  | 40 or more            | n/a | n/a | n/a |    | /a | 2.1        | 2  | 0.0   | 0          |     | 1.2   | 2    | 0.0   | 0          | 1.6   | 1          |    |   | 0.8   | 1   |
|  | 40 of more            | n/a | n/a | n/a | n, | /a | 0.0        | 0  | 0.0   | 0          |     | 0.0   | 0    | 0.0   | 0          | 0.0   | 0          |    |   | 0.0   | 0   |
| used MDMA (X, E, or ecstasy)   | 0 occasions           |     |     |     |    |    | 99.0       | 95 | 95.7  | 66         |     | 97.0  | 164  | 98.5  | 65         | 98.4  | 63         |    |   | 98.5  | 128 |
| in your lifetime?  | 1 to 2                |     |     |     |    |    | 0.0        | 0  | 2.9   | 2          |     | 1.2   | 2    | 0.0   | 0          | 0.0   | 0          |    |   | 0.0   | 0   |
|  | 3 to 5                |     |     |     |    |    | 1.0        | 1  | 0.0   | 0          |     | 0.6   | 1    | 1.5   | 1          | 0.0   | 0          |    |   | 0.8   | 1   |
|  | 6 to 9                |     |     |     |    |    | 0.0        | 0  | 1.4   | 1          |     | 0.6   | 1    | 0.0   | 0          | 1.6   | 1          |    |   | 0.8   | 1   |
|  | 10 to 19              |     |     |     |    |    | 0.0        | 0  | 0.0   | 0          |     | 0.0   | 0    | 0.0   | 0          | 0.0   | 0          |    |   | 0.0   | 0   |
|  | 20 to 39              |     |     |     |    |    | 0.0        | 0  | 0.0   | 0          |     | 0.6   | 1    | 0.0   | 0          | 0.0   | 0          |    |   | 0.0   | 0   |
|  | 40 or more            |     |     |     |    |    | 0.0        | 0  | 0.0   | 0          |     | 0.0   | 0    | 0.0   | 0          | 0.0   | 0          |    |   | 0.0   | 0   |
| 1MDMA (V.E.  |                       |     |     |     |    |    |            |    |       |            |     |       |      |       |            |       |            |    |   |       |     |
| used MDMA (X, E, or ecstasy) in the past 30 days?  | 0 occasions<br>1 to 2 |     |     |     |    |    | 100.0      | 96 | 100.0 | 68         |     | 100.0 | 168  | 100.0 | 66         | 100.0 | 64         |    |   | 100.0 | 130 |
| The same of the sa | 3 to 5                |     |     |     |    |    | 0.0        | 0  | 0.0   | 0          |     | 0.0   | 0    | 0.0   | 0          | ""    | 0          |    |   | 0.0   | 0   |
|  | 6 to 9                |     |     |     |    |    | 0.0        | 0  | 0.0   | 0          |     | 0.0   | 0    | 0.0   | 0          |       | 0          |    |   | 0.0   | 0   |
|  |                       |     |     |     |    |    | 0.0        | 0  | 0.0   | 0          |     | 0.0   | 0    | 0.0   | 0          | 0.0   | 0          |    |   | 0.0   | 0   |
|  | 10 to 19              |     |     |     |    |    | 0.0        | 0  | 0.0   | 0          |     | 0.0   | 0    | 0.0   | 0          | 0.0   | 0          |    |   | 0.0   | 0   |
|  | 20 to 39              |     |     |     |    |    | 0.0        | 0  | 0.0   | 0          |     | 0.0   | 0    | 0.0   | 0          | 0.0   | 0          |    |   | 0.0   | 0   |
|  | 40 or more            |     |     |     |    |    | 0.0        | 0  | 0.0   | 0          |     | 0.0   | 0    | 0.0   | 0          | 0.0   | 0          |    |   | 0.0   | 0   |
| Think back over the last two   | None                  |     |     |     |    |    | 79.8       | 75 | 67.7  | 44         |     | 75.5  | 123  | 75.8  | 50         | 68.8  | 44         |    |   | 72.3  | 94  |
| weeks. How many times have   | Once                  |     |     |     |    |    | 8.5        | 8  | 18.5  | 12         |     | 12.3  | 20   | 9.1   | 6          |       | 6          |    |   | 9.2   | 12  |
| you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?  | Twice                 |     |     |     |    |    | 4.3        | 4  | 10.8  | 7          |     | 6.7   | 11   | 4.5   | 3          | 6.2   | 4          |    |   | 5.4   | 7   |
| armas marow:   | 3 to 5 times          |     |     |     |    |    | 4.3        | 4  | 3.1   | 2          |     | 3.7   | 6    | 6.1   | 4          | 9.4   | 6          |    |   | 7.7   | 10  |
|  | 6 to 9 times          |     |     |     |    |    | 3.2        | 3  | 0.0   | 0          |     | 1.8   | 3    | 3.0   | 2          | 1.6   | 1          |    |   | 2.3   | 3   |
|  | 10 or more times      |     |     |     |    |    | 0.0        | 0  | 0.0   | 0          |     | 0.0   | 0    | 1.5   | 1          | 4.7   | 3          |    |   | 3.1   | 4   |
|  |                       |     |     |     |    |    |            | ,  |       | -          |     |       | ,    |       | •          |       | _          |    |   |       | ·   |

| PNA Question                          | Response                          |     |        |   | 20 | 08 |   |   |     |      |      |    |       | 20   | 10 |   |      |     |       |    |      | 20   | )12 |   |      |     |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----|--------|---|----|----|---|---|-----|------|------|----|-------|------|----|---|------|-----|-------|----|------|------|-----|---|------|-----|
|                                       |                                   |     | $\top$ |   |    |    |   | П |     | Gra  | de 1 | .0 | Grade | e 12 |    |   | To   | tal | Grade | 10 | Grad | e 12 |     |   | Tot  | tal |
|                                       |                                   | % N | т      | % | N  | %  | N | 9 | % N | I %  | N    |    | %     | N    | %  | N | %    | N   | %     | N  | %    | N    | %   | N | %    | N   |
| Have you ever used smokeless          | Never                             |     |        |   | T  |    |   |   |     | 67.  | 7    | 65 | 63.1  | 41   |    |   | 64.8 | 107 | 62.1  | 41 | 59.4 | 38   |     |   | 60.8 | 79  |
| tobacco (chew, snuff, plug,           | Once or twice                     |     |        |   |    |    |   |   |     | 16.  | 7    | 16 | 10.8  | 7    |    |   | 14.5 | 24  | 13.6  | 9  | 12.5 | 8    |     |   | 13.1 | 17  |
| dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)? | Once in a while but not regularly |     |        |   |    |    |   |   |     | 6.3  | 2    | 6  | 7.7   | 5    |    |   | 7.9  | 13  | 13.6  | 9  | 15.6 | 10   |     |   | 14.6 | 19  |
| 1004000).                             | Regularly in the past             |     |        |   |    |    |   |   |     | 7.3  | 3    | 7  | 4.6   | 3    |    |   | 6.1  | 10  | 4.5   | 3  | 6.2  | 4    |     |   | 5.4  | 7   |
|                                       | Regularly now                     |     |        |   |    |    |   |   |     | 2.   | l    | 2  | 13.8  | 9    |    |   | 6.7  | 11  | 6.1   | 4  | 6.2  | 4    |     |   | 6.2  | 8   |
| How frequently have you used          | Never                             |     |        |   |    |    |   |   |     | 86.: | 5    | 83 | 76.9  | 50   |    |   | 82.4 | 136 | 75.4  | 49 | 78.1 | 50   |     |   | 76.7 | 99  |
| smokeless tobacco during the          | Once or twice                     |     |        |   |    |    |   |   |     | 9.4  | 1    | 9  | 6.2   | 4    |    |   | 7.9  | 13  | 12.3  | 8  | 10.9 | 7    |     |   | 11.6 | 15  |
| past 30 days?                         | Once or twice per week            |     |        |   |    |    |   |   |     | 2.   | l    | 2  | 1.5   | 1    |    |   | 2.4  | 4   | 6.2   | 4  | 1.6  | 1    |     |   | 3.9  | 5   |
|                                       | 3 to 5 times a week               |     |        |   |    |    |   |   |     | 1.0  | )    | 1  | 3.1   | 2    |    |   | 1.8  | 3   | 0.0   | 0  | 1.6  | 1    |     |   | 0.8  | 1   |
|                                       | About once a day                  |     |        |   |    |    |   |   |     | 0.0  | )    | 0  | 4.6   | 3    |    |   | 1.8  | 3   | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0  | 0    |     |   | 0.0  | 0   |
|                                       | More than once a day              |     |        |   |    |    |   |   |     | 1.0  | )    | 1  | 7.7   | 5    |    |   | 3.6  | 6   | 6.2   | 4  | 7.8  | 5    |     |   | 7.0  | 9   |
| Have you ever smoked                  | Never                             |     |        |   |    |    |   |   |     | 41.  | 7    | 40 | 32.3  | 21   |    |   | 37.0 | 61  | 48.5  | 32 | 42.2 | 27   |     |   | 45.4 | 59  |
| cigarettes?                           | Once or twice                     |     |        |   |    |    |   |   |     | 28.  | l    | 27 | 27.7  | 18   |    |   | 27.9 | 46  | 19.7  | 13 | 23.4 | 15   |     |   | 21.5 | 28  |
|                                       | Once in a while but not regularly |     |        |   |    |    |   |   |     | 9.4  | 1    | 9  | 26.2  | 17   |    |   | 16.4 | 27  | 28.8  | 19 | 17.2 | 11   |     |   | 23.1 | 30  |
|                                       | Regularly in the past             |     |        |   |    |    |   |   |     | 12.: | 5    | 12 | 0.0   | 0    |    |   | 8.5  | 14  | 1.5   | 1  | 9.4  | 6    |     |   | 5.4  | 7   |
|                                       | Regularly now                     |     |        |   |    |    |   |   |     | 8.3  | 3    | 8  | 13.8  | 9    |    |   | 10.3 | 17  | 1.5   | 1  | 7.8  | 5    |     |   | 4.6  | 6   |
| During the past 30 days, on how       | 0 days                            |     |        |   |    |    |   |   |     | 75.3 | 3    | 72 | 62.9  | 39   |    |   | 70.8 | 114 | 69.7  | 46 | 76.6 | 49   |     |   | 73.1 | 95  |
| many days did you smoke cigarettes?   | 1 or 2 days                       |     |        |   |    |    |   |   |     | 8.4  | 1    | 8  | 14.5  | 9    |    |   | 11.2 | 18  | 19.7  | 13 | 7.8  | 5    |     |   | 13.8 | 18  |
| cigarettes?                           | 3 to 5 days                       |     |        |   |    |    |   |   |     | 0.0  | )    | 0  | 3.2   | 2    |    |   | 1.2  | 2   | 4.5   | 3  | 4.7  | 3    |     |   | 4.6  | 6   |
|                                       | 6 to 9 days                       |     |        |   |    |    |   |   |     | 5    | 3    | 5  | 3.2   | 2    |    |   | 4.3  | 7   | 1.5   | 1  | 3.1  | 2    |     |   | 2.3  | 3   |
|                                       | 10 to 19 days                     |     |        |   |    |    |   |   |     | 4.3  | 2    | 4  | 6.5   | 4    |    |   | 5.0  | 8   | 1.5   | 1  | 1.6  | 1    |     |   | 1.5  | 2   |
|                                       | 20 to 29 days                     |     |        |   |    |    |   |   |     | 2.   | l    | 2  | 0.0   | 0    |    |   | 1.2  | 2   | 3.0   | 2  | 0.0  | 0    |     |   | 1.5  | 2   |
|                                       | All 30 days                       |     |        |   |    |    |   |   |     | 4.3  | 2    | 4  | 9.7   | 6    |    |   | 6.2  | 10  | 0.0   | 0  | 6.2  | 4    |     |   | 3.1  | 4   |

| Response              |                                | 20                             | 008     |   |                       |       |  | 20    | 010   |      |       |       |  |  | 20           | 12  |                       |                      |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------|---|-----------------------|-------|--|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|--|--|--------------|-----|-----------------------|----------------------|
|                       |                                |                                |         |   | Grade                 | 10    | Grade  | 12    |       | Tot  | al    | Grade | e 10   | Grad   | e 12         |     | Tot                   | tal                  |
|                       | % N                            | % N                            | % N     | % N   | %                     | N     | %  | N     | % N   | %    | N     | %     | N  | %  | N            | % N | %                     | N                    |
|                       |                                |                                |         |   | •                     |       |  |       |       |      |       |       |  |  |              |     |                       |                      |
| (12 months) have you: |                                |                                |         |   |                       |       |  |       |       |      |       |       |  |  |              |     |                       |                      |
| Never                 |                                |                                |         |   | 85.3                  | 81    | 90.1   | 64    |       | 87.6 | 149   | 86.4  | 57   | 85.7   | 54           |     | 86.0                  | 111                  |
| 1 or 2 times          |                                |                                |         |   | 12.6                  | 12    | 8.5  | 6     |       | 10.6 | 18    | 7.6   | 5  | 11.1   | 7            |     | 9.3                   | 12                   |
| 3 to 5                |                                |                                |         |   | 2.1                   | 2     | 0.0  | 0     |       | 1.2  | 2     | 4.5   | 3  | 1.6  | 1            |     | 3.1                   | 4                    |
| 6 to 9                |                                |                                |         |   |                       | 0     |  | 1     |       |      | 1     |       | 0  |  | 0            |     | 1                     | 0                    |
| 10 to 19              |                                |                                |         |   | 0.0                   | 0     | 0.0  | 0     |       | 0.0  | 0     | 0.0   | 0  | 1.6  | 1            |     | 0.8                   | 1                    |
| 20 to 29              |                                |                                |         |   | 0.0                   | 0     | 0.0  | 0     |       | 0.0  | 0     | 1.5   | 1  | 0.0  | 0            |     | 0.8                   | 1                    |
| 30 to 39              |                                |                                |         |   | 0.0                   | 0     | 0.0  | 0     |       | 0.0  | 0     | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0  | 0            |     | 0.0                   | 0                    |
| 40 or more            |                                |                                |         |   | 0.0                   | 0     | 0.0  | 0     |       | 0.0  | 0     | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0  | 0            |     | 0.0                   | 0                    |
| Never                 |                                |                                |         |   | 90.5                  | 86    | 84.5   | 60    |       | 88.2 | 150   | 87.9  | 58   | 92.1   | 58           |     | 89.9                  | 116                  |
| 1 or 2 times          |                                |                                |         |   | 4.2                   | 4     | 8.5  | 6     |       | 5.9  | 10    | 3.0   | 2  | 1.6  | 1            |     | 2.3                   | 3                    |
| 3 to 5                |                                |                                |         |   | 0.0                   | 0     | 1.4  | 1     |       | 0.6  | 1     | 3.0   | 2  | 3.2  | 2            |     | 3.1                   | 4                    |
| 6 to 9                |                                |                                |         |   | 3.2                   | 3     | 1.4  | 1     |       | 2.4  | 4     | 0.0   | 0  | 1.6  | 1            |     | 0.8                   | 1                    |
| 10 to 19              |                                |                                |         |   | 1.1                   | 1     | 1.4  | 1     |       | 1.2  | 2     | 0.0   | 0  | 1.6  | 1            |     | 0.8                   | 1                    |
| 20 to 29              |                                |                                |         |   | 0.0                   | 0     | 1.4  | 1     |       | 0.6  | 1     | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0  | 0            |     | 0.0                   | 0                    |
| 30 to 39              |                                |                                |         |   | 0.0                   | 0     | 0.0  | 0     |       | 0.0  | 0     | 1.5   | 1  | 0.0  | 0            |     | 0.8                   | 1                    |
| 40 or more            |                                |                                |         |   | 1.1                   | 1     | 1.4  | 1     |       | 1.2  | 2     | 4.5   | 3  | 0.0  | 0            |     | 2.3                   | 3                    |
| Never                 |                                |                                |         |   | 92.6                  | 88    | 85.5   | 59    |       | 89.9 | 151   | 90.9  | 60   | 88.7   | 55           |     | 89.8                  | 115                  |
| 1 or 2 times          |                                |                                |         |   | 1.1                   | 1     | 4.3  | 3     |       | 2.4  | 4     | 1.5   | 1  | 6.5  | 4            |     | 3.9                   | 5                    |
| 3 to 5                |                                |                                |         |   | 3.2                   | 3     | 5.8  | 4     |       | 4.2  | 7     | 4.5   | 3  | 0.0  | 0            |     | 2.3                   | 3                    |
| 6 to 9                |                                |                                |         |   | 1.1                   | 1     | 1.4  | 1     |       | 1.2  | 2     | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0  | 0            |     | 0.0                   | 0                    |
| 10 to 19              |                                |                                |         |   | 2.1                   | 2     | 0.0  | 0     |       | 1.2  | 2     | 1.5   | 1  | 1.6  | 1            |     | 1.6                   | 2                    |
| 20 to 29              |                                |                                |         |   | 0.0                   | 0     | 0.0  | 0     |       | 0.0  | 0     | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0  | 0            |     | 0.0                   | 0                    |
| 30 to 39              |                                |                                |         |   | 0.0                   | 0     | 0.0  | 0     |       | 0.0  | 0     | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0  | 0            |     | 0.0                   | 0                    |
| 40 or more            |                                |                                |         |   | 0.0                   | 0     | 2.9  | 2     |       | 1.2  | 2     | 1.5   | 1  | 3.2  | 2            |     | 2.3                   | 3                    |
| Never                 |                                |                                |         |   | 95.8                  | 91    | 97.2   | 69    |       | 96.5 | 164   | 95.5  | 63   | 95.2   | 60           |     | 95.3                  | 123                  |
|                       |                                |                                |         |   | 4.2                   | 4     | 1.4  | 1     |       | 2.9  | 5     | 4.5   | 3  | 1.6  | 1            |     | 3.1                   | 4                    |
|                       |                                |                                |         |   | 0.0                   | 0     | 0.0  | 0     |       | 0.0  | 0     | 0.0   | 0  | 3.2  | 2            |     | 1.6                   | 2                    |
|                       |                                |                                |         |   | 0.0                   | 0     | 0.0  | 0     |       | 0.0  | 0     | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0  | 0            |     | 0.0                   | 0                    |
|                       |                                |                                |         |   | 0.0                   | 0     | 0.0  | 0     |       | 0.0  | 0     | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0  | 0            |     | 0.0                   | 0                    |
|                       |                                |                                |         |   | 0.0                   | 0     | 1.4  | 1     |       | 0.6  | 1     | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0  | 0            |     | 0.0                   | 0                    |
|                       |                                |                                |         |   | 0.0                   | 0     | 0.0  | 0     |       | 0.0  | 0     | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0  | 0            |     | 0.0                   | 0                    |
| 40 or more            |                                |                                |         |   | 0.0                   | 0     | 0.0  | 0     |       | 0.0  | 0     | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0  | 0            |     | 0.0                   | 0                    |
| Never                 |                                |                                |         |   | 84.0                  | 79    | 85.9   | 61    |       | 85.2 | 144   | 89.4  | 59   | 85.7   | 54           |     | 87.6                  | 113                  |
| 1 or 2 times          |                                |                                |         |   | 12.8                  | 12    | 11.3   | 8     |       | 11.8 | 20    | 4.5   | 3  | 11.1   | 7            |     | 7.8                   | 10                   |
| 3 to 5                |                                |                                |         |   | 3.2                   | 3     | 1.4  | 1     |       | 2.4  | 4     | 3.0   | 2  | 1.6  | 1            |     | 2.3                   | 3                    |
| 6 to 9                |                                |                                |         |   | 0.0                   | 0     | 0.0  | 0     |       | 0.0  | 0     | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0  | 0            |     | 0.0                   | 0                    |
| 10 to 19              |                                |                                |         |   | 0.0                   | 0     | 0.0  | 0     |       | 0.0  | 0     | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0  | 0            |     | 0.0                   | 0                    |
| 20 to 29              |                                |                                |         |   | 0.0                   | 0     | 1.4  | 1     |       | 0.6  | 1     | 1.5   | 1  | 0.0  | 0            |     | 0.8                   | 1                    |
| 30 to 39              |                                |                                |         |   | 0.0                   | 0     | 0.0  | 0     |       | 0.0  | 0     | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0  | 0            |     | 0.0                   | 0                    |
| 40 or more            | Ī                              |                                |         |   | 0.0                   | 0     | 0.0  | 0     | 1     | 0.0  | 0     | 1.5   | 1  | 1.6  | 1            |     | 1.6                   | 2                    |
|                       | (12 months) have you:    Never | (12 months) have you:    Never | % N % N | % N % N % N  (12 months) have you:    Never | 1/2 months) have you: | Never | Never   Section   Sectio | Never | Never | 1    | Never | Never | Company   Comp | Company   Comp | Camello   No |     | C2 months) Parcy you: | Camenths  have yous: |

| PNA Question                   | Response     |     |     | 2008 |     |     |       |    |      | 20   | 10 |   |      |     |       |    |       | 20    | 012 |   |      |     |
|--------------------------------|--------------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-------|----|------|------|----|---|------|-----|-------|----|-------|-------|-----|---|------|-----|
|                                |              |     |     | T    |     |     | Grade | 10 | Grad | e 12 |    |   | Tot  | al  | Grade | 10 | Grad  | le 12 |     |   | Tot  | al  |
|                                |              | % N | % N | 9    | 6 N | % N | %     | N  | %    | N    | %  | N | %    | N   | %     | N  | %     | N     | %   | N | %    | N   |
| attacked someone with the idea | Never        |     |     |      |     |     | 85.3  | 81 | 90.0 | 63   |    |   | 87.0 | 147 | 81.8  | 54 | 84.1  | 53    |     |   | 82.9 | 107 |
| of seriously hurting them?     | 1 or 2 times |     |     |      |     |     | 12.6  | 12 | 7.1  | 5    |    |   | 10.7 | 18  | 13.6  | 9  | 7.9   | 5     |     |   | 10.9 | 14  |
|                                | 3 to 5       |     |     |      |     |     | 1.1   | 1  | 1.4  | 1    |    |   | 1.2  | 2   | 3.0   | 2  | 6.3   | 4     |     |   | 4.7  | 6   |
|                                | 6 to 9       |     |     |      |     |     | 1.1   | 1  | 0.0  | 0    |    |   | 0.6  | 1   | 1.5   | 1  | 1.6   | 1     |     |   | 1.6  | 2   |
|                                | 10 to 19     |     |     |      |     |     | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0  | 0    |    |   | 0.0  | 0   | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0   | 0     |     |   | 0.0  | 0   |
|                                | 20 to 29     |     |     |      |     |     | 0.0   | 0  | 1.4  | 1    |    |   | 0.6  | 1   | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0   | 0     |     |   | 0.0  | 0   |
|                                | 30 to 39     |     |     |      |     |     | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0  | 0    |    |   | 0.0  | 0   | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0   | 0     |     |   | 0.0  | 0   |
|                                | 40 or more   |     |     |      |     |     | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0  | 0    |    |   | 0.0  | 0   | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0   | 0     |     |   | 0.0  | 0   |
| been drunk or high at school?  | Never        |     |     |      |     |     | 77.7  | 73 | 70.4 | 50   |    |   | 74.6 | 126 | 75.8  | 50 | 74.6  | 47    |     |   | 75.2 | 97  |
|                                | 1 or 2 times |     |     |      |     |     | 7.4   | 7  | 12.7 | 9    |    |   | 10.1 | 17  | 10.6  | 7  | 9.5   | 6     |     |   | 10.1 | 13  |
|                                | 3 to 5       |     |     |      |     |     | 7.4   | 7  | 7.0  | 5    |    |   | 7.1  | 12  | 0.0   | 0  | 9.5   | 6     |     |   | 4.7  | 6   |
|                                | 6 to 9       |     |     |      |     |     | 1.1   | 1  | 1.4  | 1    |    |   | 1.2  | 2   | 1.5   | 1  | 1.6   | 1     |     |   | 1.6  | 2   |
|                                | 10 to 19     |     |     |      |     |     | 1.1   | 1  | 2.8  | 2    |    |   | 1.8  | 3   | 3.0   | 2  | 0.0   | 0     |     |   | 1.6  | 2   |
|                                | 20 to 29     |     |     |      |     |     | 2.1   | 2  | 0.0  | 0    |    |   | 1.2  | 2   | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0   | 0     |     |   | 0.0  | 0   |
|                                | 30 to 39     |     |     |      |     |     | 1.1   | 1  | 0.0  | 0    |    |   | 0.6  | 1   | 0.0   | 0  | 1.6   | 1     |     |   | 0.8  | 1   |
|                                | 40 or more   |     |     |      |     |     | 2.1   | 2  | 5.6  | 4    |    |   | 3.6  | 6   | 9.1   | 6  | 3.2   | 2     |     |   | 6.2  | 8   |
| taken a handgun to school?     | Never        |     |     |      |     |     | 100.0 | 95 | 97.2 | 69   |    |   | 98.8 | 168 | 97.0  | 64 | 100.0 | 63    |     |   | 98.4 | 127 |
|                                | 1 or 2 times |     |     |      |     |     | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0  | 0    |    |   | 0.0  | 0   | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0   | 0     |     |   | 0.0  | 0   |
|                                | 3 to 5       |     |     |      |     |     | 0.0   | 0  | 2.8  | 2    |    |   | 1.2  | 2   | 1.5   | 1  | 0.0   | 0     |     |   | 0.8  | 1   |
|                                | 6 to 9       |     |     |      |     |     | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0  | 0    |    |   | 0.0  | 0   | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0   | 0     |     |   | 0.0  | 0   |
|                                | 10 to 19     |     |     |      |     |     | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0  | 0    |    |   | 0.0  | 0   | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0   | 0     |     |   | 0.0  | 0   |
|                                | 20 to 29     |     |     |      |     |     | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0  | 0    |    |   | 0.0  | 0   | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0   | 0     |     |   | 0.0  | 0   |
|                                | 30 to 39     |     |     |      |     |     | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0  | 0    |    |   | 0.0  | 0   | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0   | 0     |     |   | 0.0  | 0   |
|                                | 40 or more   |     |     |      |     |     | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0  | 0    |    |   | 0.0  | 0   | 1.5   | 1  | 0.0   | 0     |     |   | 0.8  | 1   |

| PNA Question   | Response  |     | 20  | 008 |     |         |        |       | 20 | 10  |      |          |       |          |              | 20   | 012 |      |          |
|--|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------|--------|-------|----|-----|------|----------|-------|----------|--------------|------|-----|------|----------|
|  |   |     |     |     |     | Grade 1 | 0      | Grade | 12 |     | Tot  | tal      | Grade | 10       | Grade        | e 12 |     | Tot  | tal      |
|  |   | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N     | $\neg$ | %     | N  | % N | %    | N        | %     | N        | %            | N    | % N | %    | N        |
| ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOU   | ND ON BOTH FORMS  |     |     |     |     |         |        |       |    |     |      |          |       |          |              |      |     |      |          |
| How old were you when you first:                                   |   |     |     |     |     |         |        |       |    |     |      |          |       |          |              |      |     |      |          |
| sniffed glue, breathed the   | Never   | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 88.3    | 83     | 80.3  | 57 |     | 85.2 | 144      | 89.4  | 59       | 93.7         | 59   |     | 91.5 | 118      |
| contents of an aerosol spray can,                                  | 8 or younger  | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 1.1     | 1      | 0.0   | 0  |     | 0.6  | 1        | 1.5   | 1        | 0.0          | 0    |     | 0.8  | 1        |
| or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high?            | 9 or 10   | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 0.0     | 0      | 1.4   | 1  |     | 0.6  | 1        | 0.0   | 0        | 0.0          | 0    |     | 0.0  | 0        |
|  | 11  | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 1.1     | 1      | 0.0   | 0  |     | 0.6  | 1        | 0.0   | 0        | 0.0          | 0    |     | 0.0  | 0        |
|  | 12  | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 2.1     | 2      | 2.8   | 2  |     | 2.4  | 4        | 1.5   | 1        | 1.6          | 1    |     | 1.6  | 2        |
|  | 13  | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 3.2     | 3      | 7.0   | 5  |     | 4.7  | 8        | 3.0   | 2        | 0.0          | 0    |     | 1.6  | 2        |
|  | 14  | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 2.1     | 2      | 2.8   | 2  |     | 2.4  | 4        | 1.5   | 1        | 3.2          | 2    |     | 2.3  | 3        |
|  | 15  | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 2.1     | 2      | 2.8   | 2  |     | 2.4  | 4        | 1.5   | 1        | 0.0          | 0    |     | 0.8  | 1        |
|  | 16  | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 0.0     | 0      | 1.4   | 1  |     | 0.6  | 1        | 1.5   | 1        | 0.0          | 0    |     | 0.8  | 1        |
|  | 17 or older   | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 0.0     | 0      | 1.4   | 1  |     | 0.6  | 1        | 0.0   | 0        | 1.6          | 1    |     | 0.8  | 1        |
| At school during the past 12                                       | No  |     |     |     |     | 68.8    | 66     | 78.9  | 56 |     | 72.5 | 124      | 86.2  | 50       | 87.5         | 49   |     | 86.8 | 99       |
| months, did you receive help                                       | Yes   |     |     |     |     |         | 30     | 21.1  | 15 |     | 27.5 | 47       | 13.8  | 8        | 12.5         | 7    |     | 13.2 | 15       |
| from the resource teacher,<br>speech therapist, or other special   |   |     |     |     |     |         |        |       | -  |     |      |          |       |          |              |      |     |      |          |
| education teacher?   |   |     |     |     |     |         |        |       |    |     |      |          |       |          |              |      |     |      |          |
|  |   |     |     |     |     |         |        |       |    |     |      |          |       |          |              |      |     |      |          |
| Are you currently on probation or assigned a probation officer     | No<br>Yes   |     |     |     |     |         | 87     | 95.8  | 68 |     | 93.5 | 159      | 92.4  | 61       | 100.0        | 63   |     | 96.1 | 124      |
| with Juvenile Court?   | Yes   |     |     |     |     | 8.4     | 8      | 4.2   | 3  |     | 6.5  | 11       | 7.6   | 5        | 0.0          | 0    |     | 3.9  | 5        |
|  | ou talked with at least one of your                                   |     |     |     |     |         |        |       |    |     |      |          |       |          |              |      |     |      |          |
| parents about the dangers of tobac                                 |   |     |     |     |     |         | _      |       |    |     |      |          |       |          |              |      |     |      |          |
| By parents, we mean your biological parents, adoptive              | No, I did not talk with my parents about the dangers of tobacco,      |     |     |     |     | 25.0    | 24     | 36.1  | 26 |     | 29.1 | 50       | 36.4  | 24       | 26.6         | 17   |     | 31.5 | 41       |
| parents, stepparents, or adult                                     | alcohol, or drug use.   |     |     |     |     |         |        |       |    |     |      |          |       |          |              |      |     |      |          |
| guardians – whether or not they<br>live with you. (Choose all that | Yes, I talked with my parents about                                   |     |     |     |     | 49.0    | 47     | 34.7  | 25 |     | 43.0 | 74       | 43.9  | 29       | 43.8         | 28   |     | 43.8 | 57       |
| apply)   | the dangers of tobacco use.   |     |     |     |     |         |        |       |    |     |      |          |       |          |              |      |     |      |          |
|  | Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of alcohol use.       |     |     |     |     | 52.1    | 50     | 41.7  | 30 |     | 47.7 | 82       | 45.5  | 30       | 51.6         | 33   |     | 48.5 | 63       |
|  | Yes, I talked with my parents about                                   |     |     |     |     | 47.9    | 46     | 50.0  | 36 |     | 48.8 | 84       | 45.5  | 30       | 54.7         | 35   |     | 50.0 | 65       |
|  | the dangers of drug use.  |     |     |     |     |         |        | 20.0  |    |     | 10.0 | 0.       | 15.5  | 50       | 0            | 55   |     | 50.0 | 0.0      |
| You are at a party at someone's                                    | Drink it  | /   | /   | /   | /   | 21.6    | 30     | 47.9  | 34 |     | 27.6 | 61       | 39.4  | 26       | 12.5         | 27   |     | 41.4 | 52       |
| house, and one of your friends                                     | Tell your friend, "No thanks, I don't                                 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |         | 26     | 16.9  | 12 |     | 37.6 | 64<br>39 | 21.2  | 26<br>14 | 43.5<br>33.9 | 21   |     | 27.3 | 53<br>35 |
| offers you a drink containing                                      | drink" and suggest that you and                                       | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 27.4    | 20     | 16.9  | 12 |     | 22.9 | 39       | 21.2  | 14       | 33.9         | 21   |     | 27.3 | 33       |
| alcohol. What would you say or do?                                 | your friend go do something else                                      |     |     |     |     |         |        |       |    |     |      |          |       |          |              |      |     |      |          |
| 40.  | Just say, "No thanks" and walk away                                   | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 35.8    | 34     | 22.5  | 16 |     | 30.6 | 52       | 30.3  | 20       | 17.7         | 11   |     | 24.2 | 31       |
|  | Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 5.3     | 5      | 12.7  | 9  |     | 8.8  | 15       | 9.1   | 6        | 4.8          | 3    |     | 7.0  | 9        |
|  | and leave   |     |     |     |     |         |        |       |    |     |      |          |       |          |              |      |     |      |          |
|  |   |     |     |     |     |         |        |       |    |     |      |          |       |          |              |      |     |      |          |
| During the past 30 days, how many times did you DRIVE a            | 0 times   |     |     |     |     |         | 88     | 83.1  | 59 |     | 87.7 | 150      | 80.3  | 53       | 81.2         | 52   |     | 80.8 | 105      |
| car or other vehicle when you                                      | 1 time  |     |     |     |     | 4.2     | 4      | 9.9   | 7  |     | 7.0  | 12       | 6.1   | 4        | 4.7          | 3    |     | 5.4  | 7        |
| had been drinking alcohol?   | 2 or 3 times  |     |     |     |     | 1.0     | 1      | 7.0   | 5  |     | 3.5  | 6        | 7.6   | 5        | 10.9         | 7    |     | 9.2  | 12       |
|  | 4 or 5 times  |     |     |     |     | 3.1     | 3      | 0.0   | 0  |     | 1.8  | 3        | 4.5   | 3        | 1.6          | 1    |     | 3.1  | 4        |
|  | 6 or more times   |     |     |     |     | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0   | 0  |     | 0.0  | 0        | 1.5   | 1        | 1.6          | 1    |     | 1.5  | 2        |

| PNA Question   | Response  |     | 20  | )08 |     |         |    | 20       | 010 |              |     |       |    |       | 20 | 12  |      |    |
|--|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------|----|----------|-----|--------------|-----|-------|----|-------|----|-----|------|----|
|  |   |     |     |     |     | Grade 1 | 10 | Grade 12 |     | Tota         | al  | Grade | 10 | Grade | 12 |     | Tot  | al |
|  |   | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N     | 1  | % N      | % N | %            | N   | %     | N  | %     | N  | % N | %    | N  |
| During the past 30 days, how                                 | 0 times   |     |     |     |     | 59.6    | 56 | 66.2 47  |     | 61.5         | 104 | 70.8  | 46 | 62.5  | 40 |     | 66.7 | 86 |
| many times did you RIDE in a                                 | 1 time  |     |     |     |     | 19.1    | 18 | 15.5 11  |     | 18.3         | 31  | 4.6   | 3  | 12.5  | 8  |     | 8.5  | 11 |
| car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking | 2 or 3 times  |     |     |     |     | 19.1    | 18 | 14.1 10  |     | 17.2         | 29  | 15.4  | 10 | 14.1  | 9  |     | 14.7 | 19 |
| alcohol?   | 4 or 5 times  |     |     |     |     | 0.0     | 0  | 2.8 2    |     | 1.2          | 2   | 6.2   | 4  | 4.7   | 3  |     | 5.4  | 7  |
|  | 6 or more times                                       |     |     |     |     | 2.1     | 2  | 1.4 1    |     | 1.8          | 3   | 3.1   | 2  | 6.2   | 4  |     | 4.7  | 6  |
| During the past 12 months, do                                | Never   |     |     |     |     | 18.8    | 18 | 12.7 9   |     | 15.8         | 27  | 28.8  | 19 | 10.9  | 7  |     | 20.0 | 26 |
| you recall hearing, reading, or                              | Before, but not in the past year                      |     |     |     |     | 8.3     | 8  | 9.9 7    |     | 8.8          | 15  | 10.6  | 7  | 6.2   | 4  |     | 8.5  | 11 |
| watching an advertisement about                              | A few times in past year                              |     |     |     |     | 24.0    | 23 | 26.8 19  |     |              | 42  | 25.8  | 17 | 23.4  | 15 |     | 24.6 | 32 |
| the prevention of substance use?                             | Once or twice a month                                 |     |     |     |     | 24.0    | 23 | 19.7 14  |     | 24.6<br>22.8 | 39  | 19.7  | 13 | 25.4  | 16 |     | 22.3 | 29 |
|  | Once or twice a week                                  |     |     |     |     |         | 14 | 22.5 16  |     | 18.1         | 31  | 6.1   | 4  | 28.1  | 18 |     | 16.9 | 22 |
|  | Almost every day                                      |     |     |     |     | 14.6    |    |          |     | l .          |     |       | 1  |       | 4  |     |      |    |
|  | Alliost every day                                     |     |     |     |     | 10.4    | 10 | 8.5 6    |     | 9.9          | 17  | 9.1   | 6  | 6.2   | 4  |     | 7.7  | 10 |
| It is important to think before                              | NO!   |     |     |     |     | 1.0     | 1  | 0.0      |     | 0.6          | 1   | 1.5   | 1  | 0.0   | 0  |     | 0.8  | 1  |
| you act.   | no  |     |     |     |     | 3.1     | 3  | 4.2 3    |     | 3.5          | 6   | 4.5   | 3  | 6.2   | 4  |     | 5.4  | 7  |
|  | yes   |     |     |     |     | 44.8    | 43 | 43.7 31  |     | 43.9         | 75  | 56.1  | 37 | 43.8  | 28 |     | 50.0 | 65 |
|  | YES!  |     |     |     |     | 51.0    | 49 | 52.1 37  |     | 52.0         | 89  | 37.9  | 25 | 50.0  | 32 |     | 43.8 | 57 |
| During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many    | I did not smoke cigarettes during<br>the past 30 days |     |     |     |     | 72.6    | 69 | 61.3 38  |     | 68.9         | 111 | 72.3  | 47 | 74.6  | 47 |     | 73.4 | 94 |
| cigarettes did you smoke per                                 | Less than 1 cigarette per day                         |     |     |     |     | 10.5    | 10 | 11.3 7   |     | 10.6         | 17  | 12.3  | 8  | 9.5   | 6  |     | 10.9 | 14 |
| day?   | 1 cigarette per day                                   |     |     |     |     | 5.3     | 5  | 11.3 7   |     | 7.5          | 12  | 7.7   | 5  | 1.6   | 1  |     | 4.7  | 6  |
|  | 2 to 5 cigarettes per day                             |     |     |     |     | 9.5     | 9  | 12.9 8   |     | 10.6         | 17  | 4.6   | 3  | 6.3   | 4  |     | 5.5  | 7  |
|  | 6 to 10 cigarettes per day                            |     |     |     |     | 0.0     | 0  | 1.6 1    |     | 0.6          | 1   | 1.5   | 1  | 4.8   | 3  |     | 3.1  | 4  |
|  | 11 to 20 cigarettes per day                           |     |     |     |     | 2.1     | 2  | 0.0 0    |     | 1.2          | 2   | 1.5   | 1  | 3.2   | 2  |     | 2.3  | 3  |
|  | More than 20 cigarettes per day                       |     |     |     |     | 0.0     | 0  | 1.6 1    |     | 0.6          | 1   | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0   | 0  |     | 0.0  | 0  |
| Do you think that ceremonial                                 | Definitely yes  | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 18.8    | 18 | 19.0 12  |     | 19.1         | 31  | 21.5  | 14 | 17.2  | 11 |     | 19.4 | 25 |
| use of tobacco among American                                | Probably yes  | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 39.6    | 38 | 19.0 12  |     | 32.1         | 52  | 29.2  | 19 | 32.8  | 21 |     | 31.0 | 40 |
| Indian people promotes cigarette smoking as a habit?         | Probably not  | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 16.7    | 16 | 33.3 21  |     | 22.8         | 37  | 26.2  | 17 | 21.9  | 14 |     | 24.0 | 31 |
| smoking as a natit:  | Definitely not  | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 25.0    | 24 | 28.6 18  |     | 25.9         | 42  | 23.1  | 15 | 28.1  | 18 |     | 25.6 | 33 |
| If a kid smoked cigarettes in                                | NO!   |     |     |     |     | 35.4    | 34 | 38.6 22  |     | 36.9         | 58  | 23.4  | 15 | 43.5  | 27 |     | 33.3 | 42 |
| your neighborhood, would he or                               | no  |     |     |     |     | 55.2    | 53 | 59.6 34  |     | 56.7         | 89  | 62.5  | 40 | 46.8  | 29 |     | 54.8 | 69 |
| she be caught by the police?                                 | yes   |     |     |     |     | 6.2     | 6  | 1.8 1    |     | 4.5          | 7   | 9.4   | 6  | 6.5   | 4  |     | 7.9  | 10 |
|  | YES!  |     |     |     |     | 3.1     | 3  | 0.0 0    |     | 1.9          | 3   | 4.7   | 3  | 3.2   | 2  |     | 4.0  | 5  |
| If you wanted to get some                                    | Very hard   |     |     |     |     | 63.5    | 61 | 54.5 30  |     | 60.0         | 93  | 66.7  | 42 | 58.1  | 36 |     | 62.4 | 78 |
| methamphetamines, how easy                                   | Sort of hard  |     |     |     |     | 15.6    | 15 | 21.8 12  |     | 18.7         | 29  | 14.3  | 9  | 21.0  | 13 |     | 17.6 | 22 |
| would it be for you to get some?                             | Sort of easy  |     |     |     |     | 13.5    | 13 | 14.5 8   |     | 13.5         | 29  | 15.9  | 10 | 9.7   | 6  |     | 12.8 | 16 |
|  | Very easy   |     |     |     |     | 7.3     | 7  | 9.1 5    |     | 7.7          | 12  | 3.2   | 2  | 11.3  | 7  |     | 7.2  | 9  |
| My family has clear rules about                              | NO!   |     |     |     |     |         | 2  | 3.6 2    |     |              |     |       | 3  | 9.4   | _  |     | 7.0  | 9  |
| cigarette and tobacco use.                                   | no  |     |     |     |     | 2.1     |    |          |     | 2.6          | 4   | 4.7   |    |       | 6  |     |      |    |
|  |   |     |     |     |     | 11.6    | 11 | 25.0 14  |     | 16.1         | 25  | 14.1  | 9  | 21.9  | 14 |     | 18.0 | 23 |
|  | yes<br>YES!   |     |     |     |     | 40.0    | 38 | 33.9 19  |     | 38.7         | 60  | 54.7  | 35 | 28.1  | 18 |     | 41.4 | 53 |
|  | TEO!  |     |     |     |     | 46.3    | 44 | 37.5 21  |     | 42.6         | 66  | 26.6  | 17 | 40.6  | 26 |     | 33.6 | 43 |

| PNA Question   | Response  |     |     | 20 | 008 |   |     |       |      |       | 20   | 10 |   |      |    |       |    |      | 20   | )12 |   |      |    |
|--|---|-----|-----|----|-----|---|-----|-------|------|-------|------|----|---|------|----|-------|----|------|------|-----|---|------|----|
|  |   |     |     |    |     |   |     | Grade | e 10 | Grade | e 12 |    |   | Tot  | al | Grade | 10 | Grad | e 12 |     |   | Tota | al |
|  |   | % N | %   | N  | %   | N | % N | %     | N    | %     | N    | %  | N | %    | N  | %     | N  | %    | N    | %   | N | %    | N  |
| During a typical week, how   | 0   |     |     |    |     |   |     | 5.3   | 5    | 5.8   | 3    |    |   | 5.3  | 8  | 10.9  | 7  | 7.8  | 5    |     |   | 9.4  | 12 |
| many times do all or most of<br>your family that live in your          | 1   |     |     |    |     |   |     | 5.3   | 5    | 3.8   | 2    |    |   | 4.6  | 7  | 6.2   | 4  | 6.2  | 4    |     |   | 6.2  | 8  |
| home eat dinner together?  | 2   |     |     |    |     |   |     | 10.5  | 10   | 13.5  | 7    |    |   | 11.9 | 18 | 4.7   | 3  | 9.4  | 6    |     |   | 7.0  | 9  |
|  | 3   |     |     |    |     |   |     | 7.4   | 7    | 21.2  | 11   |    |   | 11.9 | 18 | 6.2   | 4  | 6.2  | 4    |     |   | 6.2  | 8  |
|  | 4   |     |     |    |     |   |     | 14.7  | 14   | 11.5  | 6    |    |   | 13.9 | 21 | 7.8   | 5  | 20.3 | 13   |     |   | 14.1 | 18 |
|  | 5   |     |     |    |     |   |     | 18.9  | 18   | 9.6   | 5    |    |   | 15.9 | 24 | 14.1  | 9  | 14.1 | 9    |     |   | 14.1 | 18 |
|  | 6   |     |     |    |     |   |     | 10.5  | 10   | 9.6   | 5    |    |   | 10.6 | 16 | 12.5  | 8  | 10.9 | 7    |     |   | 11.7 | 15 |
|  | All 7 days  |     |     |    |     |   |     | 27.4  | 26   | 25.0  | 13   |    |   | 25.8 | 39 | 37.5  | 24 | 25.0 | 16   |     |   | 31.2 | 40 |
| If you drank ALCOHOL (beer,  | I did not drink alcohol in the past               |     |     |    |     |   |     | 54.2  | 52   | 32.1  | 17   |    |   | 45.8 | 70 | 45.3  | 29 | 37.5 | 24   |     |   | 41.4 | 53 |
| wine, or hard liquor) and not just<br>a sip or taste in the past year, | year  |     |     |    |     |   |     |       |      |       |      |    |   |      |    |       |    |      |      |     |   |      |    |
| how did you USUALLY get it?  | I bought it myself with a fake ID                 |     |     |    |     |   |     | 1.0   | 1    | 1.9   | 1    |    |   | 1.3  | 2  | 1.6   | 1  | 0.0  | 0    |     |   | 0.8  | 1  |
| (Choose all that apply.)   | I bought it myself without a fake ID              |     |     |    |     |   |     | 2.1   | 2    | 3.8   | 2    |    |   | 2.6  | 4  | 0.0   | 0  | 1.6  | 1    |     |   | 0.8  | 1  |
|  | I got it from someone I know age<br>21 or older   |     |     |    |     |   |     | 27.1  | 26   | 43.4  | 23   |    |   | 34.0 | 52 | 34.4  | 22 | 39.1 | 25   |     |   | 36.7 | 47 |
|  | I got it from someone I know under age 21         |     |     |    |     |   |     | 17.7  | 17   | 17.0  | 9    |    |   | 17.6 | 27 | 9.4   | 6  | 9.4  | 6    |     |   | 9.4  | 12 |
|  | I got it from my brother or sister                |     |     |    |     |   |     | 6.2   | 6    | 7.5   | 4    |    |   | 7.2  | 11 | 6.2   | 4  | 10.9 | 7    |     |   | 8.6  | 11 |
|  | I got it from home with my parents' permission    |     |     |    |     |   |     | 3.1   | 3    | 5.7   | 3    |    |   | 3.9  | 6  | 3.1   | 2  | 3.1  | 2    |     |   | 3.1  | 4  |
|  | I got it from home without my parents' permission |     |     |    |     |   |     | 4.2   | 4    | 5.7   | 3    |    |   | 5.2  | 8  | 4.7   | 3  | 7.8  | 5    |     |   | 6.2  | 8  |
|  | I got it from another relative                    |     |     |    |     |   |     | 10.4  | 10   | 7.5   | 4    |    |   | 9.8  | 15 | 9.4   | 6  | 6.2  | 4    |     |   | 7.8  | 10 |
|  | A stranger bought it for me                       |     |     |    |     |   |     | 8.3   | 8    | 1.9   | 1    |    |   | 5.9  | 9  | 6.2   | 4  | 6.2  | 4    |     |   | 6.2  | 8  |
|  | I took it from a store or shop                    |     |     |    |     |   |     | 3.1   | 3    | 0.0   | 0    |    |   | 2.0  | 3  | 3.1   | 2  | 0.0  | 0    |     |   | 1.6  | 2  |
|  | I got it from a party or from a keg               | n/a | n/a |    | n/a |   | n/a | 17.7  | 17   | 30.2  | 16   |    |   | 21.6 | 33 | 10.9  | 7  | 15.6 | 10   |     |   | 13.3 | 17 |
|  | Other   |     |     |    |     |   |     | 12.5  | 12   | 9.7   | 7    |    |   | 11.0 | 19 | 18.2  | 12 | 15.6 | 10   |     |   | 16.9 | 22 |

| PNA Question   | Response  |     | 20  | 008 |     |   |       |    |       | 20 | 10  |      |    |       |    |       | 20   | 12  |      |    |
|--|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|---|-------|----|-------|----|-----|------|----|-------|----|-------|------|-----|------|----|
|  |   |     |     |     |     |   | Grade | 10 | Grade | 12 |     | Tot  | al | Grade | 10 | Grade | e 12 |     | Tot  | al |
|  |   | % N | % N | % N | %   | N | %     | N  | %     | N  | % N | %    | N  | %     | N  | %     | N    | % N | %    | N  |
| ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOU   | ND ON FORM 1  |     |     |     |     |   |       |    |       |    |     |      |    |       |    |       |      |     |      |    |
| During the past 30 days, have  | Students  |     |     |     |     |   | 53.3  | 24 | 57.7  | 15 |     | 53.4 | 39 | 75.0  | 24 | 62.9  | 22   |     | 68.7 | 46 |
| you seen any of the following groups smoking cigarettes on                         | Teachers  |     |     |     |     |   | 11.1  | 5  | 26.9  | 7  |     | 16.4 | 12 | 9.4   | 3  | 17.1  | 6    |     | 13.4 | 9  |
| school property? (Mark all that  | Other people who work at school                       |     |     |     |     |   | 11.1  | 5  | 15.4  | 4  |     | 12.3 | 9  | 28.1  | 9  | 17.1  | 6    |     | 22.4 | 15 |
| apply.)  | People who don't work at school                       |     |     |     |     |   | 24.4  | 11 | 23.1  | 6  |     | 24.7 | 18 | 40.6  | 13 | 20.0  | 7    |     | 29.9 | 20 |
|  | I have not seen anybody smoking on school property    |     |     |     |     |   | 40.0  | 18 | 38.5  | 10 |     | 39.7 | 29 | 18.8  | 6  | 28.6  | 10   |     | 23.9 | 16 |
| During the past 30 days, have  | Yes, I was in the same room                           |     |     |     |     |   | 44.4  | 20 | 51.9  | 14 |     | 47.3 | 35 | 46.9  | 15 | 42.9  | 15   |     | 44.8 | 30 |
| you been with someone who was smoking? This could be at home,                      | Yes, I was in a car                                   |     |     |     |     |   | 42.2  | 19 | 55.6  | 15 |     | 47.3 | 35 | 50.0  | 16 | 51.4  | 18   |     | 50.7 | 34 |
| smoking? This could be at nome, school, or any other place. (Mark all that apply.) | No, I was not around anybody who smoked               |     |     |     |     |   | 35.6  | 16 | 22.2  | 6  |     | 29.7 | 22 | 28.1  | 9  | 31.4  | 11   |     | 29.9 | 20 |
| Do you think cigarette   | Definitely yes  | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |   | 31.8  | 14 | 32.0  | 8  |     | 31.0 | 22 | 25.8  | 8  | 34.3  | 12   |     | 30.3 | 20 |
| companies target teens to replace smokers who die?                                 | Probably yes  | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |   | 43.2  | 19 | 44.0  | 11 |     | 45.1 | 32 | 45.2  | 14 | 31.4  | 11   |     | 37.9 | 25 |
| smokers who die?   | Probably not  | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |   | 25.0  | 11 | 24.0  | 6  |     | 23.9 | 17 | 25.8  | 8  | 34.3  | 12   |     | 30.3 | 20 |
|  | Definitely not  | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |   | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0   | 0  |     | 0.0  | 0  | 3.2   | 1  | 0.0   | 0    |     | 1.5  | 1  |
| Not counting yourself, does  | Smoke cigarettes                                      |     |     |     |     |   | 55.6  | 25 | 48.1  | 13 |     | 54.1 | 40 | 53.1  | 17 | 60.0  | 21   |     | 56.7 | 38 |
| anyone who lives in your home  | Chew tobacco, snuff, or dip                           |     |     |     |     |   | 22.2  | 10 | 25.9  | 7  |     | 24.3 | 18 | 28.1  | 9  | 25.7  | 9    |     | 26.9 | 18 |
| do the following? (Mark all that apply.)   | No one smokes or chews tobacco in my home             |     |     |     |     |   | 37.8  | 17 | 33.3  | 9  |     | 35.1 | 26 | 34.4  | 11 | 25.7  | 9    |     | 29.9 | 20 |
| During the past 30 days, how did<br>you usually get your own                       | I did not use chew, snuff, or dip in the past 30 days |     |     |     |     |   | 77.8  | 35 | 82.6  | 19 |     | 78.6 | 55 | 66.7  | 18 | 75.0  | 24   |     | 71.2 | 42 |
| chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?  | I bought it in a store                                |     |     |     |     |   | 4.4   | 2  | 17.4  | 4  |     | 8.6  | 6  | 3.7   | 1  | 12.5  | 4    |     | 8.5  | 5  |
|  | I got if from someone else                            |     |     |     |     |   | 4.4   | 2  | 0.0   | 0  |     | 4.3  | 3  | 18.5  | 5  | 6.2   | 2    |     | 11.9 | 7  |
|  | I gave someone else money to buy it for me            |     |     |     |     |   | 2.2   | 1  | 0.0   | 0  |     | 1.4  | 1  | 7.4   | 2  | 6.2   | 2    |     | 6.8  | 4  |
|  | I stole it  |     |     |     |     |   | 2.2   | 1  | 0.0   | 0  |     | 1.4  | 1  | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0   | 0    |     | 0.0  | 0  |
|  | I got it in some other way                            |     |     |     |     |   | 4.4   | 2  | 0.0   | 0  |     | 2.9  | 2  | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0   | 0    |     | 0.0  | 0  |
|  | A person 18 years old or older gave it to me          |     |     |     |     |   | 4.4   | 2  | 0.0   | 0  |     | 2.9  | 2  | 3.7   | 1  | 0.0   | 0    |     | 1.7  | 1  |
| you usually get your own   | I did not smoke cigarettes in the past 30 days        |     |     |     |     |   | 76.7  | 33 | 79.2  | 19 |     | 76.8 | 53 | 64.3  | 18 | 67.6  | 23   |     | 66.1 | 41 |
| cigarettes?  | I bought them in a store                              |     |     |     |     |   | 7.0   | 3  | 12.5  | 3  |     | 8.7  | 6  | 0.0   | 0  | 20.6  | 7    |     | 11.3 | 7  |
|  | I got them from someone else                          |     |     |     |     |   | 7.0   | 3  | 4.2   | 1  |     | 7.2  | 5  | 17.9  | 5  | 5.9   | 2    |     | 11.3 | 7  |
|  | I gave someone else money to buy them for me          |     |     |     |     |   | 4.7   | 2  | 0.0   | 0  |     | 2.9  | 2  | 7.1   | 2  | 2.9   | 1    |     | 4.8  | 3  |
|  | I stole them  |     |     |     |     |   | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0   | 0  |     | 0.0  | 0  | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0   | 0    |     | 0.0  | 0  |
|  | I got them in some other way                          |     |     |     |     |   | 2.3   | 1  | 0.0   | 0  |     | 1.4  | 1  | 0.0   | 0  | 2.9   | 1    |     | 1.6  | 1  |
|  | A person 18 years old or older gave them to me        |     |     |     |     |   | 2.3   | 1  | 4.2   | 1  |     | 2.9  | 2  | 10.7  | 3  | 0.0   | 0    |     | 4.8  | 3  |
| When you bought or tried to buy  | I did not buy cigarettes                              |     |     |     |     |   | 88.6  | 39 | 72.0  | 18 |     | 83.1 | 59 | 90.3  | 28 | 70.6  | 24   |     | 80.0 | 52 |
| cigarettes in a store during the past 30 days, were you ever                       | No, I was not asked to show proof of my age           |     |     |     |     |   | 6.8   | 3  | 4.0   | 1  |     | 5.6  | 4  | 6.5   | 2  |       | 4    |     | 9.2  | 6  |
| asked to show how old you were?  | Yes, I was asked to show proof of my age              |     |     |     |     |   | 4.5   | 2  | 24.0  | 6  |     | 11.3 | 8  | 3.2   | 1  | 17.6  | 6    |     | 10.8 | 7  |

| PNA Question   | Response                         |       | 20    | 008   |       |       |    |       | 20 | )10 |      |    |       |    |      | 20   | 12  |      |    |
|--|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----|-------|----|-----|------|----|-------|----|------|------|-----|------|----|
|  |                                  |       |       |       |       | Grade | 10 | Grade | 12 |     | Tota | al | Grade | 10 | Grad | e 12 |     | Tot  | al |
|  |                                  | % N   | % N   | % N   | % N   | %     | N  | %     | N  | % N | %    | N  | %     | N  | %    | N    | % N | %    | N  |
| ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOU                                       | ND ON FORM 2                     | •     |       |       |       | •     |    |       |    |     |      |    |       |    |      |      |     |      |    |
| Is your use of alcohol or drugs                                | I did not use alcohol or drugs   |       |       |       |       | 52.9  | 27 | 46.2  | 12 |     | 50.6 | 40 | 61.3  | 19 | 53.6 | 15   |     | 57.6 | 34 |
| causing problems in areas such                                 | No problem                       |       |       |       |       | 35.3  | 18 | 38.5  | 10 |     | 36.7 | 29 | 25.8  | 8  | 35.7 | 10   |     | 30.5 | 18 |
| as your feelings, emotions,<br>family, friends, job, legal,    | Slight problem                   |       |       |       |       | 7.8   | 4  | 7.7   | 2  |     | 7.6  | 6  | 9.7   | 3  | 7.1  | 2    |     | 8.5  | 5  |
| school, health, financial status,                              | Moderate problem                 |       |       |       |       | 3.9   | 2  | 7.7   | 2  |     | 5.1  | 4  | 3.2   | 1  | 3.6  | 1    |     | 3.4  | 2  |
| or participation in athletic                                   | Severe problem                   |       |       |       |       | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0   | 0  |     | 0.0  | 0  | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0  | 0    |     | 0.0  | 0  |
| events?  | 1                                |       |       |       |       | 0.0   |    | 0.0   |    |     | 0.0  | Ů  | 0.0   |    | 0.0  |      |     | 0.0  | Ü  |
| In the past year, have you held a                              | No                               |       |       |       |       | 84.3  | 43 | 50.0  | 13 |     | 73.4 | 58 | 83.9  | 26 | 78.6 | 22   |     | 81.4 | 48 |
| paying job while attending school?                             | Yes, 20 hours or less per week   |       |       |       |       | 11.8  | 6  | 26.9  | 7  |     | 16.5 | 13 | 12.9  | 4  | 17.9 | 5    |     | 15.3 | 9  |
| school:  | Yes, more than 20 hours per week |       |       |       |       | 3.9   | 2  | 23.1  | 6  |     | 10.1 | 8  | 3.2   | 1  | 3.6  | 1    |     | 3.4  | 2  |
| Have you aver received on                                      | No                               |       |       |       |       |       |    |       |    |     |      |    |       |    |      |      |     |      |    |
| Have you ever received an alcohol or drug related ticket?      | No<br>V                          |       |       |       |       | 88.2  | 45 | 80.8  | 21 |     | 86.1 | 68 | 90.3  | 28 | 89.3 | 25   |     | 89.8 | 53 |
|  | Yes                              |       |       |       |       | 11.8  | 6  | 19.2  | 5  |     | 13.9 | 11 | 9.7   | 3  | 10.7 | 3    |     | 10.2 | 6  |
| Now think about all the students is many of them do you think: | n your grade at your school. How |       |       |       |       |       |    |       |    |     |      |    |       |    |      |      |     |      |    |
| smoke one or more cigarettes a                                 | None (0%)                        |       |       |       |       | 2.0   | 1  | 3.8   | 1  |     | 2.5  | 2  | 15.6  | 5  | 10.3 | 3    |     | 13.1 | 8  |
| day?   | Few (1-10%)                      |       |       |       |       | 11.8  | 6  | 19.2  | 5  |     | 13.9 | 11 | 12.5  | 4  | 10.3 | 3    |     | 11.5 | 7  |
|  | Some (11-30%)                    |       |       |       |       | 21.6  | 11 | 19.2  | 5  |     | 22.8 | 18 | 6.2   | 2  | 17.2 | 5    |     | 11.5 | 7  |
|  | Half or less (31-50%)            |       |       |       |       | 13.7  | 7  | 11.5  | 3  |     | 12.7 | 10 | 34.4  | 11 | 24.1 | 7    |     | 29.5 | 18 |
|  | Half or more (51-70%)            |       |       |       |       | 23.5  | 12 | 11.5  | 3  |     | 19.0 | 15 | 21.9  | 7  | 27.6 | 8    |     | 24.6 | 15 |
|  | Most (71-90%)                    |       |       |       |       | 23.5  | 12 | 19.2  | 5  |     | 21.5 | 17 | 9.4   | 3  | 6.9  | 2    |     | 8.2  | 5  |
|  | Almost all (91-100%)             |       |       |       |       | 3.9   | 2  | 15.4  | 4  |     | 7.6  | 6  | 0.0   | 0  | 3.4  | 1    |     | 1.6  | 1  |
| drank alcohol sometime in the                                  | None (0%)                        |       |       |       |       | 2.0   | 1  | 7.7   | 2  |     | 3.8  | 3  | 15.6  | 5  | 10.3 | 3    |     | 13.1 | 8  |
| past month?  | Few (1-10%)                      |       |       |       |       | 7.8   | 4  | 0.0   | 0  |     | 6.3  | 5  | 9.4   | 3  | 10.3 | 3    |     | 9.8  | 6  |
|  | Some (11-30%)                    |       |       |       |       | 2.0   | 1  | 11.5  | 3  |     | 5.1  | 4  | 6.2   | 2  | 17.2 | 5    |     | 11.5 | 7  |
|  | Half or less (31-50%)            |       |       |       |       | 17.6  | 9  | 11.5  | 3  |     | 15.2 | 12 | 21.9  | 7  | 10.3 | 3    |     | 16.4 | 10 |
|  | Half or more (51-70%)            |       |       |       |       | 13.7  | 7  | 11.5  | 3  |     | 12.7 | 10 | 18.8  | 6  | 17.2 | 5    |     | 18.0 | 11 |
|  | Most (71-90%)                    |       |       |       |       | 39.2  | 20 | 38.5  | 10 |     | 39.2 | 31 | 15.6  | 5  | 24.1 | 7    |     | 19.7 | 12 |
|  | Almost all (91-100%)             |       |       |       |       | 17.6  | 9  | 19.2  | 5  |     | 17.7 | 14 | 12.5  | 4  | 10.3 | 3    |     | 11.5 | 7  |
| used marijuana sometime in the                                 | None (0%)                        |       |       |       |       | 3.9   | 2  | 7.7   | 2  |     | 5.1  | 4  | 15.6  | 5  | 13.8 | 4    |     | 14.8 | 9  |
| past month?  | Few (1-10%)                      |       |       |       |       | 9.8   | 5  | 11.5  | 3  |     | 10.1 | 8  | 12.5  | 4  | 13.8 | 4    |     | 13.1 | 8  |
|  | Some (11-30%)                    |       |       |       |       | 7.8   | 4  | 11.5  | 3  |     | 8.9  | 7  | 18.8  | 6  | 6.9  | 2    |     | 13.1 | 8  |
|  | Half or less (31-50%)            |       |       |       |       | 19.6  | 10 | 19.2  | 5  |     | 19.0 | 15 | 15.6  | 5  | 10.3 | 3    |     | 13.1 | 8  |
|  | Half or more (51-70%)            |       |       |       |       | 19.6  | 10 | 7.7   | 2  |     | 17.7 | 14 | 9.4   | 3  | 17.2 | 5    |     | 13.1 | 8  |
|  | Most (71-90%)                    |       |       |       |       | 31.4  | 16 | 34.6  | 9  |     | 31.6 | 25 | 15.6  | 5  | 31.0 | 9    |     | 23.0 | 14 |
|  | Almost all (91-100%)             |       |       |       |       | 7.8   | 4  | 7.7   | 2  |     | 7.6  | 6  | 12.5  | 4  | 6.9  | 2    |     | 9.8  | 6  |
| used an illegal drug in the past                               | None (0%)                        | n/a   | n/a   | n/a   | n/a   | 17.6  | 9  | 30.8  | 8  |     | 22.8 | 18 | 29.0  | 9  | 34.5 | 10   |     | 31.7 | 19 |
| month (not including marijuana)?                               | Few (1-10%)                      | n/a   | n/a   | n/a   | n/a   | 27.5  | 14 | 30.8  | 8  |     | 29.1 | 23 | 35.5  | 11 | 34.5 | 10   |     | 35.0 | 21 |
|  | Some (11-30%)                    | n/a   | n/a   | n/a   | n/a   | 27.5  | 14 | 15.4  | 4  |     | 22.8 | 18 | 12.9  | 4  | 10.3 | 3    |     | 11.7 | 7  |
|  | Half or less (31-50%)            | n/a   | n/a   | n/a   | n/a   | 9.8   | 5  | 11.5  | 3  |     | 10.1 | 8  | 12.9  | 4  | 10.3 | 3    |     | 11.7 | 7  |
|  | Half or more (51-70%)            | n/a   | n/a   | n/a   | n/a   | 7.8   | 4  | 7.7   | 2  |     | 7.6  | 6  | 3.2   | 1  | 10.3 | 3    |     | 6.7  | 4  |
|  | Most (71-90%)                    | n/a   | n/a   | n/a   | n/a   | 7.8   | 4  | 0.0   | 0  |     | 5.1  | 4  | 3.2   | 1  | 0.0  | 0    |     | 1.7  | 1  |
|  | Almost all (91-100%)             | n/a   | n/a   | n/a   | n/a   | 2.0   | 1  | 3.8   | 1  |     | 2.5  | 2  | 3.2   | 1  | 0.0  | 0    |     | 1.7  | 1  |
|  |                                  | 11/11 | 11/11 | 11/11 | 11/11 | 2.0   | 1  | 3.0   | 1  |     | 2.3  | 2  | 3.2   | 1  | 0.0  | U    |     | 1.7  | 1  |

| PNA Question   | Response                            |     | 2   | 008 |   |     |      |      |       | 20 | 10 |   |             |         |       |    |       | 20      | )12 |       |     |
|--|-------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|---|-----|------|------|-------|----|----|---|-------------|---------|-------|----|-------|---------|-----|-------|-----|
|  |                                     |     |     |     |   |     | Grad | e 10 | Grade | 12 |    |   | Tot         | al      | Grade | 10 | Grad  | e 12    |     | Tot   | tal |
|  |                                     | % N | % N | %   | N | % N | %    | N    | %     | N  | %  | N | %           | N       | %     | N  | %     | N       | % N | %     | N   |
| In your opinion, what percentage                                 | None (0%)                           |     |     |     |   |     | 3.9  | 2    | 11.5  | 3  |    |   | 6.3         | 5       | 19.4  | 6  | 13.8  | 4       |     | 16.7  | 10  |
| of parents gave a clear message                                  | Few (1-10%)                         |     |     |     |   |     | 17.6 | 9    | 30.8  | 8  |    |   | 21.5        | 17      | 25.8  | 8  | 24.1  | 7       |     | 25.0  | 15  |
| about drug use to their children during the past three months?   | Some (11-30%)                       |     |     |     |   |     | 31.4 | 16   | 26.9  | 7  |    |   | 30.4        | 24      | 9.7   | 3  | 10.3  | 3       |     | 10.0  | 6   |
| during the past three months?                                    | Half or less (31-50%)               |     |     |     |   |     | 17.6 | 9    | 7.7   | 2  |    |   | 15.2        | 12      | 19.4  | 6  | 24.1  | 7       |     | 21.7  | 13  |
|  | Half or more (51-70%)               |     |     |     |   |     | 11.8 | 6    | 7.7   | 2  |    |   | 10.1        | 8       | 9.7   | 3  | 17.2  | 5       |     | 13.3  | 8   |
|  | Most (71-90%)                       |     |     |     |   |     | 9.8  | 5    | 3.8   | 1  |    |   | 7.6         | 6       | 6.5   | 2  | 3.4   | 1       |     | 5.0   | 3   |
|  | Almost all (91-100%)                |     |     |     |   |     | 7.8  | 4    | 11.5  | 3  |    |   | 8.9         | 7       | 9.7   | 3  | 6.9   | 2       |     | 8.3   | 5   |
| Sometimes students have  | No                                  |     |     |     |   |     | 15.7 | 8    | 11.5  | 3  |    |   | 15.2        | 12      | 15.6  | 5  | 20.7  | 6       |     | 18.0  | 11  |
| problems they talk to an adult                                   | Parent                              |     |     |     |   |     | 60.8 | 31   | 73.1  | 19 |    |   | 64.6        | 51      | 71.9  | 23 | 55.2  | 16      |     | 63.9  | 39  |
| about. Is there an adult in your life you can talk to about your | Relative                            |     |     |     |   |     | 41.2 | 21   | 53.8  | 14 |    |   | 45.6        | 36      | 43.8  | 14 | 37.9  | 11      |     | 41.0  | 25  |
| problems? (Mark all that apply.)                                 | Youth leader (scouts, church, etc.) |     |     |     |   |     | 5.9  | 3    | 7.7   | 2  |    |   | 7.6         | 6       | 12.5  | 4  | 6.9   | 2       |     | 9.8   | 6   |
|  | Teacher or counselor at school      |     |     |     |   |     | 9.8  | 5    | 19.2  | 5  |    |   | 12.7        | 10      | 3.1   | 1  | 17.2  | 5       |     | 9.8   | 6   |
|  | Family Doctor                       |     |     |     |   |     | 0.0  | 0    | 3.8   | 1  |    |   | 1.3         | 1       | 6.2   | 2  | 0.0   | 0       |     | 3.3   | 2   |
|  | Other adult                         |     |     |     |   |     | 27.5 | 14   | 26.9  | 7  |    |   | 27.8        | 22      | 28.1  | 9  | 34.5  | 10      |     | 31.1  | 19  |
| In the past year, in which of the fol PARTICIPATED?              | llowing activities have you         |     |     |     |   |     |      |      |       |    |    |   |             |         |       |    |       |         |     |       |     |
| sports teams   | No                                  |     |     |     |   |     | 27.1 | 13   | 8.0   | 2  |    |   | 20.0        | 15      | 27.6  | 8  | 20.7  | 6       |     | 24.1  | 14  |
|  | Yes                                 |     |     |     |   |     | 72.9 | 35   | 92.0  | 23 |    |   | 80.0        | 60      | 72.4  | 21 | 79.3  | 23      |     | 75.9  | 44  |
| scouting   | No                                  |     |     |     |   |     | 97.7 | 42   | 100.0 | 24 |    |   | 00.6        | 60      | 100.0 | 24 | 100.0 | 25      |     | 100.0 | 49  |
| scouting   | Yes                                 |     |     |     |   |     | 2.3  | 42   | 0.0   | 24 |    |   | 98.6<br>1.4 | 68<br>1 | 100.0 | 24 | 100.0 | 25<br>0 |     | 100.0 | 49  |
|  |                                     |     |     |     |   |     |      | •    | 0.0   |    |    |   |             | -       | 0.0   | Ŭ  | 0.0   |         |     |       |     |
| boys and girls clubs   | No                                  |     |     |     |   |     | 95.3 | 41   | 95.8  | 23 |    |   | 95.7        | 66      | 95.8  | 23 | 96.0  | 24      |     | 95.9  | 47  |
|  | Yes                                 |     |     |     |   |     | 4.7  | 2    | 4.2   | 1  |    |   | 4.3         | 3       | 4.2   | 1  | 4.0   | 1       |     | 4.1   | 2   |
|  |                                     |     |     |     |   |     |      |      |       |    |    |   |             |         |       |    |       |         |     |       |     |
| 4-H clubs  | No                                  |     |     |     |   |     | 88.9 | 40   | 87.5  | 21 |    |   | 88.7        | 63      | 72.0  | 18 | 91.7  | 22      |     | 81.6  | 40  |
|  | Yes                                 |     |     |     |   |     | 11.1 | 5    | 12.5  | 3  |    |   | 11.3        | 8       | 28.0  | 7  | 8.3   | 2       |     | 18.4  | 9   |
|  |                                     |     |     |     |   |     |      |      |       |    |    |   |             |         |       |    |       |         |     |       |     |
| service clubs (YMCA, FFA,  | No                                  |     |     |     |   |     | 71.7 | 33   | 80.0  | 20 |    |   | 74.0        | 54      | 65.4  | 17 | 83.3  | 20      |     | 74.0  | 37  |
| DECA, etc.)  | Yes                                 |     |     |     |   |     | 28.3 | 13   | 20.0  | 5  |    |   | 26.0        | 19      | 34.6  | 9  | 16.7  | 4       |     | 26.0  | 13  |
| other clubs or activities  | No                                  |     |     |     |   |     | 39.1 | 18   | 30.8  | 8  |    |   | 36.5        | 27      | 40.0  | 12 | 18.5  | 5       |     | 29.8  | 17  |
|  | Yes                                 |     |     |     |   |     | 60.9 | 28   | 69.2  | 18 |    |   | 63.5        | 47      | 60.0  | 18 | 81.5  | 22      |     | 70.2  | 40  |

| PNA Question  | Response                           |     | 20                                      | 008 |     |         |    |         | 20 | )10   |       |    |       |    |       | 20 | )12                                     |      |    |
|---|------------------------------------|-----|---|-----|-----|---------|----|---------|----|-------|-------|----|-------|----|-------|----|---|------|----|
|   |                                    |     |   |     |     | Grade 1 | 10 | Grade : | 12 |       | Total | al | Grade | 10 | Grade | 12 |   | Tot  | al |
|   |                                    | % N | % N                                     | % N | % N | % N     | J  | % N     | V  | % N   | %     | N  | %     | N  | %     | N  | % N                                     | %    | N  |
| How often do you use each of the news and current events?         | following to get information about | ,,, | ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,, |     |     |         |    | - / -   |    | ,, ., |       |    | ,,    |    |       |    | ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,, |      |    |
| Radio   | Almost Every Day                   |     |   |     |     | 32.7    | 16 | 32.0    | 8  |       | 31.6  | 24 | 40.6  | 13 | 44.8  | 13 |   | 42.6 | 26 |
|   | At Least Once a Week               |     |   |     |     | 24.5    | 12 | 12.0    | 3  |       | 19.7  | 15 | 12.5  | 4  | 24.1  | 7  |   | 18.0 | 11 |
|   | Once or Twice a Month              |     |   |     |     | 10.2    | 5  | 28.0    | 7  |       | 17.1  | 13 | 18.8  | 6  | 17.2  | 5  |   | 18.0 | 11 |
|   | A Few Times a Year                 |     |   |     |     | 14.3    | 7  | 4.0     | 1  |       | 10.5  | 8  | 12.5  | 4  | 0.0   | 0  |   | 6.6  | 4  |
|   | Never                              |     |   |     |     | 18.4    | 9  | 24.0    | 6  |       | 21.1  | 16 | 15.6  | 5  | 13.8  | 4  |   | 14.8 | 9  |
| TV  | Almost Every Day                   |     |   |     |     | 48.0    | 24 | 48.0    | 12 |       | 48.1  | 37 | 62.5  | 20 | 46.4  | 13 |   | 55.0 | 33 |
|   | At Least Once a Week               |     |   |     |     | 22.0    | 11 | 16.0    | 4  |       | 20.8  | 16 | 12.5  | 4  | 21.4  | 6  |   | 16.7 | 10 |
|   | Once or Twice a Month              |     |   |     |     | 22.0    | 11 | 28.0    | 7  |       | 23.4  | 18 | 15.6  | 5  | 25.0  | 7  |   | 20.0 | 12 |
|   | A Few Times a Year                 |     |   |     |     | 4.0     | 2  | 8.0     | 2  |       | 5.2   | 4  | 6.2   | 2  | 7.1   | 2  |   | 6.7  | 4  |
|   | Never                              |     |   |     |     | 4.0     | 2  | 0.0     | 0  |       | 2.6   | 2  | 3.1   | 1  | 0.0   | 0  |   | 1.7  | 1  |
| Newspaper   | Almost Every Day                   |     |   |     |     | 18.0    | 9  | 53.8    | 14 |       | 29.5  | 23 | 37.5  | 12 | 17.9  | 5  |   | 28.3 | 17 |
|   | At Least Once a Week               |     |   |     |     | 32.0    | 16 | 26.9    | 7  |       | 29.5  | 23 | 9.4   | 3  | 28.6  | 8  |   | 18.3 | 11 |
|   | Once or Twice a Month              |     |   |     |     | 32.0    | 16 | 11.5    | 3  |       | 26.9  | 21 | 31.2  | 10 | 35.7  | 10 |   | 33.3 | 20 |
|   | A Few Times a Year                 |     |   |     |     | 8.0     | 4  | 3.8     | 1  |       | 6.4   | 5  | 15.6  | 5  | 10.7  | 3  |   | 13.3 | 8  |
|   | Never                              |     |   |     |     | 10.0    | 5  | 3.8     | 1  |       | 7.7   | 6  | 6.2   | 2  | 7.1   | 2  |   | 6.7  | 4  |
| Magazines   | Almost Every Day                   |     |   |     |     | 20.0    | 10 | 28.0    | 7  |       | 22.1  | 17 | 25.0  | 8  | 7.1   | 2  |   | 16.7 | 10 |
|   | At Least Once a Week               |     |   |     |     | 24.0    | 12 | 20.0    | 5  |       | 22.1  | 17 | 15.6  | 5  | 39.3  | 11 |   | 26.7 | 16 |
|   | Once or Twice a Month              |     |   |     |     | 26.0    | 13 | 24.0    | 6  |       | 24.7  | 19 | 25.0  | 8  | 25.0  | 7  |   | 25.0 | 15 |
|   | A Few Times a Year                 |     |   |     |     | 22.0    | 11 | 16.0    | 4  |       | 22.1  | 17 | 21.9  | 7  | 21.4  | 6  |   | 21.7 | 13 |
|   | Never                              |     |   |     |     | 8.0     | 4  | 12.0    | 3  |       | 9.1   | 7  | 12.5  | 4  | 7.1   | 2  |   | 10.0 | 6  |
| How many hours do you   | None                               |     |   |     |     | 8.0     | 4  | 7.7     | 2  |       | 7.7   | 6  | 15.6  | 5  | 10.7  | 3  |   | 13.3 | 8  |
| estimate that you spend listening to the radio on an average DAY? |                                    |     |   |     |     | 46.0    | 23 | 34.6    | 9  |       | 42.3  | 33 | 28.1  | 9  | 42.9  | 12 |   | 35.0 | 21 |
| to the radio on an average DATT:                                  | About one hour                     |     |   |     |     | 14.0    | 7  | 19.2    | 5  |       | 15.4  | 12 | 18.8  | 6  | 21.4  | 6  |   | 20.0 | 12 |
|   | About two hours                    |     |   |     |     | 20.0    | 10 | 15.4    | 4  |       | 19.2  | 15 | 21.9  | 7  | 7.1   | 2  |   | 15.0 | 9  |
|   | About three hours                  |     |   |     |     | 6.0     | 3  | 7.7     | 2  |       | 6.4   | 5  | 3.1   | 1  | 7.1   | 2  |   | 5.0  | 3  |
|   | About four hours                   |     |   |     |     | 0.0     | 0  | 3.8     | 1  |       | 1.3   | 1  | 3.1   | 1  | 3.6   | 1  |   | 3.3  | 2  |
|   | Five hours or more                 |     |   |     |     | 6.0     | 3  | 11.5    | 3  |       | 7.7   | 6  | 9.4   | 3  | 7.1   | 2  |   | 8.3  | 5  |
| How much TV do you estimate                                       | None                               |     |   |     |     | 8.2     | 4  | 0.0     | 0  |       | 5.3   | 4  | 9.4   | 3  | 10.3  | 3  |   | 9.8  | 6  |
| you watch on an average WEEKDAY?                                  | Half-hour or less                  |     |   |     |     | 14.3    | 7  | 8.0     | 2  |       | 13.3  | 10 | 12.5  | 4  | 10.3  | 3  |   | 11.5 | 7  |
| "LEMDITT:   | About one hour                     |     |   |     |     | 26.5    | 13 | 12.0    | 3  |       | 21.3  | 16 | 15.6  | 5  | 10.3  | 3  |   | 13.1 | 8  |
|   | About two hours                    |     |   |     |     | 22.4    | 11 | 24.0    | 6  |       | 22.7  | 17 | 21.9  | 7  | 27.6  | 8  |   | 24.6 | 15 |
|   | About three hours                  |     |   |     |     | 6.1     | 3  | 20.0    | 5  |       | 10.7  | 8  | 15.6  | 5  | 10.3  | 3  |   | 13.1 | 8  |
|   | About four hours                   |     |   |     |     | 6.1     | 3  | 12.0    | 3  |       | 8.0   | 6  | 6.2   | 2  | 13.8  | 4  |   | 9.8  | 6  |
|   | Five hours or more                 |     |   |     |     | 16.3    | 8  | 24.0    | 6  |       | 18.7  | 14 | 18.8  | 6  | 17.2  | 5  |   | 18.0 | 11 |

| PNA Question                                 | Response                             |     |   | 20 | 008 |   |   |   |       |    |       | 20   | 010 |     |       |     |       |      |       | 20    | 012 |   |       |     |
|--|--------------------------------------|-----|---|----|-----|---|---|---|-------|----|-------|------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-------|------|-------|-------|-----|---|-------|-----|
|  |                                      |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | Grade | 10 | Grad  | e 12 | П   |     | To    | tal | Grade | e 10 | Grad  | le 12 |     |   | Tot   | tal |
|  |                                      | % N | % | N  | %   | N | % | N | %     | N  | %     | N    | Г   | % N | %     | N   | %     | N    | %     | N     | %   | N | %     | N   |
| How much TV do you estimate                  | None                                 |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 8.0   | 4  | 0.0   | 0    |     |     | 5.3   | 4   | 10.3  | 3    | 10.3  | 3     |     |   | 10.3  | 6   |
| you watch on an average                      | Less than 1 hour                     |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 16.0  | 8  | 8.3   | 2    |     |     | 13.2  | 10  | 13.8  | 4    | 3.4   | 1     |     |   | 8.6   | 5   |
| WEEKEND (both Saturday and Sunday Combined)? | 1-2 hours                            |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 14.0  | 7  | 25.0  | 6    |     |     | 18.4  | 14  | 6.9   | 2    | 17.2  | 5     |     |   | 12.1  | 7   |
|  | 3-4 hours                            |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 26.0  | 13 | 20.8  | 5    |     |     | 23.7  | 18  | 34.5  | 10   | 31.0  | 9     |     |   | 32.8  | 19  |
|  | 5-6 hours                            |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 14.0  | 7  | 20.8  | 5    |     |     | 17.1  | 13  | 10.3  | 3    | 17.2  | 5     |     |   | 13.8  | 8   |
|  | 7-8 hours                            |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 10.0  | 5  | 0.0   | 0    |     |     | 6.6   | 5   | 13.8  | 4    | 13.8  | 4     |     |   | 13.8  | 8   |
|  | 9 hours or more                      |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 12.0  | 6  | 25.0  | 6    |     |     | 15.8  | 12  | 10.3  | 3    | 6.9   | 2     |     |   | 8.6   | 5   |
| VALIDITY QUESTIONS                           |                                      |     |   |    |     |   |   |   |       |    |       |      |     |     |       |     |       |      |       |       |     |   |       |     |
| On how many occasions (if any) h             | nave you:                            |     |   |    |     |   |   |   |       |    |       |      |     |     |       |     |       |      |       |       |     |   |       |     |
| used phenoxydine (pox, px,                   | 0 occasions                          |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 100.0 | 96 | 100.0 | 68   |     |     | 100.0 | 167 | 100.0 | 65   | 100.0 | 64    |     |   | 100.0 | 129 |
| breeze) in your lifetime?                    | 1 to 2                               |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0   | 0    |     |     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0   | 0    | 0.0   | 0     |     |   | 0.0   | 0   |
|  | 3 to 5                               |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0   | 0    |     |     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0   | 0    | 0.0   | 0     |     |   | 0.0   | 0   |
|  | 6 to 9                               |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0   | 0    |     |     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0   | 0    | 0.0   | 0     |     |   | 0.0   | 0   |
|  | 10 to 19                             |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0   | 0    |     |     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0   | 0    | 0.0   | 0     |     |   | 0.0   | 0   |
|  | 20 to 39                             |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0   | 0    |     |     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0   | 0    | 0.0   | 0     |     |   | 0.0   | 0   |
|  | 40 or more                           |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0   | 0    |     |     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0   | 0    | 0.0   | 0     |     |   | 0.0   | 0   |
| used phenoxydine (pox, px,                   | 0 occasions                          |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 100.0 | 96 | 100.0 | 68   |     |     | 100.0 | 168 | 100.0 | 65   | 100.0 | 64    |     |   | 100.0 | 129 |
| breeze) during the past 30 days?             | 1 to 2                               |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0   | 0    |     |     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0   | 0    | 0.0   | 0     |     |   | 0.0   | 0   |
|  | 3 to 5                               |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0   | 0    |     |     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0   | 0    | 0.0   | 0     |     |   | 0.0   | 0   |
|  | 6 to 9                               |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0   | 0    |     |     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0   | 0    | 0.0   | 0     |     |   | 0.0   | 0   |
|  | 10 to 19                             |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0   | 0    |     |     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0   | 0    | 0.0   | 0     |     |   | 0.0   | 0   |
|  | 20 to 39                             |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0   | 0    |     |     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0   | 0    | 0.0   | 0     |     |   | 0.0   | 0   |
|  | 40 or more                           |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0   | 0    |     |     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0   | 0    | 0.0   | 0     |     |   | 0.0   | 0   |
| How honest were you in filling               | I was very honest                    |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 76.8  | 73 | 80.4  | 41   |     |     | 78.7  | 118 | 58.1  | 36   | 71.4  | 45    |     |   | 64.8  | 81  |
| out this survey?                             | I was honest pretty much of the time |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 23.2  | 22 | 13.7  | 7    |     |     | 19.3  | 29  | 30.6  | 19   | 23.8  | 15    |     |   | 27.2  | 34  |
|  | I was honest some of the time        |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 0.0   | 0  | 3.9   | 2    |     |     | 1.3   | 2   | 8.1   | 5    | 4.8   | 3     |     |   | 6.4   | 8   |
|  | I was honest once in a while         |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 0.0   | 0  | 2.0   | 1    |     |     | 0.7   | 1   | 3.2   | 2    | 0.0   | 0     |     |   | 1.6   | 2   |
|  | I was not honest at all              |     |   |    |     |   |   |   | 0.0   | 0  | 0.0   | 0    |     |     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0   | 0    | 0.0   | 0     |     |   | 0.0   | 0   |